

WEATHER FORECAST

Cloudy, mild and humid with occasional rain tonight and Tuesday.

THE GETTYSBURG TIMES

Truth Our Guide—The Public Good Our Aim

ESTABLISHED 1902

With Honor To Ourselves And Profit To Our Patrons

GOOD EVENING

It's an I for I when two egotists get together.

Vol. 56, No. 274

Leased Wire Member of The Associated Press

GETTYSBURG, PA., MONDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 17, 1958

Adams County's Only Daily Newspaper

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Gettysburg College Opens Second Annual Civil War Conference Sunday

County Commissioner Scott Tells Court County Farm Is 'In The Red' At Hearing Today

The Adams County home farm was described as operating "in the red" by County Commissioner E. Donald Scott in Adams County court this morning.

Scott said a study of the operation of the farm in 1955 showed it made a "net profit of \$1,802 and in 1956 it had a "net profit" of \$617, but he said, "these amounts do not figure any depreciation, and if we include depreciation, the operation is in the red."

He added that the estimates of profit of the farm included "consideration of the products of the farm consumed at the county home at the same cost we would have had to pay for the articles if they had been bought at retail prices elsewhere."

Redding Opposes Sale

Details of the farm operation were part of the testimony given by Scott in a hearing held on whether the county institution district shall be permitted to hold public sale of the farming equipment and buildings.

Only one person appeared to oppose the sale, Wilbur V. Redding, Gettysburg R. 3, farmer and engineer and former county superintendent of highways.

Both Scott and Redding were agreed in their testimony that the county home farm at one time was a profitable operation—and that it has not been profitable for some time.

Suggests Working Prisoners

Scott said that at one time many of the guests at the county home were able to work on the farm. Now, he said, many pay their own keep and thus cannot be asked to work, average ages are older, and "very few are men who know farming."

Redding held that one man could handle 200 or more acres with proper equipment and that "prisoners at the jail" could be released when it was necessary to have a "number of hands a couple of days during the summer."

Scott held that it is difficult to hire capable farmers, adding that "the steward has enough to do without the additional burden of farming." Redding said that competent farmers could be obtained.

(Continued On Page 2)

FIRE POLICE OF 21 COUNTIES CONVENE HERE

Paul M. Strasbaugh, New Freedom, was re-elected president of the Pennsylvania Fire Police Association at a meeting of the state organization Sunday afternoon at the American Legion home, Baltimore St.

Other officers renamed were Ira T. Redenizer, Lewisport, first vice president; William T. Richwine, Lancaster, secretary; Leon Wright, Collingsdale R. D., financial secretary; Irvin A. Reist, Palmyra, trustee.

Clarence Dorsey, Mt. Holly Springs, was elected second vice president. Rev. David W. Noll, Columbia, was named chaplain. Rev. Byron Myers, Millintown, asked that he not be re-elected because of his age. Rev. Mr. Myers however was elected assistant chaplain by the group.

Elected as delegates to the state firemen's association were Edward R. Myers Jr., York R. 2, and Bursey Garner, Huntingdon. One hundred twenty delegates were present from 21 counties for the session. Total membership reported was 2,696. The group meets every two months. The December session will be held in West Reading.

A donation of \$100 to the "Volunteer Firemen's Federation of Pennsylvania" was voted. Reports at the meeting showed the federation to be formed by the state firepolice and state chiefs association as a legislative committee.

(Continued On Page 3)

SCRAPES AMBULANCE

Emma S. Prosperi, Gettysburg R. 5, reported to borough police she scraped the left right fender of the Gettysburg Fire Department ambulance Saturday while it was parked on E. Middle St. Police said damage to the ambulance amounted to about \$12 and \$30 to the Prosperi 1956 Buick.

LOCAL WEATHER

Saturday's high _____ 58
Saturday night's low _____ 52
Sunday's high _____ 60
Last night's low _____ 48
Today at 8:30 a.m. _____ 49
Today at 1:30 p.m. _____ 52
Weekend rainfall _____ 0.18 inch

Seek Harrisburg Man In \$60 Theft

State police were continuing today their search for Robert Long, a 30-year-old one-eyed Harrisburg resident who Saturday evening at 7:45 o'clock "relieved" Paul Rohrer, 52, a laborer at the Blue Ribbon Orchard, near Arendtsville, of \$60.

According to police Rohrer and Long met in Harrisburg earlier Saturday and Rohrer suggested that Long accompany him to Blue Ribbon to secure employment there. About 7:45 o'clock Saturday night Long asked Rohrer if he could borrow bus fare to go back to Harrisburg.

When Rohrer, described by police as short and slight, pulled his pocketbook out to give Long the bus fare, Long, a five foot 11, 170-pound man, took the pocketbook from Rohrer, removed the \$60 in cash in it, handed the pocketbook back to Rohrer and walked off.

In their description police originally announced that Long was one-eyed and wearing a pink shirt. They said they were later informed that while Long had originally been wearing a pink shirt he had exchanged it for a gray one before taking the money.

CHILD KILLED BY TRUCK WITH BOY AT WHEEL

While his father watched helplessly, 26-month-old Luther A. Spahr, East Berlin R. 2, was fatally injured Saturday afternoon when struck by a truck operated by his ten-year-old brother, William J. Spahr.

Dr. C. G. Crist, Adams county coroner, said the child's death occurred instantly from a crushed chest and fractured skull.

State police said the accident occurred in this fashion: Lloyd Spahr, father of Luther and William, and the two children were washing a stake-body truck at their rural residence on East Berlin R. 2 at 3 o'clock Saturday afternoon.

The father, after they had completed the washing of the rear of the truck, told the ten-year-old son to back the vehicle around so they could wash its front end. The father then started to clear away a hose and buckets from the rear of the truck and as he did so he momentarily lost sight of the 26-month-old child.

When he glanced up again he saw the toddler running beneath the side of the slowly moving truck. Moments later the rear wheels of the vehicle had run over the child.

Dr. Crist said there will be no inquest.

Surviving, in addition to the parents, are:

(Continued On Page 2)

MRS. M. LAUTZ DIES IN DETROIT

Mrs. Martin D. Lautz, 40 W. Confederate Ave., died Sunday afternoon at 4:30 o'clock at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Albert J. Weinrich, Detroit, with whom she had been visiting. She had gone to the home of her daughter in Detroit about a month ago and became ill there about two weeks ago.

A native of Syracuse, N. Y., she was a daughter of the late William and Terresa (Lyons) Tobin. Her husband, Martin Lautz, died in 1945 and she had resided here for the two years.

She was a member of St. Francis Xavier Catholic Church here of the Women's Club, the local branch of the American Association of University Women, the Warner Hospital Auxiliary and the Alpha Phi Delta Sorority.

Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. Richard Everhart, W. Confederate Ave. and Mrs. Weinrich, at whose home she died. Also surviving are five grandchildren and these brothers and sisters: Donald J. Tobin, Dallas, Texas; Gregory Tobin, Villanova; Stanley Wright, Alexandria, Va., and Mrs. John Lautz, Scarsdale, N. Y.

Tentative arrangements call for the funeral to be held Wednesday in Bethlehem, Pa., with Requiem Mass at the Catholic Church there, and interment in the cemetery there. The family has asked that flowers be omitted and those who may wish may donate to the cancer fund or Johns Hopkins University Hospital.

RECKLESS DRIVING CHARGED

Larry Burnell Feeser, 19 New Oxford R. 1, was charged by Hanover police with reckless driving Friday night. Information was filed by police before Justice of the Peace William Y. Naill Jr., Hanover, Saturday.

FIRE WRECKS OIL PLANT AT EMMITSBURG

(See Picture On Page 3)

Fire, which started this morning at about 9:30 o'clock, destroyed the bulk petroleum products distributing plant of Charles F. Stouter, along the Emmitsburg-Waynesboro Road about one mile west of Emmitsburg.

Stouter, proprietor of the plant which distributes Texaco products, was refueling one of the plant's tractor-trailers when the fire broke out. He was burned about the face and body and was treated by a local physician. The tractor of the tanker rig was saved but the trailer was lost along with the plant.

Three 10,000-gallon and two 6,000-gallon tanks, containing undetermined amounts of fuel oil, regular and high-test gasoline and kerosene, were destroyed as their contents were consumed.

Firemen from neighboring communities responded to calls for aid and those arriving early to assist the Emmitsburg firemen were from Gettysburg, Fairfield and Thurmont.

Hurl's Tank

At the height of the fire, one of the tanks exploded, hurling one end section across the Emmitsburg-Waynesboro highway onto the lawn of a neighboring home while its main section sailed about 150 yards westward landing about midway between two other houses.

Much of the effort of firemen was directed toward preventing the spread of flames to nearby dwellings and other buildings. Several homes are directly across the highway from the plant and opposite the plant, along the Lower Tract Road, is a service station, store and garage.

The destroyed plant is located at the intersection of the Emmitsburg-Waynesboro Road and the Tract Road.

No estimate of the damage was immediately available but Stouter said his loss is partly covered by insurance.

The fire was reported to be under control at about noon today.

TREATED AT HOSPITAL

Stuart Hetrick, 37, 149 Hanover St., was treated at the Warner Hospital for a laceration of his right foot suffered Saturday when he stepped on glass.

Elaine Harman, 15, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Harman, 229 Chambersburg St., received treatment for a contused left forearm sustained Sunday when she was thrown against the dash board of an auto in an accident. Gerald Richardson, New Bloomfield, was the driver of the car.

OBSERVES BIRTHDAY

H. Earl Pitzer, Aspers, president of the H. Earl Pitzer, Inc., trucking firm, today celebrated his 55th birthday anniversary. He is chairman of the Adams County Republican committee and secretary-treasurer of the Waugaman, Pitzer and Messner insurance agency.

BREAM BOND FILED

Raymond R. Bream filed an administration bond today in the office of the register and recorder for the \$2,000 estate of Phyllis L. Bream, late of Huntingdon Twp.

Army Commander Seizes Power In Military Coup In Sudan

By WILTON WYNN

CAIRO (AP) — Another Middle Eastern parliamentary democracy went into eclipse today when army commander Gen. Ibrahim Abboud seized power in a military coup in Sudan.

The coup unseated the pro-Western government of Premier Abdulrahman Khalil.

At noon, the official Sudan radio broadcast that army units from all parts of the sprawling African nation reported all quiet.

Had Army Backing

The Abboud coup, so far as can be determined here, had the backing of the entire army.

The government radio in Khartoum, the Sudanese capital, broadcast a declaration in the name of Abboud promising to do his best to achieve good relations with President Nasser's United Arab Republic.

British sources in London saw Abboud's coup as an Army bid to stall a political reconciliation with the U.A.R. They said the new government was reported to the government by the British mission at Khartoum was no surprise.

Dissolves Parties

Abboud also ordered immediate

Miller Will Retire; Orner Joins Staff

J. D. Miller, cashier of the Big-leville National Bank since 1925 and a vice president of that bank since 1944, has resigned effective at the end of the year, it was disclosed today.

Arnold Orner, cashier of the Arendtsville National Bank and a former member of the staff of the Bendersville National Bank, took up new duties at the Big-leville National this morning. He will become a vice president on January 1, today announcement said.

Mr. Orner ended about 15 years of service with the Arendtsville bank on Saturday. His position there has not been filled. The board of directors of the Arendtsville bank holds a regular meeting on Tuesday.

Mrs. Shelvey Dugan of Bendersville recently joined the Big-leville National Bank staff as a teller.

JOHN H. TRENT IS FOUND DEAD ALONG HIGHWAY

Maryland State Police today are continuing their investigation of the death of John Henry Trent, 58, Emmitsburg R. D., father of 11, who was found dead along the Gettysburg Rd. at the northern edge of Emmitsburg late Saturday evening.

Police believe he may have been the victim of a hit-and-run accident.

The body was taken to the Frederick Hospital where an autopsy showed Trent suffered a broken pelvis, fractured ribs and a brain injury. His body was found near the Flat Run bridge. He is believed to have been walking toward Emmitsburg when he was struck.

Lived In Area 29 Years

Trooper William Morgan of the Maryland State Police, who is investigating the fatality, was in Washington, D. C., and no further details of the case were available.

Mr. Trent was a native of Edison, Tenn., but had lived in the Emmitsburg area for the last 29 years. His wife, the late Maggie King Trent, died June 18, 1955. He was a son of the late Henry G. and Rosa (Burchett) Trent.

The 11 children surviving are: Mrs. Geraldine W. Cool, Emmitsburg R. D.; Coy A., serving with the U.S. Navy at Indian Head, Md.; Paul H., Emmitsburg R. D.; Leonard M., Cashtown; Mrs. Marlene Springer, Emmitsburg; Mrs. Sarah A. Green, W. Main St., Emmitsburg; John L., Frederick R. 6; Frederick, Judy, Linda and Brenda, all at home. There are 15 grandchildren.

Services Wednesday

Two brothers and two sisters also survive: Jess, Meadville, Tenn.; Arthur G., Rogersville, Tenn.; Mrs. Howard Lawson, Kingsport, Tenn., and Mrs. Grace Long, Bull's Gap, Tenn.

Funeral services Wednesday at 2 p.m. at the Allison Funeral Home in Emmitsburg with the Rev. Philip Bower, pastor of the Emmitsburg Lutheran Church, officiating. Interment in Mountview Cemetery, Emmitsburg. Friends may call at the funeral home Tuesday evening after 7 o'clock.

South Was "Strangled By An Excess Of Liberty," Dr. David Donald Declares



PRESIDENT WILLARD S. PAUL

"Died of Democracy" would be the appropriate inscription on the tombstone of the lost Confederate cause in the Civil War, Dr. David Donald, professor of history at Columbia University, said in concluding his lecture Sunday night, the first in the series being delivered by the nation's leading historians in the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College.

Dr. Donald, who "pinch-hit" for Dr. Harry S. Commager, scheduled opening lecturer, said it is one of the paradoxes of the war that the South, which was defending its stand in favor of slavery, should be "strangled by an excess of liberty."

President Willard S. Paul, of Gettysburg College, welcomed the conferees and the large crowd that attended the opening session of the conference in Christ Chapel Sunday night at 8 o'clock.

The Gettysburg College Choir, under the direction of Prof. Parker B. Wagnild, sang a group of songs from the Civil War era. Lois Kadel was pianist, Edward Andrews, accordionist, and Clyde Mummert, bass vocalist.

Appreciate Question
Introductory remarks were made by David C. Mearns, chief of the manuscript division of the

See
Welcome
Historians

Pages 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9,

MRS. FOHL, 86, ARENDSVILLE, DIES SATURDAY

Mrs. Minnie A. Fohl, 86, widow of George E. Fohl, Arendtsville, died Saturday morning at 11 o'clock at the Pape Convalescent Home, Gettysburg R. D., where she had been a patient since the latter part of September. She had been in declining health for the last year.

A native of Adams County, she was a daughter of the late Hezekiah and Rebecca (Guise) Golden. Her husband, George E. Fohl, died in 1944.

A member of Trinity Lutheran Church, Arendtsville, she had been active in church work, serving for 38 years as head of the Home Department, and was secretary of the United Lutheran Church Women of that church. Before moving to Arendtsville she had been active as a member of the Ground Oak Lutheran Church, singing in its choir and teaching Sunday School there for a number of years.

Surviving is a stepdaughter, Mrs. M. E. Knoose, Arendtsville; two stepgrandchildren and two brothers, Curtis I. Golden, near York Springs, and Orpheus N. Golden, Mt. Holly Springs.

Funeral services Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock from the Trinity Lutheran Church, Arendtsville, with the Rev. H. W. Sternat officiating. Interment in Greenmount Cemetery, Arendtsville.

The remains will be at the church from 1 o'clock Tuesday afternoon until the time of funeral. Friends may call this evening from 7 to 9 o'clock at the Bender Funeral Home, Carlisle St. The family has asked that flowers be omitted and suggests contributions to the Missionary Society of Trinity Lutheran Church, Arendtsville, care of Mrs. L. W. Garretson.

COUPLE WED AT NEARBY MOTEL

John Robert Dilligan and Barbara Lee Fyock, both of Brookville, Pa., were married Saturday evening at the Wayne Motel, Lincoln Highway West, by the Rev. Herbert N. Brownlee of the local Baptist Church.

The single ring ceremony took place in the parlor of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas T. Aiken, the proprietors of the motel.

Mr. Dilligan is an employee of the Brookville Equipment Co., a graduate of Brookville High School and recently completed 3 1/2 years service in the Navy. His bride attended Brookville High School and was a waitress at a diner there.

Witnesses at the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. Aiken, Barbara Raffensperger, Robert Morehead and Mrs. Brownlee.

For the ceremony, fall flowers were placed in the Aiken home. The bride wore a sky blue nylon marquisette gown with white accessories, a rhinestone necklace and a deep pink rose corsage.

LICENSED TO WED

Roy J. Bollinger, New Oxford, and Ruth A. Chronister, East Berlin, have secured a marriage license in Westminster.

Cars Collide On Bridge: \$400 Bill

Damage totaled \$400 when two cars met in one-lane wooden bridge, near Centennial, Saturday morning at 11:40 o'clock.

State police said Leo P. Lawrence, 19, Hanover R. 4, had entered the bridge with his car, when Julia A. Moore, 19, Gettysburg R. 4, drove her car into the opposite entrance of the bridge. The two cars collided inside the bridge, with damage to the sides of both vehicles. The damage was estimated at \$150 to the Moore car and \$250 to the Lawrence vehicle. Miss Moore was treated for an injury to the left arm by Dr. John C. Menges, New Oxford.

REMEMBRANCE DAY HONORS NORTH, SOUTH

Soldiers of both the North and the South were praised Saturday afternoon at the second annual Grand Army of the Republic Remembrance Day program.

Maj. Gen. Henry K. Fluck, commanding officer of the 28th Infantry Division, Indiantown Gap, told approximately 300 gathered for the event: "We honor them all, not asking under which flag they fought at that time, grateful only that they stand together under the Stars and Stripes today."

The talk and ritual portions of the program were held indoors at the Cyclorama because of the rain that fell through much of the afternoon.

Wreaths Placed

When the rain stopped, following the program in the Cyclorama, the group moved to the Grand Army of the Republic monument on the battlefield and placed there wreaths from the five GAR allied organizations. Edward Hughes sounded "Taps."

"Gettysburg was written in blood," General Fluck said. "Those three days of battle contributed towards turning the war's tide in favor of the North but they also shed glory on the South that time can never dim. Martial history contains no more stirring narrative than the valiant efforts of the Virginians and North Carolinians to assault the very center of the North's position."

The National Guard commander said in referring to the GAR statue which depicts Albert Woolson, last survivor of the Grand Army, as an old man, seated in Ziegler's Grove, looking out over the scene of Pickett's charge: "For all eternity the statue may stand, an old man, an old soldier sitting in the shade, looking out over the field where he and his comrades helped save the nation in battle. He was the last of the Grand Army of the Republic, a simple, humble citizen soldier, and a son of a veteran, for he entered the Union army after his father had been killed."

Rain Added Color

"We are here to commemorate not the act of a single day, but a phase of great events in our national life, events which served

(Continued On Page 3)

Library of Congress. Dr. Commager, professor of history and American studies at Amherst College, was to have delivered the opening lecture of the conference on "What Historians Have Said About the Causes of Southern Defeat," but his trip to Gettysburg was interrupted by the inability of his plane to land at the fog-enshrouded Harrisburg Airport Sunday afternoon.

Dr. Donald, in opening his remarks, discussed the propriety of exploring the question of the conference theme, "Why Did the North Win the Civil War?" He said, "This is no time for reopening regional quarrels. We should have 'malice toward none' except, perhaps, those who do sloppy research."

One 'Too Busy'

He explained that not all historians agreed that there is point to the question. One, he cited, had replied to an invitation to attend the conference that he is "too busy" and that "he saw no reason for bringing so much talent together" to discuss such a simple question as the South never had a chance to win the war.

But, Dr. Donald said, many historians agree that "the whole question is a baffling and perplexing one."

The Northern cause was based on the premises that "it was desirable, even necessary to preserve the American Union; that slavery was an evil thing, and that the democratic form of government is a desirable form of government."

"Distortion Of Facts"

"I might easily show that division of the American nation in 1861 would have worked out, would have been a good thing," Dr. Donald said, but abandoned this point in favor of discussion of the relative democratic merits and actions of the governments of the Union and the Confederacy. He also said, "Let's abandon for the moment the question that de-

(Continued On Page 3)

DISTRICT C. E. MEETS FRIDAY

The bi-monthly business meeting of the Southeast Central District of the Pennsylvania Christian Endeavor Union will be held Friday evening at 8 o'clock at the Mt. Joy Lutheran Church, according to G. Robert Umberger, Marysville, president. The Adams County C. E. Union, Mervin Myers, president, will be hosts.

Deviations will be in charge of Miss Catherine McAlister, Elliptsburg, prayer meeting superintendent of the district.

The eight counties comprising the Southeast Central District include: Adams, Perry, Cumberland, Franklin, Dauphin, Lebanon, Lancaster and York.

Others officers assisting Umberger are: Richard Brumgard, York, and Clarence Kennedy, Marion, vice presidents; Mrs. Jonas Chandler, Neffsville, recording secretary; Mrs. Robert Umberger, Marysville, corresponding secretary; Jacob Brackbill, Soudersburg, treasurer; and Rev. William G. Grosz, Lebanon, pastor counselor.

SNOW PELTS WEST; EAST HAS IT MILD

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Wintry weather spread into southwestern sections of the country today after the season's first general blizzard pounded the Rocky Mountain region and northern Plains over the weekend.

Heavy snow covered wide areas, with falls ranging to several feet in the mountains to four inches at the Mexican border. Temperatures dropped below zero in higher elevations.

Heavy snow arnings continued in effect from New Mexico northward through the Panhandle area and western parts of Kansas, Nebraska and the Dakotas.

Mild In East

Unseasonably mild weather continued in most of the eastern half of the country. It also was wet and many areas reported high humidity.

The cold belt covered areas from the Pacific Ocean eastward across the Rockies through the Dakotas and into northern Minnesota. The temperature dropped to 40 in Los Angeles and 36 in San Francisco.

Temperatures in most of the northern and central plateaus and Rockies were from 10 to 20 degrees, with below zero readings in the higher Rockies. One of the low marks was 9 below at Evanston, Snow In Arizona

Snow fell in southern border sections of New Mexico and Arizona, with a four-inch covering at Douglas, Ariz., and three inches at Columbus, N.M.

More than four inches of fresh snow hitened North Dakota areas with amounts ranging to a foot in some sections and four to six inches in other parts of the snow belt.

In the warm air to the east of the stormy weather, temperatures were in the 70s during the night in most of Texas and the lower Mississippi Valley.

Twisters in Illinois
Tornadoes and strong winds skipped through sections of southern Illinois and northwestern Missouri Sunday night. Damage was minor and no injuries were reported. The twisters struck near Maryville, Mo., and in the southern Illinois areas of Centralia and Sandoval.

High winds ripped into a residential area in Abilene, Tex., damaging two homes early today. There apparently was no tornado funnel. No injuries were reported.

DAMAGE SUIT

(Continued From Page 1)
walking toward her home. The court asked that medical testimony be offered concerning the matter and "possibly some evidence in regard to negligence." The child suffered a fracture of a pelvic bone when struck by the car. The proposed settlement is for \$225 for pain and suffering and payment of \$175.40 doctors and hospital bills. A continued date will be set for the additional testimony asked by the court.

Seven Are Paroled
Continued also were planned arguments in the motion for new trial in the action in trespass brought by Joan and Jacob Honig, Pittsburgh, against Donald C. Chamberlain and Virginia Myers, Gettysburg.

Argument in the exceptions to findings of fact and conclusions of law in the equity action of Hugh K. Hamm, Hanover R. D., against his nephew, Walter J. Hamm Jr., New Oxford R. D., was scheduled for this morning but the court granted permission for the arguments to be filled later as briefs.

Seven prisoners were paroled. Joseph Goodman and James G. Browder, both of Baltimore, who were sentenced to from 4 to 8 months on larceny of junk charges after being arrested last July, were placed on parole for six months. Jerry L. Morgan, Orrtanna, sentenced June 4 on an assault and battery charge, was placed on parole for six months with his costs to be paid in two months; Mary Mauston, S. Washington St., in jail since August 7 on a firearms charge, was paroled for six months; William and Mayola Usher, Troy R. 2, in jail since August 22 on charges of giving an indecent show at the Adams County Fair, were placed on parole for six months with costs to be paid in three months.

Mervin Kaufman, Orrtanna, in jail since October 6 on a burglary and larceny charge, was placed on parole for one year during which he is to pay \$10 per month on the costs.

Weather Forecast

Extended forecast for Tuesday, Nov. 18, through Saturday, Nov. 22.

Eastern Pennsylvania, eastern New York and Midatlantic States: Temperature will average near normal north and 2 to 4 degrees above normal in south portion. Warmer Tuesday and warm on Wednesday, colder Thursday and Friday followed by somewhat warmer on Saturday. Rain Tuesday and Wednesday, snow flurries in higher elevations north portion Tuesday. Total precipitation 1/2 to 1 inch.

Social Happenings

For Social News Phone Gettysburg 1248 or 640

Cub Pack 160 will meet this evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Carver, Biglerville Rd.

The Gettysburg Evening Homemakers Club will meet this evening at 7:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Calvin Johnson, 30 W. Middle St. The topic will be "Glamorous Holiday Pastries," with Mrs. Ned Crouse and Mrs. Richard Cline as the leaders.

The Mothers' Class of St. James Lutheran Sunday School will meet Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Pauline Crouse, Gettysburg R. 4. Those desiring transportation are asked to meet at the church at 7 o'clock.

Sixteen members of the Golden Star Y-Teen Club went on a hayride Saturday evening despite the rain. The group rode to the CCC Camp for refreshments and then continued until 11:30 o'clock, when they returned.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Frew have moved from 234 Chambersburg St. to 144 Seminary Ave.

The regular meeting of St. Francis Xavier Parish Council of NCCW will meet Thursday evening at 8 o'clock in Xavier Hall. The hostesses will be Mrs. Wayne Asper, Mrs. Charles Hemler and Mrs. John Henry.

The Auxiliary of the VFW will meet at the Post home, E. Middle St., Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock when final arrangements for the Christmas party December 3 will be made. The group is also planning a public card party to be held November 25 at 8 o'clock at the Post home.

The Harrisburg Road Home Economics Group will meet Wednesday afternoon at 1:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. John Lott, Gettysburg R. 4. Mrs. Helen Tunison, associate home economist for Adams County, will be in charge of the topic, "Easy Care Clothes." Hostesses will be Mrs. Edgar Weaner and Mrs. Gilbert Crabb.

Mr. and Mrs. William Dayton have moved from Gettysburg R. 3 to 234 Chambersburg St.

Mrs. Sara W. Doll has returned from a week's visit in Towson, Md.

Mrs. Annie Tate's Bible Class of the Methodist Church will meet Thursday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Robert Berkheimer, E. Lincoln Ave. Mrs. David Bloser will be co-hostess.

Weekend guests of Miss Margaret C. Howard, E. Hight St., were her nephew and wife, Dr. and Mrs. Joel Swartz, Baltimore, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur W. Deitz and son, Stanley, spent the weekend in Cape May, N. J., visiting Mr. and Mrs. Richard F. Ramsey.

Mrs. Luther Baltzley, Elm St.; Mrs. Richard Nell, Dillsburg, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bushey and son, Cliff, Arendtsville, spent Sunday with Mrs. Baltzley's sister-in-law, Mrs. Harry Ross, Sparrows Point, Md.

Circles One and Two of the ULGW of Christ Lutheran Church will meet Thursday evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. William Musser, 785 Fairview Ave., and Mrs. Donald Carver, R. 3, respectively. Co-hostesses for Circle One will be Mrs. Russel Schwartz and Mrs. Douglas Danfelt, who will also be in charge of devotions. Mrs. Robert Bloom will be in charge of the program and also serve as co-hostess for Circle Two.

Jackie Kuhn, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Kuhn, Cashtown, was guest of honor at a party Saturday given in observance of eighth birthday. Guests included Dean Bushey, John Kuhn, Linda Lawrence, Dianne Bream, Constance Bushman, Eddie Kuhn, Carol Ann Weikert, David and Michael Barclay, Susan and Sharon Plank, Dennis Bastley, Charles Harbaugh, Jill and Charles Kuhn. Games were played and refreshments served.

The meeting place for the local branch of the American Association of University Women Thursday evening was changed again this morning. It will now be held at 8 p.m. in the Sunday School rooms of Christ Lutheran Church, Mrs. Herman G. Stuepfle said today. The location was originally planned for the Gettysburg College Student Christian building.

The Alpha Xi Delta Sorority will hold a tea for Miss Mildred Boss, province president, in the sorority room Wednesday at 4:30 p.m. All alumnae are invited.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Stock, N. Stratton St., spent the weekend in Philadelphia, where they attended the Shoe Service Institute exhibit held in the Benjamin Franklin Hotel.

Mrs. Alice Mumma, 29 Queen St., visited over the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. John I. Beisel, Harrisburg. Enroute home she

visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Calaman and family, New Cumberland R. 1.

Mr. and Mrs. John W. Sachs and children, Silver Spring, Md., and Mrs. John H. Sachs, Washington, D. C., spent the weekend with the Misses Grace and Martha Sachs, Hanover St.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Peirson, Harrisburg, visited Sunday with Mrs. Howard Sheffer, Buford Ave.

Mrs. J. S. Shoemaker and Mrs. Lloyd Reid, both of Lansdowne, are visiting with Mrs. R. D. Wickerham and Mrs. G. Donald Wickerham for several days.

The Adams County Fish and Game Auxiliary met Friday evening in the social room at the home of Mrs. Herbert McEnrick, R. 4, with 15 members and two guests present. The group donated \$5 to the Retarded Children's Fund.

Reservations for the Christmas party to be held December 4 in the social room should be made with either Mrs. Fred Swisher or Mrs. McEnrick before November 20. Members are asked to take their own table service for the party. Fifty-cent gifts will be exchanged.

Dr. Rasmussen To Give 4 Lectures

The first of four lectures on "Great Truths of the Scriptures" will be presented in the Lutheran Church of the Redeemer in Harrisburg Wednesday, beginning at 7:30 p.m. Dr. Carl Rasmussen, professor of Systematic Theology at the Lutheran Theological Seminary in Gettysburg, has been engaged to present the series. The three remaining lectures will be presented the first three Wednesdays in December. The subject for this week is "How Can We Know God Today?" Dr. Rasmussen will take charge of a question and answer period which will follow each lecture.

County Woman Is Injured In Crash

Hospitalized in Chambersburg Friday evening after being injured in a three-car accident on the Lincoln Highway, east of Fayetteville, Mrs. Edith Clapsad, of Avon, N. Y., and Mrs. Pearl Clapsad, Orrtanna R. 1, were reported in fair condition. Two other persons injured in the same accident were released after receiving treatment in the Chambersburg Hospital.

State police said the two women were passengers in a car operated by Francis Clapsad, 64, of Avon, N. Y., which was struck by a car driven by David E. Turner, 21, of Flint, Mich., a guest at the Reeder Hotel, Chambersburg.

HOLD KELLY RITES

Funeral services were held in St. Joseph's Catholic Church, Emmitsburg, Saturday morning for Mrs. Lydia Annie Kelly, 87, of DePaul St., Emmitsburg, who died at the Warner Hospital, Tuesday. The Rev. Fr. Twomey officiated. Interment was in the church cemetery. The pallbearers, all grandsons of the deceased, were: Rodgers Topper, William Topper, Eugene Rodgers, William Rodgers, Patrick Kelly and Michael Kelly.

Archbishop John F. O'Hara Is Elevated To Cardinalate

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—He answered the doorbell's ring himself, this tall, thin clergyman with the genial fan-like crinkles at the corners of his eyes.

He took the wraps from his surprised visitors and squirmed them into the library.

It was thought so unusual for a man of his station to do this, that these and other callers, similarly astonished, made news of it among those they knew.

The wonder of so many of his people eventually came to the attention of the gentle priest.

"But how can I ever meet the poor unless I answer the doorbell myself?" he said to an inquiring friend.

Named Cardinal

Both the action and the words were characteristic of the Most Rev. John F. O'Hara, C.S.C., archbishop of the Roman Catholic Diocese of Philadelphia.

This gift of giving himself, a warmth going out to all, is but one of many in the makeup of the 70-year-old archbishop who with 22 others was raised to the cardinalate today.

Linguist, scholar, administrator, writer, all are part of a work which he defines as the highest stewardship that can be held on earth.

News of his elevation came while the archbishop slept. Members of his ecclesiastical circle were quickly told, and among the archbishop's people already about the day's business there was much rejoicing. Spokesmen said the archbishop likely would speak his mind later.

News of his elevation "made me numb and I'm still numb. I just

County

(Continued From Page 1)
by paying higher salaries. Scott held that the amount of money necessary to hire a top farmer would be more than the value of the increased produce that would result. He added "we have only a relative few cows now, because we can only keep enough to provide milk for the guests, we cannot sell additional milk. If we had more cattle we would have no place to dispose of our milk."

Seek More Tax Revenue
Scott said that if the land is sold as is, it would bring in more than \$600 a year to the county from taxes as unimproved land, and would bring in much more as improvements were placed on it.

Redding said that he and other taxpayers in Cumberland Twp. would appreciate the "lift" given them if the county home land—now paying no taxes in the township—became revenue producing for the township, but said he understood the federal government is seeking to purchase the land for inclusion in the battlefield and "if the federal government gets it, we will have lost the taxes from that land forever." He held that the "about 2,000" acres of battlefield land owned by the government in the township, "already makes a burden on the taxpayers in the township."

Barn 'One Of Best'

Scott said the institution district officials "have studied this matter thoroughly and we have had an advisory committee study it, and we feel the best thing to do is to go out of farming. We plan to build a new county home, and we hope to raise most of the money to build that new home by sale of the county home farm land. Because of that we ask permission to sell the cattle, swine, equipment, including such items as the tractor, elevator, cultivators, plows, etc., the barn and two smaller buildings at public sale, if possible about December 17 or 18."

Redding held that the barn if sold would bring "maybe about \$500 because of the cost of tearing it down and hauling it away, but it would cost \$30,000 to \$35,000 to rebuild it. It's one of the best barns in the area."

At the end of the hearing the court said it would hand down its decision later on the matter.

CHILD KILLED

(Continued From Page 1)
ents are four brothers and sisters, William J. Linda M. and Lois A. and Lloyd A. Spahr, all at home; paternal grandmother, Mrs. Emma Spahr, Thomasville R. 1, and maternal grandfather, Jacob I. Miller, York.

Funeral services Tuesday at 1:30 p.m. at the Emig Funeral Home, East Berlin, with the Rev. J. Keller Brantley, pastor of Paradise United Church of Christ charge, officiating. Interment in Mt. Zion Lutheran Cemetery, York R. 7.

LANCASTER LIVESTOCK
LANCASTER, Pa. (AP)—Cattle 2,000, choice slaughter steers 26.50-28.50; high choice and prime 27.75; good and choice feeder steers 25.00-27.50; good stock calves 30.00-33.00; calves 500, good and choice 30.00-35.00; choice and prime 35.00-39.00. Hogs 900, sows and gilts 20.50-21.50. Sheep 400, good and choice slaughter lambs 23.25-24.75.

SEEK LICENSE

Harold L. Claybaugh, East Berlin R. 1, and Elaine Clair Schmuck, Dover R. 1, have filed application for a marriage license in York.

Upper Communities

Telephone Mrs. John Leeti, Biglerville 8

Visitors Sunday at the home of the Rev. Dr. and Mrs. O. D. Coble, Bendersville, were Dr. Coble's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Coble, and Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Sixeas, Greencastle, and Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Shaw, Boiling Springs.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Nyce and Mr. and Mrs. Everett Afflerbach, Quakertown, were weekend guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Emerson Nyce and family, Biglerville R. 2.

The following officers were elected at a recent meeting of the Ever Ready Sunday School Class of Zion United Church of Christ, Arendtsville, held in the social room of the church: President, Mrs. Clifford Hartzell; vice president, Mrs. Marshall Longenecker; secretary, Miss Evelyn Orner, and treasurer, Mrs. Clyde Sell. The program for the evening included a talk by Miss Rebecca Sachs, Biglerville R. 2, on the honey bee. It was decided to exchange \$1 gifts at the Christmas meeting to be held Tuesday evening, December 9, at 7:30 o'clock, at the same place.

Miss Nancy Tate, a senior at Penn State University who is doing student teaching at Schaeffers-town, Pa., spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Tate, Biglerville R. 2. She is staying at the home of Mrs. Ella Horst, Schaeffers-town, while doing student teaching.

Sunday guests at the home of Ernest Hartman, Arendtsville, were his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Herman G. Hartman, and family, Rockville, Md.

The Upper Adams County Lions Club will hold a regular meeting Tuesday evening at 6:30 o'clock in the Biglerville Elementary School. Daughters of club members will be guests. The committee in charge of arrangements includes David Bushman, chairman, Richard Cogley, Nevin R. Frantz and Robert Olmstead.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry P. Geiselman were guests of honor at a surprise open house in celebration of their silver wedding anniversary given by their daughters, Miss Vivian Geiselman, at home, Mrs. Donald Rentzel, Harrisburg, and Mrs. Larry Lawver, Biglerville, Sunday afternoon. The celebration was held at Mr. and Mrs. Geiselman's home on W. York St., Biglerville. There were approximately 30 guests present.

Mr. and Mrs. Geiselman were married in Manchester, Md., on November 18, 1933, by their brother-in-law, the Rev. Ivan G. Naugle. They have lived in Biglerville for 22 years. They have three daughters and one grandson.

The regular monthly meeting of the Aspers Fire Co. will be held Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock at the fire hall.

The Commission on Membership and Evangelism of the Bendersville Methodist Church will meet Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock at the church.

The Junior Choir of Bethlehem Lutheran Church, Bendersville, will rehearse at the church at 6:30 o'clock, and the Senior Choir at 7:30 o'clock Wednesday evening, instead of this evening.

Mrs. J. W. Weigle, Biglerville, will entertain the LLL Club Wednesday afternoon.

Visitors over the weekend at the home of Mrs. Robert Wentz, Biglerville, were her sons and daughters-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Wentz, and son, Jack, Pottstown, and Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Wentz, and children, Terry and Darlene, Hagerstown.

Mr. and Mrs. Terry Lower, Webb Air Force Base, Big Spring, Texas, became the parents of their first child, Timothy Craig, Sunday morning. Mrs. Lower is the former Carolyn Wierman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alton Wierman, Gardners R. D., and Mr. Henry Lower, Guernsey. Their address is: OK Trailer Court, West Highway 80, Big Spring, Texas.

REAL ESTATE SOLD

J. Wilbert and Grace A. Wisler, Gettysburg R. 4, bought five tracts of real estate in Butler Twp. containing about 20 acres at public sale on Saturday for \$1,925. The sale was held by Ruth L. Orner, as administratrix of the estate of Annie Bolen, deceased. Clair R. Slaybaugh was the auctioneer and Attorney Eugene R. Hartman represented the estate.

M-D DRIVE TONIGHT

Gettysburg and Fairfield firemen were planning to go ahead with their "March against Muscular Dystrophy" this evening despite threatening weather. If rain interferes this evening, this drive will be completed Tuesday evening, firemen said.

Frederick T. Altland, Gettysburg R. 3, was arrested Saturday afternoon by borough police on three morals charges before Justice of the Peace John H. Basehore, and was released on bail to appear before court this afternoon.

DEATHS

James A. McDaniel

James A. McDaniel, 57, 420 E. Hanover St., Hanover, died in the Hanover hospital Saturday evening at 8:25 o'clock from a complication of diseases. He was a native of North Wilkesboro, N. C., and was a carpenter. He was a son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Wiley McDaniel.

Mr. McDaniel was a member of the Church of God, New Oxford R. 2.

Surviving are his widow, Martha Wallen McDaniel, and these stepchildren: Cecil J. Olinger, New Oxford R. 2; Kermit Olinger, Darlington, Md.; Mrs. Helen Dodson, Darwin, Va.; Mrs. Gertrude Cook, Edgewood, Md., and Mrs. Jean Bly, New Oxford R. 2. There are 16 grandchildren.

Funeral services Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Pittenruff Funeral Home at York pastor of a Church of God, near Springs with the Rev. Troy Orr, Waynesboro, officiating. Interment in Rest Haven Cemetery, Hanover. Friends may call at the Pittenruff Funeral Home Tuesday evening from 7 to 9 o'clock.

Mrs. Emma Musser

Mrs. Emma S. Musser, 80, a former resident of Millersburg, died Sunday morning at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Robert Shimmel, Lewisberry R. 1. She was a member of Grace Evangelical United Brethren Church of Millersburg.

In addition to Mrs. Shimmel, she is survived by four other daughters, Mrs. Carl Grimm and Mrs. Russell R. McSherry, both of Millersburg, Mrs. Everett Singler, Harrisburg, and Mrs. John Schell, Lykens; two sons, Earl, Gettysburg, and Frank, Millersburg; seven brothers, Adam Shrawder, West Middlesex; Samuel Shrawder, Milton; Daniel, Elizabethville R. D.; Clarence and Frank Shrawder, both of Millersburg R. D., and George Shrawder, Halifax R. 2; 11 grandchildren, and nine great-grandchildren.

Funeral services at 2 p.m. Wednesday at the funeral home at 512 Market St., Millersburg. The Rev. E. B. Harris will officiate. Burial in Oak Hill Cemetery. Friends may call at the funeral home from 7 to 9 p.m. Tuesday.

Harry E. Reese Sr.

Harry E. Reese Sr., 59, Westminster, died at 9:30 a.m. Saturday at the Laundromat, Westminster, where he was manager. He was a veteran of World War I and past commander of Carroll Post 31, American Legion, Westminster. He was a son of the late Edward and Sadie Little Reese.

Surviving are a son, Harry Jr., Westminster, and four sisters, Mrs. A. Ivan Gamber, Randallstown; Mrs. G. G. Hollenbaugh, Delight; Mrs. William Hopkins, Taneytown, and Mrs. Emma Knott, Baltimore. Funeral services Tuesday at 2 p.m. at the J. E. Myers Jr. funeral home, Westminster, where friends may call.

Francis A. Baker

Francis Aloysius Baker, 79, Cumberland Twp., died at 6:42 this morning at the Warner Hospital.

He was born in Franklin Twp., a son of the late William and Mary Magdeline (Barber) Baker, and was a retired farmer. The deceased farmer was a member of St. Ignatius Loyola Catholic Church, Buchanan Valley.

His only survivors are a number of nephews and nieces. Funeral services meeting at the Bender Funeral Home here Friday morning at 9 o'clock with a requiem mass at St. Ignatius Catholic Church, Buchanan Valley, at 10 o'clock with the Rev. Fr. Louis Yeager officiating. Friends may call at the funeral home Thursday evening from 7 to 9 o'clock where the rosary will be said at 8 p.m.

Mrs. E. J. Witter

Mrs. Elizabeth Jane Witter, 49, of Mercersburg R. 1, died Sunday afternoon in the Washington County Hospital, Hagerstown. She was the wife of Alvin S. Witter, whom she married early this year, and the daughter of the late Andrew and Pearl Foust Heckman. She was born near Williamson.

Mrs. Witter was a member of the Back Creek Church of the Brethren and, prior to her marriage, was a practical nurse at the Cross Keys Church of the Brethren Home.

She is survived by her husband; four stepchildren, Margaret Witter, Manheim; Mrs. Helen Leer, York Springs; Marshall Witter, Mercersburg R. 1, and Omar Witter, Greencastle R. 2; a sister, Mrs. Rosalie Keller, Mercersburg R. 2, and a brother, the Rev. Glenn A. Heckman, Smithsburg R. 2, Md.

Funeral services Wednesday at 2 p.m. in the Welsh Run Church of the Brethren with the Rev. Henry Hunsberger officiating. Burial in the church cemetery. The body may be viewed at the church an hour before the service. Friends may call at the Lininger Funeral Home, Mercersburg, Tuesday from 7:30 to 9 p.m.

A Gift That Honors the Sender and
Compliments the Receiver

ROYAL DOULTON CHINA

BLOCHER'S
Jewelers Since 1887

RAT POISONS

Ready Mix and Concentrate

● STAR ● D-CON
● RAT NIP ● GAS BOMBS

GEO. M. ZERFING
HARDWARE STORE

Gettysburg

Littlestown

You rely on him

—twenty-four hours a day. You know that he is ready for any emergency—trained to protect your homes and loved ones.

Count on us, too

—to serve you with a competent, professionally trained staff—at any hour of need. Like the fireman, ours is an emergency business, serving the living when they need help most.



BENDER FUNERAL HOME
Established in 1876
Gettysburg, Pa. Phone 301

Come, See What's Happened to
America's No. 1 Road Car



PONTIAC! FOR 59

The Only Car With Wide-Track Wheels

H. & H. MACHINE SHOP

Open Evenings

S. Washington St. Gettysburg, Pa.

THE ONE
COAT PAINT

Covers Wallpaper
Wallboard - Plaster
Brick - Cement and
Previously Painted
Surfaces
Self-Priming
Matching Shades
in Semi-Gloss



REDDING'S
Supply Store
30 York St.

STRETCH YOUR DOLLARS AT
GETTYSBURG
FURNITURE CENTER

Reg. NOW
5-pc. Modern Bedroom \$399 \$199
Danish Walnut
2-pc. Sofa and Chair \$359 \$199
Turquoise Lawson with Lined Kickpleats
Occasional Chair \$ 68 \$ 39

Gettysburg FURNITURE CENTER
SHOPPING CENTER
• OPEN EVENINGS •

DEER HUNTERS
SEASON OPENS DECEMBER 1

Large Selection of
WOOL HUNTING COATS and PANTS
AMMUNITION

Littlestown CANVASS IS HELD SUNDAY BY ST. JOHN'S

The annual Every Member Canvass was conducted on Sunday afternoon in the congregation of St. John's Lutheran Church. The men who participated in the canvass were commissioned at the worship service by the pastor, the Rev. William C. Kerns, and were as follows: Edgar E. Yealy, Edgar A. Wolfe, Sterling J. Wisotzkey, Ralph Wantz, Glenn E. Unger, George Trump, Ronald W. Strevig, Noah V. Strevig, W. E. Stiles, Merrill Stauffer, Dale W. Starry, Robert Starnier, Charles W. Snyder, William Sheets, James L. Rhoades, Paul E. Renner, Raymond Reinaman, Carroll Reed, Preston L. Myers, Arthur Mum-mert, Lewis U. Motter, Kenneth W. Miller, Wilbur E. Mackley, Lewis C. V. Lippy, Paul E. King, Fred W. King, Malcolm I. Heiser, Samuel Harman, Alvin J. Groft, Wilson P. Greene, Claude Gerriek, John C. Forry, David Erb, James Dutera, Edgar H. DeGroot, Preston Clouser, Clair A. Beamer, Ernest Baumgardner, Dewey Baumgardner and Henry Barnes.

Plan Adult Confirmation
The Rev. Fr. William A. Boyle, pastor of St. Aloysius Catholic Church, announced at the Sunday morning masses that there will be adult confirmation in St. Patrick's Cathedral, Harrisburg, on Sunday, November 30, at 3 p.m., and if there are any adults in the parish who have not been confirmed, they should give their names to the pastor and receive instructions from him for the occasion.

Members of the congregation who were unable to attend open house of the new convent last Sunday were invited to do so yesterday. The solicitors for the annual Thanksgiving bazaar to be held in the parish hall, Nov. 27, 28 and 29 will contact all families of the parish during this week for donations of food stuffs, cash and items for the fancy table, the parcel post table and the fish pond. Any one who is not personally contacted is asked to send his or her donation by Wednesday, Nov. 26 to the parish hall. Letters will be sent by the pastor to all parishioners during this week concerning the bazaar. A pre-Thanksgiving party, sponsored by the Holy Name Society, will be held on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock in the parish hall.

The November meeting of St. Aloysius Parish Council of Catholic Women, previously scheduled for Wednesday of this week, has been postponed to Sunday evening following the church services. Daily mass this week will begin at 7:15 a.m., except Friday, when there will be a high mass for the repose of the soul of Brother Robert Rexroth at 8 a.m.

News Of Redeemer's
The Rev. Glenn Flinchbaugh, pastor of Redeemer's United Church of Christ, spoke on the subject "How Big Is Your Church?" at the Sunday morning worship service. The Senior Choir sang the anthem "All Thy Works Praise Thee." Webber, accompanied on the organ by Mrs. George A. Stonestifer.

The Ladies' Ever Faithful Bible Class conducted the Sunday school session yesterday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Garland, E. King St. The opening prayer was offered by Mrs. Edna Conover, class president. The lesson was taught by Edward F. Hawk, class teacher, and the program concluded with the Lord's Prayer in unison.

WHY PAY RENT?

Rent a house trailer with option to buy; also new trailers for sale at reasonable prices. See Our New 1959 Display

SHIELDS TRAILER SALES
Route 15 One Mile South of Frederick, Md.
Phone MO 0800-2-1145

ADAMS COUNTY FARM BUREAU

N. WASHINGTON ST.
Serves You With
● GASOLINE
● KEROSENE
● LUBE OILS
● FUEL OIL

TV and RADIO SERVICE

ON ALL MAKES AND MODELS
Call us for top workmanship, first-quality parts, quick service... all at modest cost.

BAKER'S BATTERY SERVICE

Opposite Post Office
Gettysburg, Pa.

Sketches

By BEN BURROUGHS

"SWORD OF TRUTH"

Truth is a mighty flaming sword . . . forever burning bright . . . so long as we make use of it . . . all things will turn out right . . . its blade is sharp and to the point . . . it cuts through thick and thin . . . with truth fixed firmly on our side . . . we're always bound to win . . . it matters not how rough the road . . . that we must battle through . . . the sun will shine within our hearts . . . that is, if we are true . . . beyond the reach of worldly gold . . . or so it ought to be . . . because the sword of truth alone . . . can keep us brave and free . . . truth is a friend to everyone . . . it's at our beck and call . . . if used, we rise to greater heights . . . if cast aside, we fail.

DELONE YOUTH WINS CONTEST

Richard Restak, son of Dr. and Mrs. Lewis Restak, Hanover, has won top honors in the annual Voice of Democracy contest for the second year in a row. Six other high school students in the Hanover area competed.

The composition submitted by Restak, who is a senior at Delone Catholic High School, McSherrytown, will be entered in the state finals in January.

Placing second in the local contest, sponsored by Hanover Post 2506, VFW, was Paul Staub, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Staub, 16 South St., McSherrytown, also a member of the Delone senior class.

G. Daniel Zepp, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Daniel Zepp, Hanover, won third prize. He is enrolled in the junior class at Hanover High School.

Checks for \$15, \$10 and \$5 were presented Saturday evening. Also competing for honors were Jane Spangler, New Oxford, and Dorothy Geisler, New Oxford R. 1, who attend Lower Adams County Joint High School, and Ann McKilligie, Alexandria, Va., and Barbara Caldwell, Baltimore, student at St. Joseph's Academy, McSherrytown.

AUTOS COLLIDE

No one was injured and damage of nearly \$500 resulted from a two-car collision at 9 a.m., Saturday in Hanover. Hanover police said David J. Helwig, 40, of Gettysburg R. 1, who was operating his vehicle south on Locust St., failed to stop for the stop sign at the intersection and crashed into a vehicle being operated east on E. Middle St. by William E. Myers, 26. The Myers car, valued at \$300 was demolished, and the Helwig car received damage estimated at \$300.

Tune In WGET, 1450 On Your Dial

The public is invited to the colored pictures by Jerome D. Greensbaum, Hanover, Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. in the church social hall. The Young Ladies' Bible Class, sponsors of the affair, will have refreshments and home-baked food for sale during intermission.

Redeemer's Choirs will rehearse on Thursday, the Cherubs at 6 p.m.; Juniors at 6:30 p.m. and the Seniors at 7:30 p.m.

The Women's Guild thank offering service will be conducted next Sunday, Nov. 23, at 10:30 a.m. with a message by the pastor. The thank offering boxes will be received during the worship.

The Senior High Youth Fellowship members of Redeemer's Church and their guests enjoyed a hayride on Friday evening, with approximately twenty in attendance. The Crouse truck was driven by Norman J. Hahn for the two-hour ride. The group returned to the home of Sandi Hawk, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward F. Hawk, Prince St., for dancing and refreshments. Several group games were conducted in charge of the adult counselors, Pastor Flinchbaugh and Mr. and Mrs. Richard A. Little Jr.

Hold Annual Banquet

Approximately 75 persons were in attendance at the annual banquet for members of the Carroll Adams Riding Club, Inc., held on Saturday night in the Kingsdale Fire Hall, near town. The roast beef dinner was served by the Kingsdale Auxiliary. Clyde W. Crouse was toastmaster and the invocation was offered by Harry DeGroot. The program consisted of an illustrated talk by LeRoy and William Moose, of near town, member of the Pennsylvania Archaeological Society, on Indian lore in this area. Following the program, there was dancing to the music of Art Taylor and his orchestra.

Timmins' Electric Shop
48 W. Middle St., Gettysburg
Phone 1454
REPAIRING
Electric Appliances, Vacuum Cleaners and Lamps

SCHOLARS SAY TIDE TURNED AT ANTIETAM

By RICHARD L. GRAVES

Historians debated today whether the battle of Gettysburg should take a back seat as the Northern victory that won the Civil War for the Union.

Some of the nation's top Civil War scholars raised the question at the second annual Civil War conference.

The historians, along with students and buffs from a dozen states, attended the second day of the meeting. It is aimed at reversing why the North won the war.

More Significant

Gettysburg—the bloodiest battle of the Civil War—has long held the revered place as the great tide-turning victory of the four-year struggle.

But a consensus of historians at the conference indicated that the shorter, but nearly as bloody, battle of Antietam should get the nod as the more significant victory.

The conference adjourned by bus to Sharpsburg, Md., for an on-the-spot study of the Antietam battlefield.

An Associated Press check showed that the historians favored Antietam, fought Sept. 17, 1862, over Gettysburg, July 1-3, 1863, because:

Paved The Way

1. It was the first major Union victory and the one Lincoln needed to issue his Emancipation Proclamation. The historians said the proclamation projected a moral issue into the war above the political issue of preserving the Union.

2. The Union victory caused England to put off recognition of the Confederacy as a separate nation. As the war dragged on England gave up thoughts of recognizing the independence of the Southern states.

The historians indicated that the North couldn't have lost Gettysburg without serious effects, but that in winning they gained little.

FIRE POLICE

(Continued From Page 1)

mittie to study new legislation and "let us know of legislation which may be of value to the fire companies that we might support it."

The invocation was given by the Rev. Harry L. Fehl Jr., pastor of Memorial EFB Church here and who is a past chaplain of the fire police association of the state and a member of that organization.

Convention At Williamsport

The 1959 convention will be held at Williamsport with the West Branch fire company as the host, on May 16 and 17, it was announced. The number of members of the organization who are insured in the group was reported as 1,721.

A proposed change to Act 388, governing fire police, providing that fire police may function as such at all activities of their fire companies was read and approved. The change was proposed by the Adams County Fire Police Association.

Glenn Raffensperger, South St., president of the Adams County Fire Police, gave the address of welcome.

While the fire police met in the ballroom of the Legion home, its auxiliary, with the president, Mrs. Esther Simmons, Lebanon, presiding, met in the library of the Legion building.

Members of Brownie Troop 55 worked on their Christmas project of making gifts for their families Friday afternoon in the Presbyterian Church. Mrs. E. B. Bulleit taught the girls a new Indian song and led "round-singing." Leaders in charge were Mrs. Bulleit and Mrs. Kenneth Murdock.

BIRTH ANNOUNCEMENTS

At Warner Hospital

Mr. and Mrs. Dale Showvaker, 22 York St., daughter, today.
Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Adams, 323 York St., son, today.
Mr. and Mrs. Norman Wallen, New Oxford R. 2, son, today.
Mr. and Mrs. Reynolds Handwerk, 243 N. Washington St., son, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bucher, Cashtown, son, Saturday.
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Keefer, Biglerville, daughter, Saturday.
Mr. and Mrs. Clair Shultz, Orrtanna R. 1, son, Saturday.
Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Claar, 117 Carlisle St., daughter, Saturday.
Mr. and Mrs. Edward Snyder, 236 S. Washington St., son, Saturday.

At Hanover Hospital
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Grove, East Berlin R. 1, son, Sunday.
At West Side, York
Mr. and Mrs. Curtis E. Friedline, York Springs R. 1, daughter, Sunday.

ADVERTISE IN THE TIMES



Smoke billows from the fire which this morning destroyed the bulk petroleum products distributing plant of Charles F. Stouter, west of Emmitsburg on the Zora Rd.

(Photo by Keith Royer, Emmitsburg)

Second Annual Civil War Conference CHRIST CHAPEL GETTYSBURG COLLEGE November 16, 17 and 18, 1958 Theme: Why Did The North Win The Civil War?

Sunday, November 16

1:00-6:00 p.m. Registration: Narthex of Christ Chapel. No registration charge but payment should be made for reservations for conducted tours.

2:30 p.m. Conducted Tour of the Battlefield: Frederick Tilberg, Historian, Gettysburg National Military Park.

8:00 p.m. Introductory Session: Presiding: Willard Stewart Paul, President, Gettysburg College. "The Star Spangled Banner," Medley of Songs, "Tramp, Tramp, Tramp," G. F. Root; "Bonnie Blue Flag," the National Anthem of the Confederacy, Harry Macarthy; "Tenting Tonight," song sung by North and South reflecting general war weariness; Walter Kittredge; "Darling Nellie Gray," a song popular in the North, about a young slave girl sold away from her home, B. R. Hanby; "The Battle Cry of Freedom," Rousing Patriotic Song of the North, G. F. Root, Male Chorus; "Battle Hymn of the Republic," arranged by Roy Ringwald, John Ward Howe. From the city of Washington, "the watchfire of a hundred circling camps" could be seen. Julia Ward Howe wrote the words which were set to a tune by William Steffe.

College Choir

Choir Director, Parker B. Wagnild; Pianist, Lois Kadel; Accordion, Edward Andrews; Bass Viol, Clyde Mumment.

Introductory Remarks: David C. Mearns, Chief, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.

Lecture: "What Historian Have Said About the Causes of Southern Defeat," Henry S. Commager, Professor of History and American Studies, Amherst College; Adjunct Professor of History, Columbia University.

Monday, November 17

8:45 a.m. Conducted Tour to the Antietam Battlefield. Luncheon en route, Hotel Alexander, Hagerstown, Md. Buses leave from Christ Chapel.

4:00 p.m. Lecture: Presiding: Seymour B. Dunn, Dean of Gettysburg College. "Why the North Won the Civil War: Economic Considerations," Richard N. Current, Professor of History and Head of the Department of History and Political Science, Woman's College, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, N. C. Comment: John Hope Franklin, Chairman, Department of History, Brooklyn College.

8:00 p.m. Lecture: Presiding: Harold A. Dunkelberger, Assistant to the President, Gettysburg College. "The Military Leadership of North and South," T. Harry Williams, Boyd Professor of History, Louisiana State University. Comment: Clifford Dowdley, Author, Richmond, Va.

10:00 p.m. Reception for Guests and Visitors. Tendered by the Booster Club, Sally A. Shirk, '59, in charge. Weidensall Hall.

Tuesday, November 18

9:00 a.m. Lecture: Presiding: Charles H. Glatfelter, Associate Professor of History, Gettysburg College. "Civil War Diplomacy and the European Balance of Power," Norman A. Graebner, Professor of History, University of Illinois. Comment: Edward Younger, Professor of American History, University of Virginia.

11:00 a.m. Complimentary Showing: "The Battle of Gettysburg," Electrical Map, National Museum, Joseph Rosensteel, Historian.

2:00 p.m. Lecture: Presiding: Robert L. Bloom, Associate Professor of History, Gettysburg College. "Political Leadership, North and South," David M. Potter, William Robertson Coe Professor of American History, Yale University. Comment: Fletcher M. Green, Chairman, Department of History, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.

4:00 p.m. Complimentary Showing: "The Battle of Gettysburg," Cyclorama, Frederick Tilberg, Historian, Gettysburg National Military Park.

8:00 p.m. Presiding: Robert Fortenbaugh, Adeline Sager Professor of History, Gettysburg College.

Gettysburg College Concert Band

Douglas Danfelt, Director

1—"The Girl I Left Behind Me." This song popular with both the North and South has been made into a stirring band arrangement by Leroy Anderson.

2—"Southern Rhapsody" (excerpts). Included in the portion to be played are "Turkey In The Straw," "Dixie" alone then "Dixie" and "Old Folks At Home" together. Lucius Hosmer.

3—"American Heritage," A Suite for Band. Included in the suite are "Yankee Doodle," "Tenting Tonight" and "When Johnny Comes Marching Home." James D. Lloyhar.

4—"Abe Lincoln, Gettysburg 1863, Narrator, David S. Nagle, '61, Lincoln's immortal Gettysburg Address is given over a moving background of music. Donald Gillis.

5—"Elegie Militaire, the theme used throughout is "TAPS," the call which came into being during the Civil War. Some other bugle calls appear briefly. Roy M. Miller.

Summary Panel: David Donald, Professor of History, Columbia University; Chairman; J. Cutler Andrews, Professor of History, Chatham College; Robert Fortenbaugh, Professor of History, Gettysburg College; William B. Hesseltine, Professor of American History, University of Wisconsin.

Invited Commentators And Consultants

J. Cutler Andrews, Chatham College.
Clifford Dowdley, Arthur, Richmond, Va.
John Hope Franklin, Brooklyn College.
Fletcher M. Green, University of North Carolina.
William Hesseltine, University of Wisconsin.
Warren W. Hassler, The Pennsylvania State University.
David C. Mearns, The Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.
Roy F. Nichols, University of Pennsylvania.
Mrs. James G. Randall, Author, Urbana, Ill.
Glenn Tucker, Author, Flat Rock, N. C.
Clyde C. Walton, Editor, Civil War History.
C. Vann Woodward, The Johns Hopkins University.
Edward Younger, University of Virginia.
Director of the Conference: David Donald, Columbia University.
Director of Local Arrangements: Robert Fortenbaugh, Gettysburg College.

HOSPITAL PATIENTS

Linda and Robert Long, Thurm, were operated upon this morning at the Warner Hospital for the removal of their tonsils.

Admissions: Mrs. Dale Showvaker, 22 York St.; Fred Myers, R. 3; Mrs. Willis Weikert, 55 Seminary Ave.; Earl Musser, 231 Hanover St.; Miss Barbara Bushey, R. 2; Mrs. Raymond Adams, 323 York St.; Mrs. Norman Wallen, New Oxford R. 2; Mrs. Paul Anzenberger, Littlestown; Mrs. Reynolds Handwerk, 243 N. Washington St.; Terry Showers, Biglerville R. 2; Mrs. John Bucher, Cashtown; Mrs. Robert Keefer, Biglerville; Mrs. Clair Shultz, Orrtanna R. 1; Mrs. Jesse Claar, 117 Carlisle St.; Mrs. Howard Harman, New Oxford R. 1; Mrs. Edward Snyder, 236 S. Washington St.

Discharges: Mrs. Ivan Arentz and infant son, Littlestown R. 2; Mrs. Earl Barnes and infant daughter, Breckenridge St.; infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Berkeimer, New Oxford; Mrs. Ivan Crabbs and infant son, Littlestown; Charles Dove, York Springs R. 1; Mrs. Emanuel Eck-enrode, Rocky Ridge, Md.; Mrs. Guy Fidler, R. 3; Mrs. Marshall Garretson and infant son, 146 Seminary Ave.; Mrs. John Hammond, R. 4; Mrs. Eldon Hays and infant daughter, Highfield, Md.; Clara Kane, Arendtsville; Mrs. John McKinney and infant son, Taneytown; Jean McIntire, 100 Buford Ave.; Mrs. William Moon, Taneytown R. 1; Earl Moritz, Orrtanna R. 1; Robert Nicholson, 47 W. Middle St.; Mrs. William Potts, Taneytown R. 1; Ornan Rebert, Orrtanna; a twin son of Mr. and Mrs. John Shaner, 240 W. High St.; Mrs. Cleason Shultz, Orrtanna R. 2; Mrs. Theodore Watts and infant son, 9 Hanover

REMEMBRANCE

(Continued From Page 1)

to shape our destinies as a people. This place, this day, remind us of these things. It serves to recall to mind the political, the economic, the military emergencies of days gone by and we reflect on the manner in which the leaders of thought and of action and of arms mastered those emergencies.

"What prevails in our thoughts, as they revert to those days, is a moral principle, an adherence to the principle that service to one's country and to one's fellow men is as great a privilege as it is a solemn obligation."

The moving of the program to the Cyclorama added to its color. For the ceremony the color guards of the VFW, Catholic War Veterans, American Legion, National Guard, Sons of Veterans and others and more than 50 Sons of Veterans Reserves in Civil War uniform stood before the painting of Pickett's charge for the ritual and speaking program.

National Heads Here

National heads of the GAR allied organizations: Earl F. Riggs, Upland, Calif., of the Sons of Union Veterans; Mrs. Ursula W. Sheppard, Springfield, Mass., Auxiliary to the SUV; Mrs. Elizabeth Jeans, St. Louis, Mo., Woman's Relief Corps; Mrs. Lura B. Frye, Peoria, Ill., Ladies of the GAR, and Miss Inez B. Farmer, Minneapolis, Minn., Daughters of Union Veterans, spoke briefly at the service in the Cyclorama. Then they, with the department heads and SUV Reserve units, went to the statue to place the wreaths. The department heads participating included Dr. Charles J. Higgs, Wilkes-Barre, SUV; Mrs. Irene Murphy, West Lawn, Pa.; Mrs. Mae Ritson, Jeanette, Pa.; Mrs. Edith Feicht, Reynoldsville, Wom-en's Relief Corps; Mrs. Ruth Griffith, Wilkes-Barre, DUV.

The national and state heads of the GAR-allied organizations and General Fluck also spoke at the 28th annual banquet commemorating the dedication of the Gettysburg National Cemetery held Saturday night at the Hotel Gettysburg.

General Fluck described the movement of the troops into Pennsylvania which culminated with Gettysburg campaign, and the battle here. Praising the men who participated, he said: "It was a battle that was tremendously compressed into a relatively small space. If the comparable number of units were participating in battle today we would have a front extending from Gettysburg to Williamsport. And because the battle front was so concentrated, because of the impressive accuracy of those riflemen of 95 years ago, the casualties were tremendous. We fought for three years in Korea with fewer casualties. In the 40 days of the Battle of the Bulge American deaths were less, in comparison to the number of men and units deployed here at Gettysburg."

Evening Program

"As a battle, Gettysburg was not a victory for either army. When the fighting had ended both sides were exhausted. It was however a Union victory because it was the turning point of the war." John H. Runkle, Harrisburg, past commander-in-chief of the Sons of Union Veterans, who had presided at the Remembrance Day program, introduced Charles Derr Sr., the past department commander of the SUV, who was the toastmaster at the evening program. Chaplain Edwirth Korte, of Gettysburg College, gave the invocation. A. F. Guynn, president of the Past Commanders, gave the address of welcome.

Lincoln's Gettysburg address was recited by Charles B. Crossley, past president of the association. Miss Connie Riley provided xylophone music. James B. Myers, superintendent of the Gettysburg National Park, spoke briefly in urging the organization to begin now plans for observance of the Centennial of the Civil War in their communities. Music by George Olinger's orchestra featured the dance following the dinner meeting.

Civil Rights
In comparing the Confederate and Union governments, Dr. Donald emphasized that his comparison was one of degree. Qualities which he attributed to the South were not entirely lacking in the North, he said.

"In civil rights the Confederacy had an outstanding record. It did not suppress newspapers. In 1862 the Congress passed a law prohibiting the publication of troop movements. But newspapers went ahead with their publication and no newspaper was ever

South Was

(Continued From Page 1)

mocracy is a good thing." "Linking of democracy to the 'good,' the Lincoln side of the war," he declared, was an "open distortion of the facts of history."

"I can set the record straight in a few simple words. The Confederate government preserved democratic rights unimpaired."

"We can show that Jeff Davis' government embodied democratic principles of government in accordance with the governmental standards of the 19th century. In the Confederacy, political democracy was maintained."

Hands Off Policy

He explained that Davis did not seek his office and that he did not interfere in local politics, that he did not even seek the defeat or retirement of his own vice president who opposed him and his government.

For Davis "to intervene would have been a violation of basic political rights," Dr. Donald said, adding that the Confederate president maintained a "hands off" policy.

"Lincoln, too, at first tried to keep a similar hands off policy. As a result, in 1862, his party lost control of Congress. Lincoln, seeing what had happened, moved rapidly to aid his political friends."

Contrasting this to the situation in the South, Dr. Donald said of Davis, "If he had intervened, there would have been an uproar. In the Confederacy the voters and the politicians didn't seem to know that a war was going on, although the soldiers did."

Taken For Granted

The speaker cited examples of how the Union government employed the use of patronage and connivance to secure its political ends. "Today we take for granted the tactics employed by the Lincoln government," he said.

Among the tactics he cited was that of the Lincoln government permitting furloughs for soldiers so that they might go home to vote. "A Democrat had difficulty getting a furlough."

Some states, he noted, permitted soldiers to cast their ballots in the field. To marshal these votes, canvassers of both parties went into the battle areas, but the Democrats had difficulty in locating their men.

Sly Politician

He cited the case of several Democratic canvassers who complained of their lack of success in reaching Democratic soldiers while their opponents were successful. The Democratic soldiers while their opponents were successful. The Democrats took their complaint to Congressman E. B. Washburn (D-Ill.) who had known Lincoln for about 25 years. Washburn told his partisans, "You forget something. President Lincoln is a very great statesman, but he is also a very sly politician. He needs those votes and he would, if necessary, take his carpet bag and go out and get them himself."

Another case cited by Dr. Donald was that of Col. Benjamin F. Butler who, after the war, declared that he was "not the hero of New Orleans, but the hero of the election of 1864." Col. Butler, Dr. Donald said, had several ferry boats loaded with soldiers ready in the New York area and that they marched into the city on election day, ostensibly "to prevent a recurrence of the riots of 1863." New York went Republican, Dr. Donald said, and Butler referred to the election as an "honest" one. "Democrats," Dr. Donald said, "may question the honesty of that election."

Civil Rights

In comparing the Confederate and Union governments, Dr. Donald emphasized that his comparison was one of degree. Qualities which he attributed to the South were not entirely lacking in the North, he said.

"In civil rights the Confederacy had an outstanding record. It did not suppress newspapers. In 1862 the Congress passed a law prohibiting the publication of troop movements. But newspapers went ahead with their publication and no newspaper was ever

prosecuted for violation of the law," Dr. Donald said.

"The Lincoln government acted more vigorously," he said, noting that some 300 newspapers were suppressed for opposition to or criticism of the government and that some 15,000 persons were arrested and imprisoned as subversives, without due process of law.

In the South he said, "Not one of these critics had his liberty curtailed or threatened."

Citizen Soldiers

Dr. Donald contrasted the positions of the soldiers on both sides. In the South, he said, they were "highly individualistic, highly democratic, did not have respect for orders, were not obedient. They were citizens first, then soldiers. They went in to fight Yankees, they did enter the army to become cogs in a machine. They elected their officers."

While there were some similarities in the North, he noted, the North had the advantage of 185,000 Negro soldiers who were not accustomed to much liberty and democratic right, and by 1864, the advantage of having one out of every four or five soldiers a man of European birth who did not have a long background of individual freedom.

These difficulties in the Confederacy, he said, caused Gen. Robert E. Lee to remark, in 1864, "The great want in our army is discipline."

Dr. Donald concluded, "We could make a case that the South lost because it had too much democracy."

THE GETTYSBURG TIMES

(A Daily Newspaper)
18-20 Carlisle Street
Telephone 640
Published at regular intervals on each weekday.
Times and News Publishing Co.
A Pennsylvania Corporation
President... Samuel G. Spangler
Manager... Carl A. Baum
Editor... Paul L. Roy

Non partisan in politics
Entered at the Postoffice at Gettysburg as second class matter under the Act of March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
One Week (By Carrier) 25 Cents
Three Months \$3.25
Six Months \$6.50
One Year \$13.00
Single Copies Five Cents
By Mail 1st Year \$10.00
Six Months \$5.00

Member of the Pennsylvania Newspaper Publishers' Association and the Interstate Advertising Managers' Association.
An Associated Press Newspaper
The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all the local news printed in this newspaper as well as all AP news dispatches.
National Advertising Representative
Bottel-Kimball, Inc., New York, Chicago, Detroit, Pittsburgh and Philadelphia.

Out Of The Past

From the Files of the Star and Sentinel and The Gettysburg Times

ONE HUNDRED YEARS AGO

The whistle of the iron horse is one of the morning peculiarities now. Coming nearer daily, the sound is more distinct and his form and breath of nostril are visible to those of the "east end," and others who have favorable locations for observation. — The track-layers are but a comparatively short distance from town and if the weather continues favorable, it is highly probable that they will reach Gettysburg in the latter part of this week.

In the meantime the buildings and other "fixtures" for the reception of the stranger are going up with an energy on the part of the Directors deserving commendation. — The Freight Depot, Engine house, Turntable, Water tank &c. are nearly prepared and the Passenger Depot is in progress.

The Warehouse of Klinefelter, Seitz & Co. is already in successful operation, and they appear to be doing considerable business. The fine building of Sheads, Buehler & Kurtz is up, and presents quite a handsome and imposing appearance.

Mr. Yount has taken possession of the commodious Hotel on the corner diagonal from S. B. & K. and is fitting it up in handsome order.

The new Commissioner, Mr. Daniel Geiselman, was installed into office on the 2d inst. Henry A. Picking, Esq. is the retiring Commissioner. The Board now consists of Messrs. Josiah Benner, Jacob Raffensperger and Daniel Geiselman. Mr. Benner is president and Mr. J. M. Walter has been re-appointed Clerk.

On the 1st inst. the new Director of the Poor, Mr. Abraham Spangler, was installed into office. Garret Brinkerhoff is the retiring director. The board is now composed of Messrs. Frederick Wolf, Andrew White and Abraham Spangler — Mr. Wolf being President.

SEVENTY-FIVE YEARS AGO

How About The Fire Plugs? Gettysburg has long felt the want of an adequate supply of water for use in case of fires. A good many years ago the Town Council put down a number of plugs, connecting with the existing water mains, but in course of time they became useless by reason of the limited supply of water.

Several years ago it was proposed that the borough undertake the work of providing water supplies as a protection against fire. It would have involved a large expenditure of money. A public meeting was held in the court house. While there was a general conviction that something should be done in that direction, and that without delay, in the course of the discussion the fact was developed that the Gettysburg Water company could accomplish the end aimed at more economically.

The Water company enlarged its stock, secured an ample supply of water by sinking an artesian well on Cemetery Hill, built a large reservoir, purchased an engine and put down new pipes to the center square. This accomplished, negotiations were opened with the town council for the erection of fire plugs. Everyone was gratified and it was assumed that the town would have an ample supply of water in case of fire.

Months have come and gone and we hear nothing more about fire-plugs. There can be no excuse now. The water is here now, but it will do no good in case of fire unless provision be made to utilize it by the erection of plugs and procuring suitable hose.

Wake up, gentlemen of the Town Council! Let us have the fire plugs at once!

Some thieves got into the meat house of Amos Bushey, Latimore township, carrying off about 10 lbs of pork and some mackerel.

On Sunday the new standard of time adopted by the railroads went into effect. All the roads east of the Ohio will use the same

Today's Talk

THE SILENT MAN

I have always been interested in the silent man. Because I know scarcely anything about him! The fellow who talks, who boasts, who makes all sorts of remarks, suggestions, and gestures—I know just about where to place him. I can cultivate him and learn from him, or I can eliminate him and forget him.

But the silent man—he is a puzzle. Great men are largely silent. They think and do—but say little. Napoleon was not a talkative man. General Grant was known as "the silent President." Marshall Field, the great merchant, left with his memory one notable phrase: "He talked little."

The bully is nearly always a coward. He talks. It's the silent man, who rarely says anything, that the bully fears. And if I were a betting man, I would put my money on the fighter who kept his mouth closed—all other things considered.

The silent man is the dangerous man, always, as a foe—but the greatest and most loved man as a friend. It's the silent man who sticks through thick and thin—who can be trusted—who listens and then goes and does the job, without comment or question.

In this connection, I am reminded of a very great Man, of Whom it is written, that when they mocked Him, and reviled Him, and spat upon Him—yet "he answered not a word!"

Tomorrow Mr. Adams will talk on the subject: "Keep in Line!" Protected, 1958, by The George Matthews Adams Service

Just Folks

SURCEASE

I'm sick of the mail I've been getting,
I'm glad the election is done,
For weeks my routine 'twas upsetting;
It left me no minute for fun.
Every mail brought me letters appealing,
Some lengthy and others quite short.

From men who believed in square dealing
And earnestly begged my support.

Every morning some candidate wrote me
And begged me to give him my vote,
And then he proceeded to quote me
Great praise by some people of note;

And each one was bent on revealing
His virtues and all of that sort
Of rubbish, including square dealing,
And earnestly begged my support.

Yes, I'm glad the campaign is ended,
And a sense of serenity fills
My being; for honest, it's splendid
To get in your mail only bills.

Yes, I joy in the confident feeling
At morn, when my letters I sort,
None comes from a friend of square dealing
Who earnestly begs my support.

Protected, 1958, by The George Matthews Adams Service

THE ALMANAC

November 18—Sun rises 6:48; sets 4:42
Moon sets 12:24 a.m.
MOON PHASES
November 17—First quarter.
November 26—Full moon.

standard, that of the 75th meridian. The change for Gettysburg will only be about one minute faster than the former railroad time.

Sales: S. Mac. Swope, Esq. Assignee of R. M. Leber and wife, sold the tannery in this place at public sale — R. G. McCreary, Esq., purchaser, at \$3,625.

The property of Solomon Power deceased, in this place, was sold to Miss Alice C. Powers, for \$1,500.

Jacob C. Herbst has sold his farm, in Straban township, to M. F. Williams — 102 acres, at \$3,600 — taking two properties on East Middle street at \$1,500, the balance to be in cash.

Court Proceedings: There was quite a spirited contest over the approval by the Grand Jury of the incorporation of McSherrystown as a borough. After hearing a number of witnesses pro and con, the Grand Jury approved the application. It will have to be approved by the Court also.

Speaking of unbeaten, untied teams, Sewanee made it with an 8-0 record, but Coach Shirley Majors says his Tigers aren't going to try for a return to the big time. Once a power, Sewanee made a comeback try a few years ago in the Southeastern Conference. The Tigers spent eight years in the SEC, lost every game.

GETTING UP NIGHTS
If worried by "Bladder Weakness," Getting Up Nightly or Bed Wetting, too frequent, burning or itching urination, Secondary Bacteria and Nervousness, or Strong Smelling Cloudy Urine, due to common Kidney and Bladder Irritations, try CYS-TRIC for quick help. Safe for young and old. Ask druggist for CYS-TRIC. See how fast you improve.

Littlestown

CHRIST CHURCH CONSISTORY NAMES LISTED

The Consistory of Christ United Church of Christ has announced the nomination of the following men as new members of the Consistory for the term beginning the first of the year: Lewis E. Bair and Clyde L. Sterner, as elders; Lester L. Hilker and Ray F. Slaybaugh, deacons, and Bernard W. Dutterer, as trustee. The terms of Lavere G. Mummert and Harold E. Shoemaker, as elders; Irvin C. Markle and Richard D. Sheely as deacons, and Joseph T. Bollinger as trustee expire.

Harold E. Shoemaker, Wilmer F. Kessler, Mervin K. Myers and John H. Koons served as ushers for the worship service on Sunday morning. The sermon was delivered by the pastor, the Rev. G. Howard Koons. A vocal duet, "It's Not an Easy Road," was sung by Mrs. Paul J. Mummert and Mrs. Charles A. Grove. The bulletins were presented by Mrs. Carrie R. Wine and family in memory of husband and father, Horace Z. Wine, and in honor of the 47th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar W. Berwager. The Women's Guild placed rosebuds on the altar in honor of Dale Allen Welk, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. David M. Welk and Dale Allen Arentz, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Ivan E. Arentz. The secretary-treasurer of the trustee committee, Joseph T. Bollinger reported that the cemetery fund had received \$25 from Mr. and Mrs. Allen F. Clouser. Sr. Pastor Koons announced that the Littlestown Ministerium is conducting a used clothing drive and donations should be brought to the church next Sunday.

The choir of Christ Church will meet for rehearsal at the church on Tuesday at 7:30 p.m.

Mrs. Clair R. Markle is program chairman for the monthly meeting of the King's Daughters' Class on Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. at Christ Church.

Plan Roll Call
Kingdom Roll Call Day will be held in Christ Church next Sunday when teams of two men each will visit at the home of the congregation during the afternoon. The teams will meet at the church on Friday at 7:45 p.m., and it is important that at least one member of each team be present. Any one not being able to serve for the visit is asked to contact the Rev. Mr. Koons or Harold E. Shoemaker.

The Roll Call visitors follow: Lavere G. Mummert, Bernard L. Warner, Harold E. Shoemaker, Dennis E. Hoff, Orville C. Sentz, Howard R. Clapper, Ralph I. Unger, Allen E. Hahn, LeRoy W. Berwager, Clyde L. Sterner, Melvin L. Spangler, Vernon S. Arentz, Irvin C. Markle, Charles C. Carbaugh, Richard D. Sheely, Ray F. Slaybaugh, John J. Berwager, Lester L. Hilker, Lynville G. Seabrook, Paul J. Mummert, Clair E. Arentz, Earl A. Rebert, Mervin K. Myers, Gary L. Mummert, Joseph T. Bollinger, Ralph C. Unger, Alvin C. Gerrick, Edgar W. Berwager, Roy A. Sterner, Vernon L. Brown, Harry C. Wildasin, Robert C. Good, Clair R. Markle, Lavere E. Rebert, Lewis E. Bair, Ivan E. Arentz, Gerald W. Sterner, Walter E. Hilker, John N. Sell, Noah V. Brown, Ralph L. Snyder, David E. Greason, Amos S. Carbaugh, Donald L. Berwager, Robert S. Bankert, Glenn W. Sterner, Bernard W. Dutterer and Francis C. Warner.

You might say Alabama upset Georgia Tech with a stone wall and Jackson. The 'Bama line held Tech at the 6, once shut 'em off at the 1. And quarterback Bobby Jackson twice ran for TDs in the 17-8 surprise.

Shaw Spectacular
Shaw, replacing the injured Johnny Unitas, was spectacular

BIG TURKEY PARTY

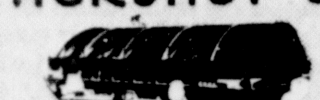
Thursday Evening, November 20
8:00 P.M.

VFW POST 15 HOME

E. Middle Street

Gettysburg, Pa.

HERSHEY SPORTS ARENA



HERSHEY, PENNA.

TELEPHONE KEytone 2-9101



FUN FOR ALL...

at the ALL NEW

Tuesday, Nov. 25

Thru Sat., Dec. 6

3 Shows Saturdays

1, 5 and 9 P.M.

Nightly at 8:10

Reserved Seats: \$2 - \$2.75 - \$3.30 and \$3.85

TAX INCLUDED

SHIPSTADS & JOHNSON

ICE FOLLIES

of 1959



One of the display windows in The Bookmart containing a large display of books on the Civil War and Abraham Lincoln.

BROWN SAYS RECORDS DON'T BOTHER HIM

NFL ROUNDUP — SPORTS

By MIKE RATHET

Associated Press Sports Writer
Thundering Jimmy Brown, Cleveland's running virtuoso, today had picked one of the National Football League's juiciest plums, was near another, and had propelled the Browns closer to a division championship.

The barrelling Cleveland fullback set a season rushing record Sunday as the Browns regained undisputed possession of first place in the Eastern Conference with a 20-10 victory at Washington.

Brown gained 152 yards in 27 tries, totally eclipsing the standard of 1,146 yards set in 12 games by Steve Van Buren of Philadelphia in 1949. The former Syracuse All-America has amassed 1,163 yards in only eight games.

Brown Scores Twice
A sophomore in pro ranks, Brown scored twice on short plunges. The Cleveland standout has 17 touchdowns for the season, one short of Van Buren's record.

Cleveland's triumph, coupled with the 31-10 upset of the New York Giants by Bobby Layne and his Pittsburgh mates, left the Browns on top with a 6-2 record. Runner-up New York is a game back at 5-3.

The race in the Western Conference virtually was broken wide open as Baltimore's second-string quarterback, George Shaw, passed the Colts to a 17-0 triumph over Chicago's Bears. Baltimore, has a 7-1 record for a two-game lead over Chicago and Los Angeles. The Rams tied for the runner-up spot by knocking off Green Bay 20-7.

Steelers Line Held
In other games, halfback Gene Gedman led the way as Detroit punted San Francisco, 35-21, and Philadelphia easily handled Chicago's Cardinals 49-21.

Brown scored on plunges of one and five yards, but it was a Lou Groza field goal that beat the Redskins. The teams had traded touchdowns and field goals in the first half for a 10-10 tie. With 2:10 remaining in the game, Groza booted a 25-yarder for the victory, although moments later Brown tallied an insurance TD.

After upsetting Cleveland and Baltimore on successive Sundays, the Giants—without halfback Alex Webster and two offensive linemen—were unable to get going against a tough Steelers line. Layne passed for one touchdown, set up another on a 69-yard aerial maneuver and scored twice on short blasts.

Shaw Spectacular
Shaw, replacing the injured Johnny Unitas, was spectacular

NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE

By THE ASSOCIATED PRES:

| | W | L | T | Pct. | Pts | G |
|-------------|---|---|---|------|-----|----|
| Cleveland | 6 | 2 | 0 | .750 | 22 | 14 |
| New York | 5 | 3 | 0 | .625 | 16 | 1 |
| Pittsburgh | 4 | 4 | 0 | .500 | 15 | 1 |
| Washington | 3 | 5 | 0 | .375 | 16 | 2 |
| Chgo Card s | 2 | 5 | 1 | .286 | 19 | 2 |
| Phila. | 2 | 5 | 1 | .286 | 19 | 2 |

Western Conference

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|------|----|----|
| Baltimore | 7 | 1 | 0 | .875 | 27 | 11 |
| Chgo Bears | 5 | 3 | 0 | .625 | 21 | 16 |
| Los Angeles | 5 | 3 | 0 | .625 | 23 | 18 |
| Detroit | 3 | 4 | 1 | .429 | 19 | 20 |
| San Fran'co | 3 | 5 | 0 | .375 | 12 | 24 |
| Green Bay | 1 | 6 | 1 | .143 | 12 | 24 |

Sunday's Results

| |
|------------------------------------|
| Cleveland 20, Washington 10 |
| Pittsburgh 31, New York 10 |
| Baltimore 17, Chicago Bears 0 |
| Philadelphia 49, Chicago Card s 21 |

Sunday, Nov. 23 schedule

| |
|---|
| Los Angeles at Baltimore |
| Chicago Bears at Detroit |
| Philadelphia at Cleveland |
| Washington at New York |
| Pittsburgh at Chicago Cards |
| San Francisco vs Green Bay at Milwaukee |

as he made good on 10 of 23 passes for 131 yards. At one point he pitched nine consecutive strikes, six in a 93-yard Colt scoring surge in the second period. He had one TD through the air. The Bears, shut out for the first time in 149 games dating back to 1946, were unable to move and found their line perforated by Alan Ameche, who ran for 142 yards and 3 TD.

Los Angeles moved ahead of the Packers 10-7 by halftime, with a 93-yard pass play from Billy Wade to Jim Phillips giving the Rams the lead. It was the longest pass play in the league this season. Phillips pulled in eight of Wade's tosses for 208 yards. Wade threw for 372 yards on 19 completions in 42 attempts.

Big Eagles Total

Tobin Rote connected for three TD passes, but it was Gedman who brought the Lions their third victory in the last four outings. Gedman aimed his first pass of the season to Howard Cassidy for an 81-yard scoring play and scored twice himself for last year's world champions. The long TD aerial came in the first period, just 40 seconds after San Francisco had taken a 7-0 lead.

Clarence Peaks scored four times as the Eagles ran up their largest point total in four years. Philadelphia broke loose against the Cards for three TDs within 5 1/2 minutes of the second quarter. Norm Van Brocklin completed 19 of 29 passes for 318 yards and two touchdowns, one to peaks.

Lount Runners

Third In Meet

Host Loyola College's cross-country team won an invitational meet at Baltimore Saturday by compiling 33 points as its star runner, Paul Sherman, raced some first in 17:15.9 minutes over the 3.2 mile course. There were 37 entries from five colleges.

Other teams finished as follows: Washington, 43; Mt. St. Mary's, 71; Gallaudet, 92, and Towson, 118.

Six Mt. St. Mary's entries finished as follows: Ninth, John Muldoon, 18:28; 13, Jim Murphy, 18:55.5; 14, Terry Lynch, 18:56.5; 21, Tom Potter, 19:19.5; 25, Jim Phillips, 19:49; 36, "Chuck" Vadas, 21:27.5.

Property Transfers

The following deeds were filed this morning in the office of register and recorder:

John W. Jr. and Barbara A. Clapsaddle, Franklin Twp., sold to Isabella M. Coons, Baltimore, one acre in Franklin Twp. for \$1,600.

Helen S. Delone, Hanover, sold to Dale J. and Elaine T. Hemler, Hanover, a property in McSherrystown for \$1,087.50.

Charles R. Williams sold to Clarence C. and Fred F. B. Fritz, Franklin Twp., a property in Franklin Twp. for \$16,000.

Charles R. Williams, Hanover, sold to Clarence C. and Freda F. B. Fritz, Hanover, one acre in Franklin Twp. for \$14,000.

Executors of the estate of Clarence W. Myers, late of Huntingdon Twp., sold to Arthur C. and Margaret M. Yohe, Cornwall Heights, 32 acres in Huntingdon Twp. for \$6,500.

Franz C. and Mable K. Martin, Cumberland Twp., sold to Wilbur F. Martin, Cumberland Twp., property in Cumberland Twp. for \$1, market value is \$500.

Logan and Susan Brent, Gettysburg R. 3, sold to Charles E. and Barbara J. Platt, Gettysburg R. 3, property in Franklin Twp. for \$5,875.

Paul W. and Leah A. Krug, Oxford Twp., sold to Bethlehem Limestone Co. two acres in Oxford Twp. for \$25,000.

John F. Settle, Edward F. Stine, Wilbur L. Nett sold to the Fairfield Joint School System property in Fairfield for \$7,500.

In this jet age it is interesting to note that the First Hague Peace Conference in 1899 prohibited for five years the use of "projectiles thrown from balloons."

Bullets Win Last Soccer Contest

The Gettysburg College soccer team finished its season Saturday by defeating Hofstra 3-1 on the local field.

As the result of the victory, Bill Barriga's booters ended their campaign with a 5-6-1 record.

SCA PROGRAM ON TUESDAY

The Gettysburg College radio series, "The College Speaks," being aired over WGET, will present its 21st and 22nd programs Tuesday and Friday at 8:30 a.m. This series, which has been on the air every Tuesday and Friday since September 9, has as one of its main goals the establishing of a more meaningful relationship between "town and gown" by presenting the story of Gettysburg College through its departments of academic instruction, its administrative offices, and several extra-curricular student organizations.

Tuesday morning the program will concern itself with the Student Christian Association, its program and aims. Appearing on the program will be Fred Foltz, from Williamsport, president of the SCA who will act as the moderator, and three members of the executive committee of the association.

The program on Friday will highlight the Civil War Conference now in session on the campus. Comments and views of what took place at the conference will be presented by Dr. Robert Fortenbaugh, head of the History Department, and Dr. Robert Bloom, associate professor of history at Gettysburg College.

School Menus

FRANKLIN TWP.

Tuesday — Meat loaf, mashed potatoes, buttered corn, chocolate and vanilla pudding, bread pudding, butter and milk.

Wednesday — Beef pot pie with potatoes, peas and carrots, cream lettuce, applesauce, bread, butter and milk.

Thursday — Dried beef gravy on bread, browned potatoes, buttered green beans, lettuce and pineapple salad, butter, milk and cheese.

Friday — Tuna salad sandwiches in rolls, tomato soup, crackers, peaches, butter and milk.

NAUGLE RITES TODAY

Funeral services for John F. Naugle, 83, a retired rural mail carrier, who died Saturday morning at his home in York Springs, were held this afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Pittenurf Funeral Home in York Springs.

The Rev. Norman L. Bortner, Lutheran pastor at York Springs, officiated. Interment was made in Sunnyside Cemetery there. The pallbearers were Parvin Bower, Fred Stough, Paul Lehman, Harold Miller, Frank McCauslin and William Weidner.

SEEK HIT-RUN CAR

State police today continued their search for a hit-run car which caused \$75 damage to the parked vehicle of Kenneth C. Lightner, 22, Arendtsville, at 2 o'clock Sunday morning. Police said the hit-run auto was dark colored and would have damage to its left side caused when it struck the car of Lightner parked on Main St., Arendtsville. They asked person who may have seen such a car to notify them.

AMECHE LEADS COLTS TO WIN AGAINST BEARS

By JOE MOOSHIL

Associated Press Sports Writer
CHICAGO (AP) — Baltimore's Alan Ameche could be one of the reasons pro football fullbacks are running more like halfbacks these days.

Some critics said the former Wisconsin All - America would never make the grade in the National Football League because he ran into the line from a standup position.

"I never knew I had any critics," smiled Ameche after he had gained 142 yards rushing to lead the Colts to a 17-0 victory over the Chicago Bears. "But the concept about fullbacks has changed a lot since the old days.

Game Has Changed
"Years ago," continued Ameche who was known as The Horse before he joined the Colts, "a fullback would crouch low, take the ball and smack into the line.

"If the hole was open, he'd gain. If not, he'd be stopped. Today, a fullback is expected to veer and find another opening."

And George Halas, owner-coach of the Bears, agreed with Ameche.

"The game has changed in a lot of phases since I played," said Halas. "Fullbacks like Ameche, our Rick Casares and Jim Brown of Cleveland all are capable of shaking themselves loose. They stand more erect so they can see where they are going."

NEW YORK (AP) — You might say Iowa and Ohio State played good, old-fashioned football when the Buckeyes sent the Hawkeyes to their first defeat 38-28 Saturday. None of this two-point conversion stuff for them.

There were nine touchdowns in the game — and OSU's Woody Hayes and Iowa's Forest Evashevski went for the one-point placement after each. Made 'em all, too.

OSU's "extra" three points came on an 18-yard field goal by Dave Kilgore.

Oregon State and Stanford didn't play it that way. Oregon State won 24-16 and the Beavers and Injuns went for two-point conversions after each of the five TDs — and made all of them.

MAJESTIC

GETTYSBURG

LAST TWO DAYS!

Box Office Opens 1:45 - 4:30

2 NEW FEATURES!

Hit No. 1 at 2:10 - 8

SPORTS

Aerials, Two Owl Fumbles, Give Bullets 22-6 Victory Over Temple In MAC Game

Striking through the air for all three of their touchdowns, the Gettysburg College football team defeated winless Temple 22-6 in Temple Stadium, Philadelphia, Saturday afternoon in an MAC University Division game before approximately 2,500 fans.

Dick Stravolo, Bullet quarterback, pitched two of the TD aerials while Ed Books, his replacement, tossed the other.

The triumph upped the Bullets' record to 6-1-1 and the loss was the seventh in as many games for the Owls to extend their losing streak to 11, four coming at the end of the 1957 campaign.

Temple put up its best game of the season but two costly fumbles which set up a pair of Bullet scores made the victory comparatively easy for Coach Eugene Haas' outfit.

Hicks Tallies
There was no score in the first period but near the end of the quarter Gettysburg started a drive from its 41-and on 11 plays reached pay dirt just four seconds after the start of the second stanza.

Stravolo passed nine yards to Harvard Hicks, end, in the end zone on the first play of the second quarter for the tally. Harry Binger's kick for the point was wide.

Midway in the period Temple threatened after recovery of a fumble only to be stopped by the stout Bullet defense. John DiGregorio pounced on Books' fumble on the Gettysburg 22. Dick Walsh then got around left end and raced to the 3 before being dropped. On the next play Charley Lotson was spilled for a 2-yard loss. Three straight passes fell incomplete as Gettysburg took over and worked out of serious trouble.

Books Connects
Late in the quarter Stravolo recovered a Slomsky fumble on the Owl 30 and the Bullets capitalized. A roughing penalty against Temple put the ball on the 19. Books then tossed to Ron Frederick for the score with but 40 seconds remaining in the half. Binger booted the point.

The Bullets hiked their lead to 20-0 in less than five minutes of the third period. Frank Temme, guard, snatched an Owl fumble on the Temple 12. After being set back to the 26 on a holding penalty, the Bullets moved to their third six-pointer. Dick Davidock, a strong ball carrier throughout, got three yards on the next play. Then Stravolo tossed to Ernie Veltun who streaked the remaining 23 yards after 4:30 of the period. Binger again booted the point.

Gettysburg opened a drive early in the final frame to reach the Temple 5 where the Owls held.

Coyne Spills Fahey
Bud Fahey, Owl quarterback, who hit on nine of 15 yards tries for 103 yards, faded back into the end zone to pass but Henry Coyne, Bullet back, broke through to toss him to give Gettysburg a safety and two more points.

Temple staved off a shutout by marching 71 yards on 11 plays against Bullet reserves just before the game ended, the big ground-gainer being a 28-yard pass, Fahey to Dan DePalma. The scoring play was a 12-yard pass from Fahey to Diehl. Another pass for the point was no good.

Davidock was the big ground-gainer for the Bullets with 48 yards on 11 tries. Hubbard and Lotson were the top ball-toters for Temple.

At F. and M. Saturday
Gettysburg winds up its season

SATURDAY'S GRID STARS

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Bob White, Ohio State — rolled for 269 yards in 33 carries, one a 71-yard touchdown run, and carried on 11 of 14 plays before slamming over for his third and decisive TD in 38-28 upset of Iowa.

Gene Etter, Tennessee — gained 133 yards on 16 carries, including 75-yard scoring run that upset Mississippi 18-16.

Charley Milstead, Texas A&M — Ignored knee injury while passing for one touchdown and scoring twice in 28-21 upset over Rice.

Frank Finney, Brown — completed 13 of 23 passes for 124 yards and carried nine times for 40 yards in 29-22 victory over Harvard.

Brewster Hobby, Oklahoma — Threw and completed three passes two for touchdowns; plunged for a TD, ran six times for 41 yards, and caught four passes for 43 yards in 39-0 victory over Missouri.

Larry Naviaux, Nebraska — passed for both touchdowns and a two-point conversion in 14-6 upset of Pitt.

Pete Dawkins, Army — Scored three touchdowns in 26-0 victory over Villanova, returning 6 points for 80 yards for first score.

MIDDLE ATLANTIC UNIVERSITY DIVISION

| | W | L | T | Pct. |
|------------|---|---|---|-------|
| Rutgers | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1.000 |
| Lafayette | 5 | 1 | 0 | .833 |
| Gettysburg | 3 | 1 | 1 | .700 |
| Lehigh | 2 | 1 | 1 | .625 |
| Delaware | 2 | 3 | 0 | .400 |
| Muhlenberg | 1 | 2 | 0 | .333 |
| Bucknell | 1 | 5 | 0 | .167 |
| Temple | 0 | 5 | 0 | .000 |

*Have clinched title.
Saturday's Scores
Gettysburg 22; Temple 6
Delaware 28; Bucknell 8
Saturday's Game
Final
Lehigh at Lafayette

against Franklin and Marshall next Saturday at Lancaster. It will be the final game in the series between the schools, one of the oldest in the east, and a capacity crowd is expected. F. and M. topped Muhlenberg 18-13 on Saturday.

Temple
Ends — Pooler, Finio, Di Gregorio, De Palma, Diehl, Conyer, Claypoole.

Tackles — Bovoso, Kulinski, Bonk, Getson, Shirk, Di Palma.

Guards — Curcio, Somensky, Groch, De Nardo, Sobiero.

Center — Ranniello
Backs — Fahey, Hubbard, Walsh, Slomsky, Downham, Craig, Roth, O'Shea, Lotson.

Gettysburg
Ends — H. Hicks, Goodman, Frederick, Payne, Olsen
Tackles — Boyd, Hoffner, Hess, Pacilio, Coyne, Valko

Guards — Prevost, Quigley, Yohe, Temme, Schoenborn
Centers — Davies, Yohn, O'Malley, Bailey

Backs — Stravolo, Books, Hyland, Butler, Veltun, Tukloff, Greiner, Lucas, R. Hicks, Venturini, Flood, Davidyock, Binger, Kissner

Statistics
Gettysburg — 0 13 7 2-22
Temple — 0 0 0 6-6

Touchdowns, Gettysburg, Hicks, Frederick, Veltun; Temple, Diehl, Safety, Gettysburg, PAT, Binger, 2, placements.

First downs — 13 11
Rushing yardage — 95 104
Passing yardage — 103 88
Passes completed — 9-16 8-16
Passes intercepted by — 0 0
Punts — 29-7 36-8
Fumbles lost — 5 1
Yards penalized — 57 67

Saturday College Football
California STC 41 Wash & Jeff 6
Juniata 33 Albright 12
Nebraska 14 Pitt 6

Carnegie Tech 6 Westminster 0
Drexel 20 Western Maryland 0
Army 26 Villanova 0
Penn 42 Columbia 0

Lock Haven 12 Bloomsburg 6
Lycoming 14 Geneva 12
Gettysburg 22 Temple 6

Penn State 32 Holy Cross 0
Buffalo 34 Lehigh 20
Moravian 34 Wagner 6

Scranton 25 Wilkes 0
F&M 18 Muhlenberg 13
Lebanon Union 12 Ursinus 0

Haverford 8 Susquehanna 7
National Aggies 24 C.W. Post College 0
Delaware 28 Bucknell 8

Shaw 34 Lincoln 8
John Hopkins 25 Dickinson 19
East Stroudsburg 16 Montclair 0
Central State (Ohio) 26 Wayneburg 13

Grove City 14 Hiram 2
Tufts 16 Lafayette 8
Indiana STC 13 Clarion 6

Allegheny 13 John Carroll 0
Millersville 14 D.C. Teachers 0
Kings 20 Delaware State 6

Dartmouth 32 Cornell 15
Syracuse 47 Colgate 0
Princeton 50 Yale 14

Brown 29 Harvard 22
Navy 28 George Washington 8
Boston College 18 Boston U. 13
Quintico Marines 13 Rutgers 12

MIDWEST
Ohio State 38 Iowa 28
Indiana 8 Michigan 6

Notre Dame 34 North Carolina 24
Kansas State 14 Iowa State 6
Wisconsin 31 Illinois 12

Purdue 22 Northwestern 6
Minnesota 39 Michigan State 12
Oklahoma 39 Missouri 0

SOUTH
West Virginia 56 William & Mary 6
Clemson 13 North Carolina State 6
Duke 29 Wake Forest 0

Alabama 17 Georgia Tech 8
Florida 51 Arkansas State 7
Kentucky 20 Xavier (Ohio) 6
South Carolina 28 Virginia 14

Auburn 21 Georgia 6
Tennessee 18 Mississippi 16
Citadel 14 VMI 6
Vanderbilt 12 Tulane 0

SOUTHWEST
TCU 22 Texas 8
Texas A&M 28 Rice 21
Arkansas 13 SMU 6

Tulsa 9 Texas Tech 7
LSU 7 Mississippi State 6
California 12 Washington 7

Idaho 34 Utah State 7
Oregon State 24 Stanford 16
UCLA 7 Oregon 3
Air Force 21 Wyoming 6

Brigham Young 22 Denver 7
Colorado 7 Utah 0
Gen. Pershing suggested in 1920 that the U.S. Army Infantry be motorized and airborne. It wasn't until 1940 that these ideas were carried out.

Expect Anderson To Oppose Navy

WEST POINT, N.Y. (AP)—If he responds normally to treatment, Army halfback Bob Anderson will be ready for the Navy game in Philadelphia Nov. 29.

That was the word today after x-rays showed Anderson suffered no serious injuries in Saturday's game with Villanova. Anderson was hit in the chest during the first quarter of the Cadets' 26-0 victory. He sat out the rest of the game.

X-rays showed only a severe bruise on the lower right rib cage. Army is idle this week.

BAYER WINS AT HAVANA OVER SAMMY SNEAD

By WILL GRIMSLEY
Associated Press Sports Writer
HAVANA (AP)—Now that George Bayer is harnessing his mighty power, he is threatening to become one of the great all-time attractions of golf, as say, Sam Snead.

People love a slugger. They made Babe Ruth an idol in baseball and Jack Dempsey one in boxing. For years they have flocked to watch Snead, the graceful, prodigious fairway slammer from West Virginia.

Now comes Bayer, a fantastic giant of a man who stands 6-5 and hits the ball farther than any man has hit one before.

Defeats Snead
The titanic former football tackle from the University of Washington won a dramatic sudden death playoff from Snead Sunday for the \$6,300 top prize in the Havana International Golf Tournament.

Bayer was in with a 72-hole score of 286 when Snead came to the 18th needing only a five-foot putt to take first prize.

"He'll blow it," said a golfing friend to Bayer.

"Not a chance—he'll make it," said Bayer gloomily.

Snead stroked and missed and the tournament went into an extra-hole playoff. "I'll get him now," said Bayer.

Gets Par 4
And he did. Throwing all his power into the tee shot, the San Gabriel, Calif., giant almost drove the length of the 374-yard par four extra hole, but the ball landed in a trap in front of the green.

Snead's drive was 40 to 50 yards shorter.

Muscular Bayer blasted out within 10 feet of the cup and putted cautiously for his par four. Snead pitched 45 feet short of the cup and then three putted after going seven feet past the pin in a bold try.

2nd Big Prize
Thus Bayer, known more as a hitter than a winner on his second big prize since turning pro five years ago—and collected the biggest purse of his career.

Doug Ford of Yonkers, N.Y., finished third at 291, followed by Bill Casper, Chulevita, Calif., at 292, and Julius Boros of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., with 293.

Ernie Vossler, Fort Worth; Tony Lema of San Leandro, Calif., and Ed Oliver of Denver tied at 294.

Ott's Condition Unchanged Today
GULFPORT, Miss. (AP)—The condition of Mel Ott, former New York Giant slugger and baseball Hall of Famer, and his wife was unchanged today.

Both were injured critically Friday night in a two-vehicle highway crash at nearby Bay St. Louis. The collision killed the driver of the other car, Leslie C. Curry of Bay St. Louis.

Hospital spokesmen said Ott was "holding his own." He underwent surgery Saturday. Physicians plan surgery for his wife.

National Basketball Assn. By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Sunday Result
New York 98, Minneapolis 90

Saturday Results
New York 96, Syracuse 92
Boston 130, Cincinnati 105
Philadelphia 106, Minneapolis 101
St. Louis 102, Detroit 91

Monday Schedule
No games scheduled

Tuesday Schedule
Boston vs Detroit at St. Louis
Syracuse at St. Louis

MISS GROSH DIES
LANCASTER, Pa. (AP)—Miss A. Virginia Grosh, a former president of the Pennsylvania Women's Christian Temperance Union, died Sunday at nearby Lititz. She was 95.

Miss Grosh had founded the Lancaster County Temperance chapter in 1884 and had been active in the work for 74 years. She leaves no survivors.

National Hockey League By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Sunday Results
New York 2, Montreal 1
Chicago 3, Detroit 2 (tie)
Boston 4, Toronto 4 (tie)

Saturday Results
New York 4, Boston 2
Detroit 4, Toronto 1
Montreal 3, Chicago 1

Monday schedule
No games scheduled

'Bowl Fever' Brings Head-on Collision Between Lewistown High And PIAA Officials Today

By DRED WALTERS

HARRISBURG (AP)—"Bowl fever" brought Lewistown High School into a head-on collision with the Pennsylvania Interscholastic Athletic Assn. (PIAA) today.

Alex Ufema, coach of the West Penn Conference co-champions, confirmed that his team has received an unofficial feeler about playing in the annual high school bowl game in Miami's Orange Bowl next month.

However, Mark Funk, executive director of the PIAA, quoted from the organization's constitution that such a trip would be forbidden.

Forbidden By Constitution
The constitution forbids any post season game that would involve a round trip of more than 600 miles, Funk said, and also any game sponsor organization other than an educational institution.

The Miami bowl game is sponsored by the local Police Benevolent Assn.

"There are many coaches down there who would like to see us come down," said Ufema, whose team closed out its 10-game schedule Friday night—unbeaten—with an 80-14 slaughter of rival Huntingdon.

He's 'Sick And Tired'
"However, if the PIAA says it's out, I guess we'll have to abide by that decision," Ufema added. Then he said:

"I've been in this business for 24 years and I'm getting sick and tired of the PIAA turning down something when there's no money in it for the PIAA."

"That's one of the reasons why I gave up coaching basketball. I had some wonderful basketball teams here but I just got fed up with the PIAA holding back the money from the playoffs."

Half A Title
"We went in the hole as much as \$30 to go to the playoffs. Sure, they pay our expenses. But they would only allow 10 players and I had 15 boys whom I thought deserved the trip."

"I also expect my boys to eat as well at the playoffs as they do here. We'd pay two dollars for a meal where the PIAA would only allow a dollar or a dollar and a quarter, something like that."

Lewistown won half the conference title over the weekend, with Curwensville taking the other half.

Other Results
In other weekend developments:

Shenandoah, riding high after its 26-0 victory over Mount Carmel a week ago, fell flat on its face at Mahanoy City Saturday, 7-0. The

Carlisle assured itself of another South Penn Conference title by thumping Chambersburg, 35-20. Chambersburg and Hershey tied for second with 4-2-1 records. Carlisle, now 6-0, has one more game.

William Penn of Harrisburg clinched at least a tie for the Central Penn title by beating Reading, 27-13. Penn is now 6-0 and its chances for winning the title all alone depend on its Thanksgiving Day game with city rival John Harris, which beat Steelton, 21-0, Saturday to hold second place with a 5-1 record.

In other weekend developments: Central Dauphin closed out its impressive season with a 47-7 rout of York, making its record 10-0, including victories over William Penn and Carlisle. Williamsport of the Central Penn upset Altoona of the WPIAL AA, 20-6.

California And Juniata Are Unbeaten
The fitting way to climax the football season among the small colleges in Pennsylvania would be to match Juniata and California State Teachers College.

Both have survived the season undefeated, the only colleges in the state to make the grade.

California and Juniata ended their successful seasons Saturday. The teachers rolled to their biggest score of the year in trouncing Washington and Jefferson 41-6. They have won eight games and have claimed the championship of the State Teachers Conference.

21-game Streak
Juniata, which came closest to defeat with a 21-21 tie against Westminster, defeated Albright 33-12. Juniata has played 21 games without a defeat, a streak stretching over three seasons.

But neither school has scheduled the other. And the question of which team is the better is open to argument.

There almost was another unbeaten team. But Carnegie Tech, celebrating the 20th anniversary of its Sugar Bowl team of 1938, upset Westminster 6-0, ending the loser's hopes for undefeated status.

Pitt Upset
The state's so-called big four among football teams split in their weekend efforts. Penn lambasted Columbia 42-0 and Penn State overwhelmed Holy Cross 32-0. But Nebraska, which upset Penn State to open the season in September, tripped bowl-conscious Pitt 14-6. Villanova won admiration while losing to Army 26-0.

The state's scoring championship remained firmly in the grasp of Conestoga High graduate Bill Shockley. The halfback scored one touchdown and kicked eight extra points Friday night for West Chester. He raised his total to 126 points as West Chester smashed winless Cheyney 85-0.

Other Results
Lehigh and Lafayette warmed up for their traditional game Saturday by losing. Lehigh rallied after trailing 34-0, but still lost 34-26 to Buffalo, leader in the race for the Lambert Cup, symbol of football supremacy among small eastern colleges. Lehigh won the cup in 1957. Lafayette lost 16-8 to Tufts.

In other games: Drexel 20, Western Maryland 0; Lock Haven 12, Bloomsburg 6; Lycoming 14, Geneva 12; Gettysburg 22, Temple 6; Scranton 25, Wilkes 0; F. & M. 18, Muhlenberg 13; National Aggies 24, C. W. Post 0; Delaware 28, Bucknell 8.

Weekend Fight Results
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Hollywood, Calif. — Paulie Armistead, 134, Los Angeles, outpointed Johnny Gonsalves, 138½, Oakland, Calif., 10.

Buenos Aires — Isaac Logart, 147½, Havana, knocked out Cirilo Gil, 147½, Argentina, 8.

Mexico City — Ike Chestnut, 127, New York, outpointed Roberto "Mono" Garcia, 131, Mexico, 10.

Manila — Leo Espinosa, 118, Philippines, outpointed Kirosi Miura, 117, Japan, 12.

Manila — Flash Elorde, 132½, Philippines, stopped Keiichi Ishikawa, 135, Japan, 6.

GUSSING ON BOWL GAMES GETS GOING
By ED CORRIGAN
Associated Press Sports Writer
The annual—and rarely successful—guessing game on what teams will play in the big bowl games New Year's Day began in earnest today.

Iowa and Oklahoma already have clinched their berths, so that narrows the field some.

Iowa, which clinched the Big 10 title more than a week ago, goes to the Rose Bowl. Oklahoma will make another trip to the Orange Bowl although it still must take care of the formalities of wrapping up its 11th straight Big 8 crown.

Sooners Likely
But even in the unlikely event that Nebraska beats the Sooners—Oklahoma hasn't lost a league game in its last 70 tries—they still head for the Orange Bowl. This is because they have beaten Missouri, the only team that can possibly tie them for the championship.

Here is how the major bowl set-up looks now with two weeks left of the season.

Rose—Iowa vs. California.
Orange—Oklahoma vs. Air Force Academy.
Sugar—Louisiana State vs. North Carolina.

Cotton—Texas Christian vs. Mississippi or Syracuse.
Right behind is the Gator Bowl, waiting in the wings for any top teams that don't get in the others. Gator possibilities include Vanderbilt and Florida.

Syracuse To Sugar Bowl
California has won 7 of its 9 games so far and has only to get past much-beaten Stanford to wrap up the Pacific Coast Conference title and the automatic Rose Bowl bid that goes with it.

The Big 8 sends a team yearly to play in the Orange Bowl. The opposition could be the Air Force Academy, which hasn't even graduated its first class yet. The AFA has been tied by Iowa once in 8 games.

Louisiana State, which had a 7-6 squeaker over Mississippi State Saturday night, need only defeat Tulane this week to win the Southwestern Conference championship.

North Carolina still is the top choice as the second Sugar Bowl team despite its 34-24 loss to Notre Dame Saturday. The defeat snapped a 6-game Tar Heel win streak.

With Pitt's 14-6 loss to Nebraska, Syracuse appears to be about the top eligible in the East and that could earn the Orange the Sugar Bowl bid.

3 Champs Crowned
Texas Christian is the Cotton Bowl choice as the host team at the moment because it is leading the Southwest Conference, a precarious spot for any team in this topsy-turvy loop. A victory over Rice, which has had its ups and downs, Saturday and TCU should be in.

Three conference champions were crowned Saturday. West Virginia became the Southern Conference kingpin by crushing William and Mary, 36-6. Clemson sewed up the Atlantic Coast Conference by whipping North Carolina, 13-6, and Connecticut won the Yankee Conference by thrashing Rhode Island, 36-0.

Rutgers Loses
Rutgers, with ace Billy Austin on the sidelines with an injury, lost to the Quantico Marines, 13-12, and that left Louisiana State the only undefeated-untied major team in the country.

Iowa and Virginia Military Institute also both lost their first games of the season. Both had been tied. Ohio State clubbed Iowa, 38-28, and The Citadel, beaten four times, embarrassed VMI, 14-6.

Three major teams remain in the unbeaten-but-tied club. They are Army, Auburn and the Air Force Academy. The Cadets licked Villanova, 26-0; Auburn turned back Georgia, 21-6, and AFA licked Wyoming, also by 21-6.

KNICKS MAKE IT 7 IN ROW
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
The rich get richer; the poor get poorer.

The New York Knickerbockers sped along today with a streak of six victories in the National Basketball Assn.

But, the Cincinnati Royals were burdened by a seven game losing skein and Minneapolis lost its sixth in a row.

The Knicks have their longest string in five years after Sunday's sloppy 96-90 job against Minneapolis.

Saturday night, the Knicks knocked over Syracuse, the runner-up in the Eastern Division, 96-92, while Philadelphia spilled the Lakers 106-101. St. Louis defeated Detroit 102-91 and Boston rapped Cincinnati 130-105.

The Knicks lead by two games in the Eastern Division. St. Louis has a 2½-game spread over Detroit in the Western Division.

The Knick-Laker game had both clubs guilty of walking infractions, pushing and even kicking the ball.

The Knicks, who have won eight of nine this season, blew a 12-5 lead, scrambled for a 46-46 tie at the half, then built a 66-56 lead and almost blew that margin.

Delone Easily Defeats Scotland 26-6 To Finish Campaign With 7-3 Mark

The Delone Catholic Squires pulled down the curtain on their 1958 football season by capping a highly successful year with an easy 26-6 win over the Cadets of Scotland, Saturday afternoon on Scotland's water soaked gridiron.

Head Coach Tom Carr, assisted by John Flaherty piloted their squad to a 7-3 record. Delone finished second in the Central Penn Catholic League and had the second best record in Adams County, finishing behind Littlestown's 8-1.

The Squires scored almost at will against the Cadets, but it was the McSherrystown defense that told the story. Tackles George Thomassy and Harry Walter along with guards Charlie Topper and Bob Long and linebackers Mike Staub, Bob O'Brien and John Gastley held the home team to a net ground

Dedication Of High Water Mark Memorial, June 2, 1892, Was Attended By Array Of Army And Government Leaders

One of the most cherished of all the monuments on the Gettysburg Battlefield and one that has been a mecca for tourists since its dedication sixty-six years ago is the High Water Mark Monument at the angle near General Meade's equestrian statue.

The programme of ceremonies surrounding the dedication of the monument on June 2, 1892 at 1 p.m. is most impressive. Pictured on the front cover was the monument set in the copse of trees which form its background. The legend on the front face beneath the book was carried in full: "Commands Honored. In recognition of the Patriotism and Gallantry displayed by their respective troops who met and assisted to repulse Longstreet's Assault, the following States have contributed to erect this tablet. Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Virginia, Ohio, Michigan and Minnesota."

The second page carried the program which follows: "Music; His Excellency, Robert E. Pattison, Governor of Pennsylvania and President of the Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Association, presiding; Prayer, Rev. H. W. McKnight, D.D., president of Pennsylvania College; Words of Welcome, Hon. Edward McPherson; The copse of trees: Why called the High Water Mark. John B. Bachelder, Government Historian of Gettysburg; Unveiling and presentation of the Monument, Samuel Mc. Swope, Esq.; Reception of Monument, John M. Vanderslice, Esq., on behalf of the Battlefield Memorial Association; Music; Oration, Hon. James A. Beaver, Ex-Governor of Pennsylvania; Poem, James Jeffrey Roche, Esq. The President of the United States and Major General John M. Schofield, Commanding U. S. Army, have accepted invitations to be present from whom brief addresses may be expected."

Veterans Invited

Page three reads as follows: The following distinguished Veterans of the Army of the Potomac have been invited. Those whose names appear in italics are expected to speak briefly as representatives of their respective corps; and others if time permits.

"First Army Corps: General John Newton, General Abner Robinson, Hon. Lucius Fairchild, Doubleday, General John C. Hon. Redfield, Proctor, Hon. Wheelock G. Veazey, General Samuel H. Leonard.

"Second Army Corps: General John C. Caldwell, General John Gibbon, USA, General Alexander S. Webb, General Nelson A. Miles, USA, General John R. Brooke, USA, General Samuel S. Carroll, General Francis E. Heath.

"Third Army Corps: General Daniel E. Sickles, General J. H. Hobart Ward, General P. R. de Trobriand, USA, General Joseph B. Carr, General Hiram Berdan.

"Fifth Army Corps: General S. Wiley Crawford, General Josiah L. Chamberlain, General Joseph W. Fisher.

"Sixth Army Corps: General Horatio G. Wright, General Lewis A. Grant, General Martin T. McMahon, General Albion P. Howe, General Alexander Shaler, General Frank Wheaton, General Joseph J. Bartlett.

"Eleventh Army Corps: General Oliver O. Howard, General Carl Schurz, General Francis C. Barlow, Brig. General Orland Smith, General Adelbert Ames, General Andrew L. Harris.

"Twelfth Army Corps: General Henry W. Slocum, General Thomas H. Ruger, USA, General Henry H. Lockwood, General Silas Colgrove, General George S. Greene, General Charles Candy.

"Artillery: General Charles S. Wainwright, 1st Army Corps; General John G. Hazard, 2d Army Corps; General George E. Randolph, 3d Army Corps; General A. P. Martin, 5th Army Corps; General Charles H. Thompkins,



HIGHWATER MARK OF THE REBELLION

Major General U.S. Grant III



Major General Ulysses S. Grant III (retired) was born July 4, 1881, the son of Maj. Gen. Frederick D. Grant and grandson of President U. S. Grant.

The famous Civil War general's namesake was president of the American Planning and Civic Association's national council on historic sites and buildings 1947-52.

Gen. Grant is one of the consultants and commentators who are here for the second annual Civil War Conference being held at Gettysburg College.

He was educated at Theresianum, Vienna, and at Cutler School, New York City; studied at Columbia University and received his B.S. degree at the U. S. Military Academy.

Commissioned a 2nd lieutenant in the Army in 1903, he advanced to and McGilvery's Artillery Brigade; consisting of Thompson's, Phillip's, Cooper's, Dow's and Ames' Batteries, and by Hazlett's Battery on Little Round Top; and supported by Doubleday's Division of the First Army Corps, which was in position on the immediate left of the troops assaulted. The Third Army Corps moved up to within supporting distance on the left and Robinson's Division of the Third Army Corps moved into position to support the Right.

Met Longstreet's Assault
The legend on the northern face gives the Infantry Commands which met Longstreet's Assault. "Second Corps (Hancock's), Second Division (Gibson's). The First Brigade (Harrow's) was composed of the 19th Maine, 15th Massachusetts, 1st Minnesota and 82nd New York Regiments. Second Brigade (Webb's), 69th, 71st, 72nd and 106th Pennsylvania. Third Bri-

gade (Hall's), 19th and 20th Massachusetts, 42nd and 59th New York and 7th Michigan. 1st Company of Massachusetts sharpshooters.

"Third Division (Hay's), First Brigade (Carroll's), 8th Ohio, Second Brigade (Smyth's), 14th Connecticut, 1st Delaware, 12th New Jersey, 108th New York and 10th New York Battalion. Third Brigade (Willard's), 39th 11th, 125th and 126th New York.

"First Army Corps (Newton's), Third Division (Doubleday's), First Brigade (Rowley's), 80th New York and 151st Pennsylvania. Third Brigade (Stannard's), 13th, 14th, and 16th Vermont. Assisted by the Artillery, the 1st Pennsylvania Cavalry and Co's D and K, 6th New York Cavalry."

Longstreet's Column
The legend on the southern face: "Infantry Commands in Longstreet's Charging Column. Heth's Division, Pickett's Division, Archer's Tenn. Brigade, 13th Ala., 5th Ala. Batt., 1st, 7th and 13th Tenn. regiments, Pender's Division, Davis' Miss. Brigade 2d, 11th, 42d Miss. and 55th N. C. Regiments, Kemper's Va. Brigade, 1st, 3rd, 7th 11th and 24th Regiments, Lane's North Carolina Brigade, 7th, 18th, 28th, 33rd and 37th Regiments, Garnett's Va. Brigade, 8th, 18th, 19th, 28th and 56th Regiments, Pettigrew's N. C. Brigade, 11th, 26th, 47th and 52nd Regiments, Armistead's Va. Brigade, 9th, 14th, 33rd and 57th Regiments, Brockenbrough's Va. Brigade, 40th, 47th, and 55th Rgt's, 2nd Battalion, Scales' North Carolina Brigade, 13th, 16th, 22nd, 34th and 38th Regiments."

Bachelder's invitations for the dedication issued from Hyde Park, Mass., noted that covered seating arrangements had been arranged for 1,500 guests. The official platform stood to the south side of the monument. Three sections of seats on the west side were reserved for the Army of the Potomac, two in the center for gubernatorial guests, and three on the east side for congressional guests. Before the official platform were facilities for the press and the musicians. To the rear of the center section before the monument and in front of the copse of trees were seats for the civilian guests. Tickets admitted "the bearer with lady."



Dr. Robert Fortenbaugh, head of the history department at Gettysburg College, heads the college committee in charge of the second annual Civil War Conference which opened Monday. He is assisted by Dr. Robert L. Bloom, associate professor of history (right), and Raymond Davis, of the public relations department.

Dr. Glenn Tucker

Glenn Tucker, author, farmer, retired newspaper and advertising man, has been engaged actively in the work of writing since his graduation from DePauw University in 1914. He began his career as a reporter, working for newspapers in Illinois, Wisconsin, Indiana and New Jersey.

Later, he worked in New York City, then covered the White House for the old New York World in the last years of the Wilson administration. He covered the Harding "front porch" campaign and the presidential campaign of Calvin Coolidge.

In advertising he worked with several agencies. He was associated with the campaigns of two presidential hopefuls, Wendell L. Wilkie and Alfred M. Landon.

Retiring from the newspaper, advertising and public relations fields, he turned to writing history and to apple and cattle farming in North Carolina and Georgia.

He has a special significance for this area as he is the author of "High Tide at Gettysburg." He is also author of "Poltroons and Patriots" and "Vision of Glory." He writings have earned him several citations and awards.

Tucker was appointed this year to the Civil War Centennial Committee. He is a member of the North Carolina Literary and Historical Society.

He is one of the commentators and consultants invited here for the second annual Civil War Conference which opened Sunday at Gettysburg College.

in rank in succeeding years. He served various assignments in the U. S. and overseas, was chief of the protection branch, Office of Civil Defense, and was chairman of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission.

He was vice president of George Washington University 1946-51.



Dr. J. Cutler Andrews

Dr. J. Cutler Andrews, professor of history and chairman of the history department at Chatham College, Pittsburgh, is attending the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College as a consultant and commentator.

He received his B.A. degree at Ohio Wesleyan University and his M.A. and Ph.D. degrees at Harvard.

He is book review editor of Pennsylvania History and vice president of the Pennsylvania Historical Society. In addition he holds membership in the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, the American Association of University Professors and Phi Alpha Theta (national history fraternity).

He is author of "The First Newspaper West of the Alleghenies," the story of the Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, and "The North Reports the Civil War."

Dr. Warren Hasler

Dr. Warren W. Hasler, assistant professor of American history at Pennsylvania State University, is a native of Baltimore where he attended public school and the Baltimore Polytechnic Institute.

He served actively in the Army Air Force during World War II and subsequently attended Johns Hopkins University where he received his A. B. degree in 1950, majoring in history.

He received his M.A. degree from the University of Pennsylvania and his Ph.D. from Johns Hopkins, both in American history. Since receiving his doctorate in 1954, he has been on the staff of Pennsylvania State University where he gives an advanced course in American military history.

He has written a number of articles and book reviews and one book, "General George B. McClellan: Shield of the Union." Dr. Hasler is attending the second annual Civil War Conference



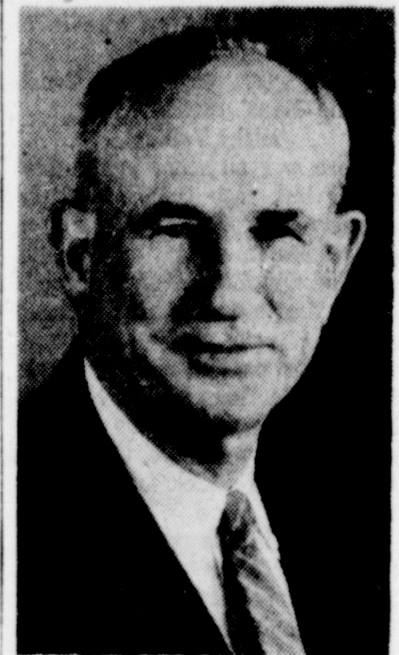
at Gettysburg College as a consultant and commentator.

Dr. Fletcher Melvin Green

Dr. Fletcher Melvin Green, professor of history and chairman of the history department at the University of North Carolina, is a native of Georgia. He received his Ph.B. degree at Emory University, his Ph.D. at the University of North Carolina, and also studied at the University of Chicago.

He was awarded the honorary degree of Doctor of Letters last year by Emory University.

His field of interest is 19th century U. S. history, the South, the Civil War, the Reconstruction and constitutional history. He has contributed to various historical journals and has published "Con-



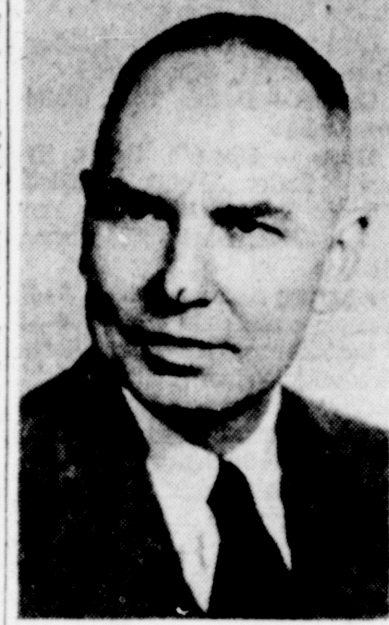
stitutional Development in the South Atlantic States 1776-1860" and edited "I Rode with Stonewall: The Lides Go South—and West."

Dr. Green is a member of the American Historical Association, the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, the Southern Historical Association, the North Carolina Literary and Historical Association and the Agricultural History Society.

He is a consultant and commentator for the second annual Civil War Conference being held Sunday through Tuesday at Gettysburg College.

Antimasonic Movement in Western Pennsylvania" and "The Civil War."

He has conducted an adult education course in U.S. history over a Pittsburgh television station.



Dr. Andrews has also written a number of articles which have appeared in histories and historical publications, including "The

COLLEGE WELCOMES HISTORIANS

Gettysburg College is pleased to have this opportunity to publicly welcome the distinguished historians who have come to Gettysburg from many parts of the country to participate in our

Second Annual Civil War Conference

The tremendous success of our initial conference last year prompted this institution to make these discussions annual affairs... and to them will be invited the best historians and authors in the country.

Gettysburg College also takes this opportunity to invite many friends, outside our campus, to attend the sessions of the Conference.

GETTYSBURG COLLEGE

Willard S. Paul, President

GREETINGS VISITING HISTORIANS

On behalf of all of Gettysburg, we extend warm greetings to the men and women historians, foremost in their field, who have come to historic Gettysburg for the Second Annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College.

The second notable event is attracting national interest and the discussions and conclusions will be looked forward to with considerable interest throughout the country.

To all of you who are participating in this significant conference we say welcome to Gettysburg and good luck in your future endeavors.

GETTYSBURG CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Julian Estep, President

Dr. T. Harry Williams Lectures This Evening

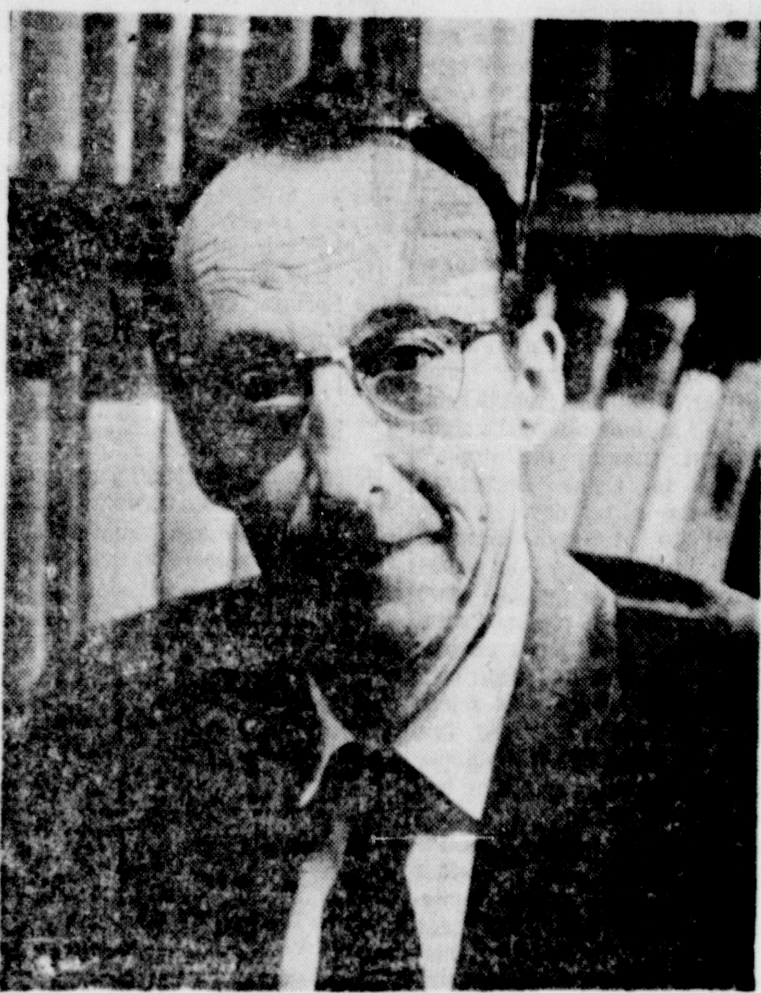
The Boyd professor of history at Louisiana State University, Dr. T. Harry Williams is to lecture tonight at 8 o'clock on "A Comparison of the Northern and Southern Military Leadership" in the three-day second annual Civil War Conference which opened Sunday at Gettysburg College.

Born in Illinois in 1909, Dr. Williams grew up in Wisconsin and earned his first degree, bachelor of education, at Platteville State College in that state. He received his master's and doctor's degrees in philosophy at the University of Wisconsin, his LL.D. at Northland College and the Lincoln diploma of honor at Lincoln Memorial University.

Edits Books

He has taught at Wisconsin, West Virginia, Omaha and Tulane universities. He has written or edited these books: "Lincoln and the Radicals," "Selected Writings and Speeches of Abraham Lincoln," "Lincoln and His Generals," "P. G. T. Beauregard in Mexico" and "Abraham Lincoln: Selected Speeches, Messages and Letters."

He has contributed to the Mississippi Valley Historical Review, the Journal of Southern History, the New England Quarterly, American Heritage and Civil War History. He is author of a chapter on the Civil War in the forthcoming edition of "Cambridge



Dr. Williams is a member of the American Historical Association, of the Southern Historical Association, of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association and of the American Military Institute.

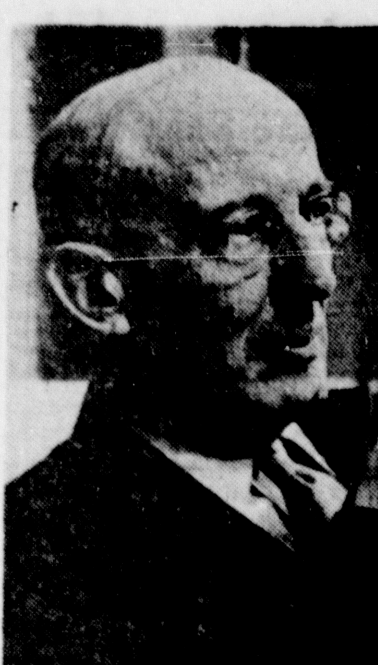
Bruce Catton, Heritage Editor

Bruce Catton, winner of the 1954 National Book Award and the Pulitzer Prize for history, is the son of a high school principal, but is not himself a formal scholar. He entered Oberlin College but quit at the end of his junior year to go into newspaper work. Now editor of American Heritage, he is also author of a number of books including a trilogy on the Army of the Potomac, "Mr. Lincoln's Army," "Glory Road" and "A Stillness at Appomattox."

The trilogy started as a novel which was to center about McClellan. After a short period of experimentation, Catton cast aside that idea and started to write the history of the Army itself.

He was aided in preparation of the third volume by unpublished diaries which readers of the earlier volumes sent him.

Catton has had three other Civil War books published: "Banners at Shenandoah," a novel about a boy with Sheridan's army; "U. S. Grant and the American Military Tradition," and "This Hallowed Ground: The Story of the



Catton is attending the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College and is scheduled to participate in the panel which will sum up the conference Tuesday night at 8 o'clock.

Dr. Edward A. Younger

Dr. Edward Younger was born, reared and educated in the South. He earned his B.A. degree at Arkansas State College, his M.A. and his Ph.D. at George Washington University.

Now professor of American history at the University of Virginia, he has teaching experience at all levels, from first grade elementary through college and post graduate.

During World War II he was a lieutenant commander in the U. S. Navy.

His biography, "John A. Kason: Politics and Diplomacy from Lincoln to McKinley," won the 1955 Phi Beta Kappa prize at the University of Virginia and his book, "Inside the Confederate Government," was a Civil War Book Club selection.

During the 1957-58 academic year he was Fulbright professor of history and politics at Allahabad University and lectured throughout India on American foreign policy and diplomacy.



His role here is that of consultant and commentator for the second annual Civil War Conference now going on at Gettysburg College.

Dr. C. Vann Woodward

Dr. C. Vann Woodward, professor of history at Johns Hopkins University, is the author of "Tom Watson: Agrarian Rebel," "The Battle for Leyte Gulf," "Origins of the New South" and "Reunion and Reaction."

A native of Arkansas, he earned his Ph.D. degree at Emory University, his M.A. at Columbia University and his Ph.D. at the University of North Carolina. He also studied at Oxford University.

He taught English in the early 30's. In 1937 he became assistant professor of history at the University of Florida and subsequently instructed and lectured in that subject at a number of colleges and universities.

Visiting Lecturer

Dr. Woodward became associate professor at Johns Hopkins in 1946 and the following year, professor. At various times he has been a visiting lecturer at Scripps College and at these universities: Harvard, Chicago, Louisiana State, Virginia, London and Oxford.

He is a recipient of a National Institute of Arts and Letters Literature award, 1954. He holds



membership in several history associations, the American Association of University Professors and the Beta Kappa.

He is one of the group of commentators and consultants here for the second annual Civil War Conference which opened Sunday at Gettysburg College.

Dean Roy F. Nichols



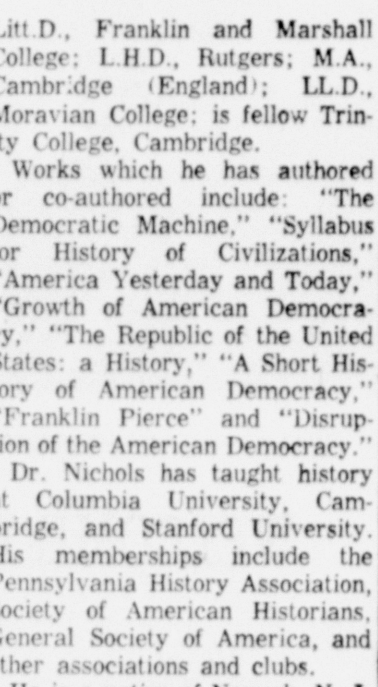
Dr. Roy F. Nichols, one of the consultants and commentators for the second annual Civil War conference which opened at Gettysburg College Sunday and continues through Tuesday, won the Pulitzer prize in history in 1949. He is now vice provost and dean of the Graduate School, University of Pennsylvania.

He holds these degrees: A.B. and A.M., Rutgers University; Ph.D., Columbia University.

He was visiting associate professor at Stanford University in the academic year 1952-53, was visiting professor at the University of Illinois 1956-57 and since that has been professor of history at University of Illinois.

His present chief teaching effort is directed toward diplomatic history.

In January and February, this year, he delivered the Commonwealth Fund lectures at the University of London on the general theme of politics in the era of the Civil War.



Litt.D., Franklin and Marshall College; L.H.D., Rutgers; M.A., Cambridge (England); LL.D., Moravian College; is fellow Trinity College, Cambridge.

Works which he has authored or co-authored include: "The Democratic Machine," "Syllabus for History of Civilizations," "America Yesterday and Today," "Growth of American Democracy," "The Republic of the United States: a History," "A Short History of American Democracy," "Franklin Pierce" and "Disruption of the American Democracy."

Dr. Nichols has taught history at Columbia University, Cambridge, and Stanford University. His memberships include the Pennsylvania History Association, Society of American Historians, General Society of America, and other associations and clubs.

He is a native of Newark, N. J.

Dr. David Donald Program Coordinator

The chairman of the panel which will summarize the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College Tuesday night is Dr. David Donald, graduate faculty professor of history at Columbia University.

A Mississippian by birth, he studied at Holmes Junior College, got his A. B. Degree at Millsaps College, and his A. M. and Ph. D. at the University of Illinois.

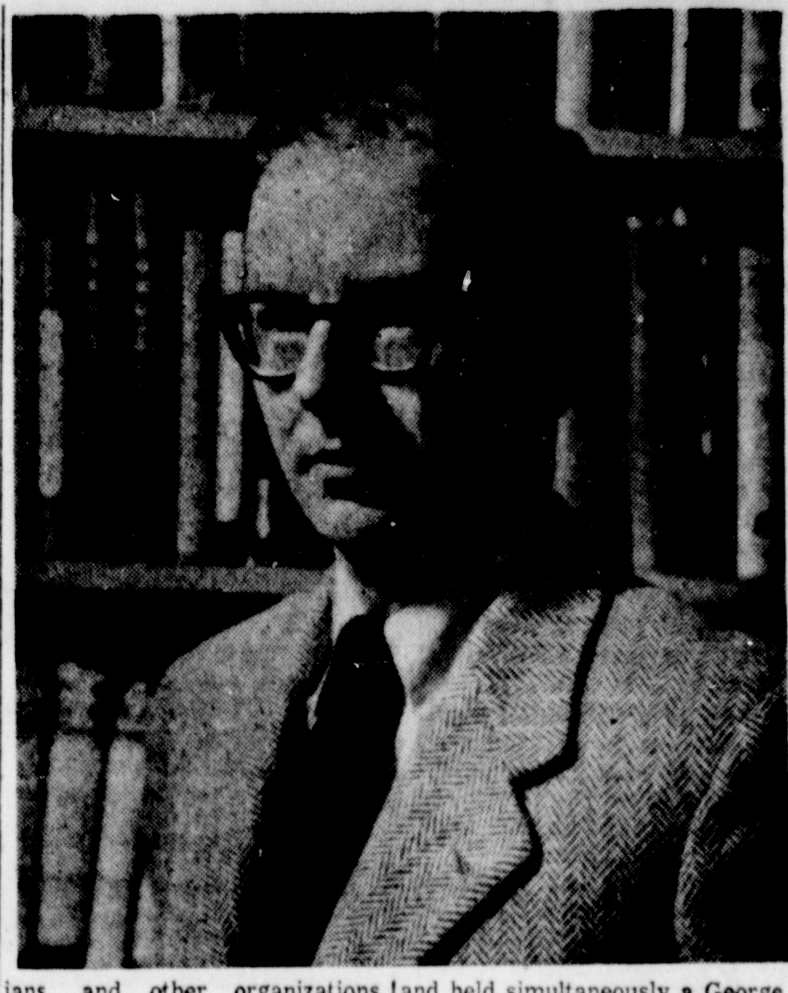
In addition to several research and professorship associations with a number of colleges, he was Fulbright lecturer in American history at the University College of North Wales, 1953-54.

He is author of "Lincoln's Herndon" and editor of "Divided We Fought: a Pictorial History of the War, 1861-65" and "Inside Lincoln's Cabinet: the Civil War Diaries of Salmon P. Chase."

Dr. Donald has also contributed articles to scholarly publications. He is now engaged in the preparation of a biography of Charles Sumner. His edition of George Eggleston's "A Rebel's Recollections" is scheduled for publication by the Indiana University Press in January.

He is a member of the American Mississippi Valley Society, the Illinois State History Association, Abraham Lincoln Association, Society of American Historians, and other organizations.

During the past academic year he was a member of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton



and held simultaneously a George A. and Eliza Gardner Howard fellowship, granted by the trustees of Brown University.

Dr. David C. Mearns

A specialist in Lincoln studies, David Chambers Means, librarian and writer, has been associated with the Library of Congress since 1918. A native of Washington, D. C., he studies at George Washington University and at the University of Virginia.

Since 1951 he has been assistant librarian for the American collections, chief of the manuscript division and incumbent of the chair of American history.

He has contributed articles and book reviews to newspapers and to the Abraham Lincoln Quarterly and the Lincoln Herald. He has authored several books, among them "The Story up to Now," "The Lincoln Papers," "The Declaration of Independence the Story of a Parchment."

"The Story of the Queen's Letter" and "Lincoln and the Image of America."

He is a member of the American Library Association, the American Studies Association, the Amersand Club, the Bibliographical Society of America, the Civil War Centennial Commission, the Cosmos Club, the Joint Committee on Historical Manuscripts, the National Historical Publications Commission and the Society of American Archivists, among others.

Mearns is one of the invited consultants and commentators taking part in the second annual Civil War Conference Sunday through Tuesday at Gettysburg College.



Dr. David M. Potter To Deliver Final Lecture

For more than a score of years Dr. David M. Potter has taken an especial interest in the history of the South and of the Civil War.

The Coe professor of American history at Yale University will deliver the final lecture Tuesday afternoon in the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College. His topic is "Political Leadership, North and South."

Born in Augusta, Ga., in 1910, Dr. Potter was educated at Emory University where he received his A. B. degree and at Yale where he received his M.A. and Ph.D. degrees.

He has taught at the University of Mississippi and at Rice Institute and in 1947-48 was Harmsworth professor of American history at the University of Oxford.

He has been Coe professor at Yale since 1942.

In 1942, Dr. Potter published a study of Lincoln on the eve of the Civil War, "Lincoln and His Party in the Secession Crisis," and in 1948, with James H. Croushore, published an edition of John W. DeForest's "A Union Officer in the Reconstruction."

Dr. Potter holds honorary degrees from Emory and from the University of Wyoming.



Dr. Norman A. Graebner To Speak On "Diplomacy"



The topic, "Union and Confederate Diplomacy," is an appropriate one for the Tuesday morning lecture at the Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College by Dr. Norman A. Graebner, whose interests are divided between American diplomatic history and the middle period of American history — the years leading to the Civil War.

Graduated from the Milwaukee State Teachers College (now the University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee), Dr. Graebner was awarded his M.A. degree in history by the University of Oklahoma and his Ph.D. by the University of Chicago.

Born in Kansas, he has lived most of his life in Milwaukee. In recent years he has written for several of the scholarly journals in history. Books he has written include "Empire of the Pacific" and "The New Isolationism."

Contributing Editor

At present he is a contributing editor of Current History and associate editor of World Affairs Quarterly.

Dr. Graebner has taught at various colleges. For seven years he was on the faculty of Iowa State.

WELCOME HISTORIANS

We, the retail merchants of historic Gettysburg, are extremely proud to welcome into our midst the visiting historians who are taking an active part in the Second Annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College.

It is a good thing for the country, generally, when men and women of good will from the North and South assemble in good faith and share their knowledge of the cause and effects of the Civil War with each other. It speaks well for a great nation united.

The best of luck and success!

GETTYSBURG RETAIL MERCHANTS ASSOCIATION

Charles B. Bender, President

WELCOME HISTORIANS

Historic Gettysburg, custodian of the largest and most beautiful historic Civil War shrine, the Gettysburg Battlefield and National Cemetery, proudly welcomes the prominent historians who are here to participate in the Second Annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College.

The latest of the many public service projects offered by Gettysburg College, the Civil War Conference, was an astounding success in its initial outing a year ago. This year's sessions will be equally successful.

Car. E. P. L.

Nation's Largest Collection
of
Civil War Relics

Gettysburg
National Museum, Inc.

HOME OF THE
ELECTRIC MAP

World's Most Visited
BATTLEFIELD MUSEUM

Welcome
Historians

☆☆☆

A Friend of
Gettysburg
College

Dr. Henry S. Commager, Conference Lecturer

Dr. Henry S. Commager, who was to deliver the Sunday night lecture at the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College on "What Historians Have Said about the Causes of Northern Victory in the Civil War," is professor of history and American studies at Amherst College and adjunct professor of history at Columbia University. At the latter he was professor of history from 1939 to 1956.

He is a fellow of the American Scandinavian Society, a member of the National Academy of Arts and Letters, of the American Historical Society, the Massachusetts Historical Society, the American Antiquarian Society, the Century Association and Phi Beta Kappa. He received his Ph.D. degree at the University of Chicago.

A member of the War Department commission on history of the war, he went to Britain in the summer of 1943 and to France, Belgium and Britain in 1946.

Lectured Abroad

Commager has also lectured at Oxford and Cambridge Universities in England, in Israel, Italy, Copenhagen, Denmark, and in universities in Germany, as well as these in the U. S.: Boston, Virginia, Upsala and Brandeis.

He has authored, co-authored and edited numerous books, among them "The Growth of the American Republic," "Theodore Parker," "The Heritage of America," "Our Nation," "America,"



"The Story of a Free People," "Majority Rule and Minority Rights," "The Blue and the Gray," "America, Story of Free Nation," "The American Mind," "Living Ideas in America," "Freedom, Loyalty, Dissent," "Joseph Story," "Europe and America since 1492." Documents of American History 1934, 40 and 50; St. Nicholas Anthology, 1948 and 50; "Tocqueville's Democracy in America" and "America in Perspective." He is also at work on the editing of "The Rise of the American Nation," to be published in 40 volumes.

Surgical Knowledge Was Advanced In Civil War; Disease Was Big Killer

Not all of the battles in the Civil War were between soldiers. There were conflicts of opinion among the surgeons regarding the treatments of wounds. Reports of some of these can be found in the "Medical and Surgical History of the War of the Rebellion." This history, compiled and published by the government in the decade following the war, is contained in two large volumes, now on display at the Bookmart, Chambersburg St.

One of the professional conflicts concerned the Howard method. Assistant Surgeon Benjamin Howard proposed a plan of hermetically sealing gunshot wounds of the chest. In a letter to the surgeon general, he explains his method and appeals for authority to use it and "be enabled to superintend the subsequent treatment of a certain number of cases and report to you the result."

The permission was granted and Howard soon had the opportunity to practice his method, especially after the Battle of Gettysburg. But, while he seemed to have been given the means of learning that which he wished to learn, in practice he found that many cases were transferred beyond his control and observation. Eventually he was able to trace

a number of cases and his reports on these indicate a mortality rate, which, while high, was generally thought to be favorable in view of the gravity of the wounds treated.

But Howard had his detractors and one reporter said that it was "regarded with disfavor by the majority of the medical officers of this Army" (Army of the Potomac).

In another instance it is reported, of Howard's method, "the operation has been condemned without trial."

As in most wars and calamities, the wounding and mutilation of human bodies produces the access to experience from which much useful and helpful knowledge is gained.

George A. Otis, assistant surgeon, U. S. Army, in his introduction to the surgical volume of the history, points out several conclusions in this vein.

This one is typical: "Surgeons have been schooled to deal with the most ghastly injuries of the face without dismay, to obtain unexpected results, and to accomplish favorably reparative operations from which, formerly, they would have recoiled; and they have been taught the futility of tying the great arterial trunks of the neck for hemorrhage from face wounds. The true principles of treatment of wounded arteries in the neck are now generally understood; and while, before the war, there were few surgeons who chose to undertake operations on the great vessels, there are now thousands who know well when and how a great artery should be tied."

Otis was cognizant of the cost. "The surgical lessons of the war, like its other good results, were only obtained at the expense of great sacrifices," he wrote.

Other wounds than those of the body seemed to have been healed, at least to an extent. Some good things are said of the Confederates. For example:

"The Confederate medical records in the possession of this office appear, as a general rule, to have been kept with commendable exactness, and it is remarkable that physicians called suddenly from civil practice should have so speedily mastered the intricacies of military routine."

Battles and engagements, throughout the conflict, are listed in the history with some detail regarding the casualties, killed, wounded and missing, on both sides. The Battle of Gettysburg in this, is shown as the most costly of the war.

In some engagements there were no losses, but in the concluding weeks of the war, listings of Confederate missing are large as units of the Southern Armies capitulated.

Under date of May 10, 1864, there is the listing for Irwinstown, Ga. Engaged are the 1st Wisconsin and 4th Michigan Cavalry.

Union losses are two killed and four wounded. Confederates are listed as 21 missing.

The remarks on this date are of interest: "Jefferson Davis captured. Official report of Maj. Gen. Wilson. The casualties were caused by the pursuing parties firing into each other."

Case history listings are almost interminable. Many are of wounded from the Gettysburg engagement. Pvt. A. Van Walker, 20, of Co. A, 7th Wisconsin Volunteers, was wounded here July 1 "by a conoidal musket shot which perforated the frontal bone about half an inch above the right orbit and entered the brain."

Admitted to Camp Letterman hospital the same day, he was removed to McKim's Mansion Hospital in Baltimore July 8. On September 12 he walked two miles to witness a parade "without suffering and inconvenience from the exposure and exertion." On September 18 he was seized with violent pain in the head. Two days later he died. An autopsy recovered the bullet which he had carried for 82 days.

By no means were all casualties from enemy fire. Disease problems were of serious consequence, as reported in the medical portion of the history. Diarrhea and Dysentery accounted for more than 15 deaths per 1,000 white troops in each year of the conflict, save the first. For colored troops the rate was even higher, averaging more than double that of the whites.

These diseases inflicted both sides. One doctor ventured the conclusion that they "destroyed and disabled more soldiers in the Confederate armies than gunshot wounds."

They were considered "the most abundant and most difficult to cure amongst army diseases."

became Illinois state historian.

He has contributed articles to the American Book Collector as well as to the publications he edits. He edited the Bollinger Lincoln Lectures and 25 books in the Bollinger Lincoln Collection for the University of Iowa.

Walton is a consultant and commentator for the second annual Civil War Conference which opened at Gettysburg College Sunday and continues through Tuesday.

Dr. Richard N. Current

"Economic Resources of the Union and of the Confederacy" was the topic of today's lecture at the Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College by Dr. Richard N. Current, historian and author who has been head of the political science department at Woman's College of the University of North Carolina since 1955.

Dr. Current, a native of Colorado Springs, Colo., received his A. B. degree from Oberlin College, his M. A. from Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy and his Ph. D. from the University of Wisconsin.

Before going to North Carolina, he taught at the University of Illinois, 1950-55, and while there was closely associated with the late Dr. James G. Randall, one of the nation's leading Lincoln scholars.

When Dr. Randall died, Dr. Current completed the fourth volume of Dr. Randall's biography of Lincoln. The volume, "Lincoln, the President: Last Full Measure," was published in the fall of 1955 and won for Dr. Current the Bancroft Prize of 1956.

Dr. Current is the author of several books; among them are: "Old Thad Stevens," "Pine Logs and Politics," "Secretary Stimson," "The Typewriter and the Men Who Made It" and "Daniel Webster and the Rise of National Conservatism."

He was a contributor to the 1957 volume, "Isolation and Security."

Dr. Current is a member of the American Historical Association, the Mississippi Valley Historical Association, the Southern Historical Association, and the Illinois State Historical Society.



Dr. Clifford Dowdey

Novelist Clifford Dowdey had established a reputation as a writer of fiction before he turned to history. His books, from the novel, "Bugles Blow No More," through "The Death of a Nation" comprise a coverage of Confederate history unlike anything anyone else has done.

He attended Columbia University and later had experience as a reporter and book reviewer under the noted historian, the late Dr. Douglas Southall Freeman, of Richmond, Va.

His "Experiment in Rebellion" was the initial choice of the History Book Club and is used as a source book in a number of colleges and universities.

Others of his books are "Sing for a Penny," "Weep for My Brother" and "The Land They Fought For."

He has become a spokesman for the South and has written articles which appeared in the Saturday Evening Post, Colliers, Atlantic Monthly, Ladies Home Journal, McCall's, American Her-



itage, Saturday Review and Holiday.

Dowdey is attending the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College as a consultant and commentator.

Mrs. J. G. Randall

The sole woman representative in the group of historians who are consultants and commentators for the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College is, appropriately enough, the writer who has focused much popular attention on the nation's First Lady of Civil War Days.

Through her books and articles on Mary Todd Lincoln, Mrs. Ruth Painter Randall has made Mrs. Lincoln better known to many Americans.

Mrs. Painter was born in Salem, Va., the daughter of Prof. F. V. N. Painter, of Roanoke College, whose books on English and American literature were widely used throughout the country. She was graduated from Roanoke College and went on to the University of Indiana where she received her master's degree in English.

Writes Biography

She married J. G. Randall in 1917 and became interested in his Lincoln studies. She worked with him on research and collaborated with him on parts of his book, "Lincoln the President: Springfield to Gettysburg."

Her own book, "Mary Lincoln: Biography of a Marriage," was published in 1953 and became a selection of three book clubs and was condensed for publication in the Reader's Digest. This work won her recognition by MacMurray College which conferred on

and "The Militant South."

A contributor of a number of historical journals, he was also on the editorial board of the Journal of Negro History for 10 years.

Dr. Franklin's civic services include membership on the U. S. National Commission for UNESCO and on the board of directors of the American Council for Human Rights.

He is a consultant and commentator for the second annual Civil War Conference now at Gettysburg College.



her the degree of doctor of literature in 1954.

"Mary Lincoln" was just a starter. "Lincoln's Sons" followed in 1956 and "The Courtship of Mr. Lincoln" in 1957. "Lincoln's Animal Friends," written for young people, was published this year and another juvenile, a biography of Mrs. Lincoln, "I, Mary," is scheduled for publication in 1959.

Mrs. Randall is also the recipient of honorary degrees from Roanoke College and Knox College. She is a sister of the late Mrs. Henry W. A. Hanson, wife of the president emeritus of Gettysburg College.

Dr. Clyde C. Walton



The founder and editor of the quarterly magazine, Civil War History, published by the State University of Iowa, Clyde C. Walton is also editor of the Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society and holds memberships in the Civil War Round Tables of Chicago and Springfield, in the American Historical Association, Illinois Library Association and the American Association for State and Local History.

He received his B.A. degree from Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Iowa, and his M.A. from the University of Chicago. In 1954 he was given the honorary degree of doctor of letters by Lincoln College, Lincoln, Ill.

Walton served as curator of rare books and head of the reference department at the State University of Iowa Library, later

Dr. John Hope Franklin



Dr. John Hope Franklin, a native Oklahoman, received his A.B. degree from Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn., and his A.M. and Ph.D. degrees from Harvard. He taught at Fisk, at St. Augustine's College at Raleigh, N. C., and at the North Carolina College at Durham.

In 1947 he became professor of history at Howard University and continued there until he resigned to take his present post of professor and chairman of the department of history at Brooklyn College.

His first book, "The Free Negro in North Carolina," was published in 1943. Subsequent titles he has authored are "The Civil War Diary of James T. Ayers," "From Slavery to Freedom: A History of American Negroes"

WELCOME HISTORIANS

"... Whether That Nation, or Any Nation, so conceived and so dedicated can long endure ..."

Ninety-five years ago Wednesday, a great man asked the question, a question that is today posed before us even more terribly than it was raised before him and the men of his day. With the forces of division in the world more strongly entrenched today than were the same forces in the United States 95 years ago it is more fitting to study closely how the Union was held intact, how the wound was healed, how the nation endured so that the lessons can be best used in the time that lies ahead of us. It is through close study, such as the historians are giving at the Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College this week, that those lessons can best be learned. We congratulate them, and the college, for doing a work that will stand their nation and ours in good stead.

SHETTER'S RESTAURANT

Mr. and Mrs. Cloyd Shetter

48 CHAMBERSBURG STREET

GETTYSBURG, PA.

WELCOME HISTORIANS

The Jennie Wade Museum, named in memory of the only civilian to lose her life during the Battle of Gettysburg, is happy to join with all of Gettysburg in extending a warm and cordial welcome to our visiting historians ... those distinguished men and women who are participating in the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College.

We are happy to say WELCOME!

JENNIE WADE MUSEUM

William G. Weaver, Owner

GREETINGS HISTORIANS

Gettysburg is proud to extend the hand of fellowship and welcome to you distinguished historians. ... The Second Annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College, which lures you to Gettysburg, will be a huge success because of your participation ... and the rest of us will be the more learned because of your discussion.

Good luck to all of you.

VICTOR PRODUCTS CORPORATION

Ray Hoffman, President

HISTORIANS

WELCOME TO GETTYSBURG

"That Government of the People, By the People, For the People, Shall Not Perish From the Earth." ...

Today, 95 years later, the words of Lincoln's great speech still ring down through the years, calling upon man to study them and the lessons that can be gained from the bloody revolutionary war that tore America asunder for four years. That we all might gain the knowledge to meet our problems of today from the example of the men of 1861 to 1865, it is needful that experts should ponder on the deeds and the results. We congratulate the distinguished scholars engaged in this work at the Second Annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College. Through their knowledge and skills, all America can benefit.

FABER'S

Fred S. Faber

On Lincoln Square Since 1883

Gettysburg, Pa.

Lincoln, John Brown, Kossuth

Ralph Waldo Emerson compares Lincoln's Gettysburg Address with that of John Brown's to the court that tried him and Kossuth's Speech at Birmingham

Four days after the death of Abraham Lincoln, in the memorial services at Concord, Massachusetts, Ralph Waldo Emerson, in his tribute to the martyred President, included this allusion to the Gettysburg Address:

"... His brief speech at Gettysburg will not easily be surpassed by words on any recorded occasion. This, and one other American speech, that of John Brown to the court that tried him, and a part of Kossuth's speech at Birmingham, can only be compared with each other, and with no fourth..."

Such a judgment by such a man may well direct attention to the addresses which he brackets with that of the Civil War President. The words that he spoke at Gettysburg are familiar to all his countrymen. The dignified and moving statement which John Brown offered within a few minutes of his death sentence is known to relatively few Americans. The long and earnest appeal offered by Louis Kossuth in behalf of a Fatherland from which he had fled is hardly known at all in this country.

Fulfill Cicero's Terms
Cicero held that eloquence must exist in the man, the subject, and the occasion. All three of these addresses fulfill those terms. The lives of the three speakers were very different, but drama abounded in them all. The patriot from Hungary invoked the cause of freedom in behalf of a country which had failed to win its independence. The inspired fanatic who led the mad foray at Harper's Ferry arose from his cot to explain that his only purpose had been "to free slaves" and a little while after he went back to jail between his guards to await the day of execution. Silence and wondering awe had been the only response to his speech. Kossuth's periods were punctuated with outbursts of thundering applause. Abraham Lincoln appeared before a vast throng of his fellow-citizens as the impersonation of a great cause and ended his address almost before they realized that he had begun. The sincerity of the man they understood. The beauty of his words and the nobility of the sentiments he expressed came home to them only after an interval.

Insanity Defense
What did John Brown say? What could he say in that presence? With a handful of followers he had descended upon Harper's Ferry and stood siege in the little engine house in the army yard. One hand held the pulse of a dying



ABRAHAM LINCOLN

son while he handled a rifle with the other—strangely calm, his face alight, unconscious or personal peril. Before a circuit court ten miles away at Charlestown he was arraigned. Counsel assigned him by the state intimated an insanity defense. He rose from his bed to reject that plea. The jury found him "guilty of treason." Two days later he was brought into the court room to be sentenced. Had he anything to say? With astonishing composure he struggled to his feet.

I have, may it please the Court, a few words to say.

No Murder Intent

In the first place, I deny everything but what I have all along admitted: of a design on my part to free slaves. I intended certainly to have made a clean thing of that matter, as I did last winter, when I went into Missouri and there took slaves without the snapping of a gun on either side, moving them through the country, and finally leaving them in Canada. I designed to have done the

same thing again on a larger scale. That was all I intended. I never did intend murder, or treason, or the destruction of property, or to excite or incite slaves to rebellion, or make insurrection.

I have another objection, and that is that it is unjust that I should suffer such a penalty. Had I interfered in the manner which I admit, and which I admit has been fairly proved—for I admire the truthfulness and candor of the greater portion of the witnesses who have testified in this case—had I so interfered in behalf of the rich, the powerful, the intelligent, the so called great, or in behalf of any of their friends, either father, mother, brother, sister, wife, or children, or any of that class, and suffered and sacrificed what I have in this interference, it would have been all right. Every man in this court would have deemed it an act worthy of reward rather than punishment.

"I Did No Wrong"

This court acknowledges too, as I suppose, the validity of the

law of God. I see a book kissed, which I suppose to be the Bible, or at least the New Testament, which teaches me that all things whatsoever I would that men should do to me, I should do even so to them. It teaches me, further, to remember them that are in bonds with them. I endeavor to act up to that instruction. I say I am yet too young to understand that God is any respecter of persons. I believe that to have interfered as I have done, as I have always freely admitted I have done, in behalf of His despised poor, I did no wrong, but right. Now, if it be deemed that I should forfeit my life for the furtherance of the ends of justice, of my children and with the blood of millions in this country whose rights are disregarded by wicked, cruel, and unjust enactments, I say, let it be done.

Satisfied With Treatment

Let me say one word further. I feel entirely satisfied with the treatment I have received on my trial. Considering all the circumstances, it has been more generous than I expected. But I feel no consciousness of guilt. I have stated from the first what was my intention, and what was not. I never had any design against the liberty of any person, nor any disposition to commit treason or incite slaves to rebel or make any general insurrection. I never encouraged any man to do so, but I always discouraged any idea of that kind.

Let me say, also, in regard to the statements made by some of those who were connected with me. I hear it has been stated by some of them that I have induced them to join me. But the contrary is true. I do not say this to injure them, but as regretting their weakness. No one but joined me of his own accord, and the greater part at their own expense. A number of them I never saw, and never had a word of conversation with, till the day they came to me, and that was for the purpose I have stated.

Now, I have done.

"Noblest Patriot"

Far different in personal appearance and manner of speaking was Louis Kossuth, probably the noblest patriot and greatest orator of modern Hungary. Taken in youth on a charge of high treason he had spent his time in prison in study of the Bible and Shakespeare, and made himself a master of English. Released, he continued his exertions in behalf of the larger liberties of his people. His opportunity as a leader of the extreme liberals arrived when he was elected to the Hungarian Diet as a member from Budapest. His emotional intensity aroused Parliament to enormous enthusiasm. As practical dictator of Hungary he issued a declaration of independence. But Russia came to the help of Austria. The odds were too great.

His hopes frustrated, Kossuth found refuge across the border in Hungary. In 1851 he took passage aboard an American frigate which, by direction of Congress, the President offered to bring him to the United States. He landed at Gibraltar, however, deferring his visit overseas to go first to England. The British Cabinet decided there should be no official recognition of the refugee. The Times reported fairly and fully his experiences in England, while advocating a course directly contrary to popular sympathies.

"Met With Enthusiasm"

The people went half mad with enthusiasm for the Magyar refugee. The one parallel noted by all historians is the uproar caused by the coming of Garibaldi ten years later. Kossuth made several speeches in England. He received several formal addresses. Functions were arranged in his honor. His English excelled that of many of the nation's best orators. For some of the indignation which led to the Crimean War he may have been responsible. The speech at Birmingham was delivered on November 12, 1851, at a banquet in the Music Hall. It was the great triumph of his visit. The speech was very long. Many of the sentences were complicated, but the speaker never lost his theme and his verbal dexterity was extraordinary. The address contained several flights of flamboyant rhetoric. But it contained also many noble passages worthy of the comparison Emerson made.

"Mighty Shout"

When the "illustrious Magyar" arose to speak the great assemblage hailed him with a mighty shout and the cheers were prolonged for many minutes. The contemporary reports of his speech abound in brackets, enclosing "Hear, hear" and "loud cheers." At the outset he told how before his Parliament he had explained the situation of his country and "the defense would require 200,000 men and 80 millions of florins, and how the spirit of freedom moved through the hall, and nearly 400 representatives as one man, and lifting their right arms toward God, solemnly said 'We grant it—freedom or death.'"

And the record states that "the solemnity of the gesture and voice with which M. Kossuth uttered those words produced a powerful effect on the assembly." With "loud cheers" the audience hailed the speaker's tribute to England, how he found here "not free, because mighty, glorious, and great; but might, great and glorious, because free," and his expressions of gratitude for the welcome given to himself, "the wandering son of a bleeding na-

tion" and "a homeless exile." In the following passage almost every clause was interrupted with applause:

Proud To Be Magyar

My people took, and take me still, for the incarnated personification of their wishes, their sentiments, their affections, and their hopes.

I feel proud to be a Magyar.

It is not I who inspired the Hungarian people — it was the Hungarian people who inspired me. Whatever I thought and still think—whatever I felt and still feel—is but a feeble pulsation of that heart which in the breast of my people beats. The glory of battle is ascribed to the leaders in history—theirs are the laurels of immortality. And yet on meeting the danger they knew that, alive or dead, their name will upon the lips of the people forever live. How different, how much purer, is the light spread on the image of thousands of peoples' sons, who knowing that where they fall they will lie unknown, their names unhonored and unsung, but who, nevertheless, animated by the love of freedom and Fatherland, went on calmly, singing national anthems, against the batteries whose cross-fire vomited death and destruction on them, and took them without firing a shot—they who fell, falling with the shout, "Hurrah for Hungary!" And so they died by thousands, the unnamed demigods. Such is the people of Hungary. Still they say it is I who inspired them. No, a thousand times, no! It is they who have inspired me.

"Flaming Earnestness"

The flaming earnestness of the orator carried his auditors with him as he rose from height to height and piled period upon period. His country, then humiliated, "has a future still." He found the "first basis of his hope in the Almighty Himself." The second was his "towering faith in the destiny of humanity." And the last was "the sympathy, not only of every oppressed, but of every free, nation." He alluded to "the mighty English race" and to "the great Republic of the New World" and "those there who had sent a warship to conduct him out of prison."

And the style and moving eloquence of that remarkable speech, may finally be illustrated by this closing passage:

There is solidarity in freedom nowadays. The question will be, What principle shall rule over Europe — Liberty or Despotism? I know... that the people of England will not side with Despotism, but that it will side with Liberty. But then the people of England, I ever humbly trust, will pronounce their will in time, that their silence might not be taken for irresolution or indifference... The cause of Hungary is the cause of civil and religious liberty. I wish to see the people of this country... exercise their influence to spread the principles of freedom and self-government. Mind that with every downbeaten nation once rampart of Liberty falls.

"Mankind's Destiny"

People of England! Do not forget in their happiness our sufferings; mind in its freedom those who are oppressed; mind in their proud security the indignity we endure; remember the fickleness of human faith — remember that those wounds which our nations bleed are so many wounds on that principle of Liberty which makes them glory and their happiness; mind that these are a tie in mankind's destiny. Be thanked for the tear of compassion with which thou honorest our mournful past, but have something more than a tear — have a brother's hand to our pressure to give!

With these speeches Emerson compared the Gettysburg Address. The documents tell the story of a speech written once and again, revised and pondered over by a man who felt more deeply than all others the meaning of the ceremony and who wanted above all to say something noteworthy thereof. He may have thought the speech a failure. With warm satisfaction he welcomed the expressions of approval which came to him during the following months. The people caught his vision. The spell of the man and his high aspirations was in process of weaving before martyrdom claimed him.

Praises Brown's Speech

Emerson rightly praised the speech of John Brown in the little court room in Virginia and the speech of Louis Kossuth in the huge English hall. But doubtless he would agree with the verdict of history that the Gettysburg Address belongs in a place apart from those and all others as well. When Emerson spoke the Kossuth speech was less than fourteen years in the past. It deserves a better fate than the oblivion that has overtaken it, yet the verdict of time is essentially just. The John Brown speech stands that test much better. It is not forgotten nor ever will be. The Gettysburg Address in any event would have had a place in history as the deliverance of an extraordinary man upon a great occasion. It owes its universal fame to no fortuitous circumstances. It is known and loved everywhere for what it is—the perfect fulfillment of a noble task.

"Four score and seven years ago our fathers brought forth on this continent a new nation, conceived in Liberty and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal."



"The Lincoln Room" where President Lincoln spent the night before he delivered his Gettysburg Address. It is in the former Judge David Wills home on Lincoln Square, Gettysburg.

Dr. Wm. B. Hesseltine

A native of Virginia, Dr. William B. Hesseltine, professor of American history at the University of Wisconsin, grew up in the upper Shenandoah Valley and attended rural schools in Frederick County, Va.

He attended Millersburg Military Institute in Kentucky, received his B. A. degree from Washington and Lee University, his M. A. from the University of Virginia and his Ph. D. from Ohio State University. He also has an honorary degree of doctor of letters from Washington and Lee and is one of five Lincoln scholars awarded the honorary degree of Doctor of Law by Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.

He is the author of a number of books, several pamphlets and hundreds of articles in historical journals, general magazines and newspapers.

He is president of both the Lincoln Fellowship of Wisconsin and the Civil War Round Table of Madison and is a member of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association and of the Wisconsin Historical Society.

His books include "Rise and Fall of Third Parties from the Anti-mason to Wallace," "A Nation Divided," "Lincoln and the War Governors," "Confeder-



ate Leaders in the New South," "Pioneer Mission," "The Story of Lyman Copeland" and "In Support of Clio."

Dr. Hesseltine is one of the consultants and commentators attending the second annual Civil War Conference now at Gettysburg College.

All sessions of the Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College are open to the public.

WELCOME HISTORIANS

The Gettysburg Travel Council, proud of the heritage of Gettysburg, is happy to extend a warm and sincere welcome to the historians... lecturers, commentators and consultants... participating in the Second Annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College.

The enthusiastic spirit of neighborliness and good fellowship that these conferences engender stimulates a closer association between the residents of these United States.

We trust that your stay in Gettysburg will be pleasant and fruitful of much good.

GETTYSBURG TRAVEL COUNCIL

Walter B. Lane, President

GREETINGS HISTORIANS

In memory of the martyred Abraham Lincoln, who, in these rooms on the night of November 18, 1863, put the finishing touches to his immortal Gettysburg Address, we extend a sincere welcome to the distinguished historians... those fine Americans who will participate in the second annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College this week.

We hope you will have an enjoyable visit here and we trust you will have an opportunity to be our guest in

THE LINCOLN ROOM

LeRoy E. Smith, Proprietor

WELCOME HISTORIANS

Gettysburg is immensely proud of Gettysburg College's latest public service... Civil War Conferences. On Sunday the second annual conference opened. Others will be held annually.

To these fine gatherings come the leading historians of our country. To those who are taking an active part in the current sessions we extend a most hearty welcome and join with other citizens of the community in wishing for them a pleasant and happy stay in historic Gettysburg.

HALL OF PRESIDENTS

William G. Weaver, Manager

WELCOME HISTORIANS

In the highest tradition of intellectual pursuit are gatherings of scholars to devote a period of time to an intense study of a given subject in order to bring new light to bear on old truths, to discover new meanings from facts already known, to sift new evidence, to uncover new truths.

In just such a manner are historians from both the North and the South gathered here for the Second Annual Civil War Conference at Gettysburg College.

From their studies and discussions much good will come for all.

For that reason we congratulate both the historians and Gettysburg College, the former for their participation in this most important event, the latter for making it possible.

THE SPIRIT OF GETTYSBURG

Sponsored by the Bookmart and Plaza Restaurant

'59 OUTLOOK FOR POULTRY, DAIRY FOLK IS FAVORABLE

By RICHARD L. GRAVES
HARRISBURG (AP)—The 1959 outlook for Pennsylvania's two major farm industries — poultry and dairy — is generally favorable, a special U. S. agricultural marketing service report indicates.

Supplies of poultry meat and eggs will be larger with the result that prices will be lower at least through the first half of the year, the AMS outlook report said.

Consumption of milk products in commercial outlets is expected to be more nearly in balance with milk production than in any of the past six years. A slight increase in both milk production and consumption is expected.

Profits To Hold Up
However, in both cases economists look for profit margins in those two industries to hold up since feed grain prices are expected to average lower. The feed

prices reflect a 10 per cent boost in feed supplies and a reduction in government price supports.

Here's how the AMS sees the situation in the poultry industry:

In the first half of 1959 egg prices are likely to average below 1958. Cutsback in flocks may tighten the market up during the second half, but the yearly average is expected to be below the national 38 cents per dozen average in 1958.

350 Eggs Per Person
The expected increase in egg production will not be great enough to boost per capita supplies of eggs much, since the population will increase also.

The average egg consumption in 1959 is expected to be about 350 eggs, compared to 348 for this year.

In the meat production part of the poultry industry the supply of broilers is expected to remain above 1958 with a result the 1959 broiler prices are expected to average below the 18 cents per pound average for this year.

Milk Outlook Better
The milk outlook for 1959 is better than the poultry prospects, the AMS report showed.

With an expansion in consumer incomes in prospect, total consumption of milk products will increase fully as much as the ex-



This is Michiko Shoda, daughter of a millionaire Japanese businessman, who may become the wife of Japanese Crown Prince Akihito. It was reported in Tokyo that the prince has won his fight to marry the commoner and make her the next empress of Japan. Both are 24 years old. (AP Wirephoto)

SMITH CLAIMS RIGHT TO AUDIT SCHOOL DIST.

HARRISBURG (AP)—Aud. Gen. Charles C. Smith today asked for the right to send his auditors into every school district of the Commonwealth receiving state aid.

He said the time has come for such legal authorization because of requests from individual taxpayers that local school records be

checked beyond the work of local school auditors.

In a letter to Atty. Gen. Thomas D. McBride asking for the sweeping authorization, Smith wrote: "Most of these requests indicated through various media that the fund of the school district were being improperly handled without account being made thereof."

Await Opinion

The last demand received by Smith came from the West Mahanoy Township School District in Schuylkill County. A recent teachers' strike forced shutdown of the high school and transfer of the pupils to other school districts.

Such auditing powers, Smith

said, would have precluded the embezzlement of more than \$100,000 from the Collingdale School District.

McBride said an official opinion on the Smith request was in the works.

Smith, in his letter, spoke of the "hazardous position" of some school districts and asked for prompt action.

How To Finance It

Smith's own chief counsel, Richard Eisenhour, advised him that he has the right to audit the accounts of the more than 2,500 school districts in Pennsylvania. But McBride has the final say on legal opinions for state officials.

The big problem facing Smith, should he receive the authorization, is how to finance the audits. His appropriation for the current biennium totaled \$280,000 — far short of what would be needed for an extensive school auditing program.

"I fully expect to place into the budget for the 1956-61 biennium a provision for funds to properly conduct the audit program here under consideration," Smith said. The 1957 Legislature made a \$200,000 appropriation to the Public Instruction Department for local school audits. However, the department still has to get this program fully operative.

Air Force Turns To Bows, Arrows

EDWARDS, Calif. (AP) — The Air Force used an unusual ballistic missile to get rid of two bobcats on a jet fuel tank at Edwards Air Force Base.

Airman James R. Moore, an amateur archer, was called in because rifle shots might have killed the bobcats — but could also have touched off the fuel tank.

Moore's first arrow, launched from 25 yards, killed one bobcat. The other was nicked by the second arrow and bounded off into the desert.

Television Programs

Video Everyday—All Rights Reserved—H. T. Dickinson & Co., Inc.
2-WMAR 4-WRC 5-WTTG 7-WMAL 8-WGAL 9-WTOP 11-WBAL 13-WJZ

MONDAY

MONDAY EVENING
6:00—(2) The Cisco Kid
(4) Susie
(5) Milt Grant Show
(7) American Bandstand
(8) Rocky Jones—Space Ranger
(9) Early Show
(11) Twilight Theater
(12) Supermen
8:30—(2) Get Together
(4) Burns & Allen
(7-13) Mickey Mouse Club
(8) Cartoon—Adventure
(9) Adv. in Sherwood Forest
8:45—(3) Sunny Says
8:55—(2) Amos and Andy
9:00—(2) Supermen
(7) Sheena
(13) Early Show
9:15—(5) News & Sports
9:25—(5) Popeye
9:30—(12) Radge 714
(4) News, Weather, Sports
(5) Amos & Andy
(8) Sports & Weather
(9) 6:30 Spotlight
(11) News & Weather
9:45—(4-8-11) News
(9) Douglas Edwards, News
9:55—(12) Sports Picture
10:00—(2) News & Weather
(4) Death Valley Days
(5) O.S.S.
(7) 7 O'Clock Final
(8) The Millionaire
(9) Decoy
(11) Tie Tac Dough
10:15—(2) Douglas Edwards, News
10:20—(13) 7:20 Dateline
10:30—(2-9) Name That Tune
(4) Tie Tac Dough
(5) Waterfront
(7-11) Strikes 'N' Spares
(8) Ozzie and Harriet
(13) Death Valley Days
10:40—(2-9) The Texan
(4-8-11) Restless Gun
(5) Five-Star Feature
(6) Polka-Go-Round
(7) Whirlbirds
10:50—(2-8-9) Father Knows Best
(4-11) Tales of Wells Fargo
(7-13) Bold Journey
11:00—(2-8-9) Danny Thomas Show
(4-11) Mr. Peter Gunn
(7-13) Voice of Music
(9-13) Ann Sothern Show
(4-8-11) TV Theater
(5) Medie
(7) Anybody Can Play
(13) Code Three
10:00—(2-9) Deal Playhouse
(4-11) TV Dance Party
(12-14-15) San Francisco Beat
(7) Passport To Danger
(8) Circle Theater
(13) The Tracer
(4) Colonel Pack
(5) Douglas Fairbanks Jr. Presents
(7) 10:30 Final
(11) Frontier
(13) News
10:40—(13) Late Show
11:00—(2) News, Weather & Sports
(4-8-11) News, Sports & Weather
(5) News
(7) African Patrol
(9) 11 P.M. Report
11:05—(5) Starlight Theater
11:15—(2) Theater
(9) The Late Show
(11) Night & Day
11:25—(4) Sam & Friends
11:30—(4-8-11) Jack Paar Show
(7) Follow That Man
12:00—(7) Jungle
12:15—(13) Late News
12:25—(13) Inspiration
12:40—(5) Thought For Today
12:55—(2) News & Bible Reading
1:00—(4) Inspiration
(5) Early Morning News
(9) Meditations & Weather
TUESDAY MORNING
6:10—(4) News
6:15—(4) Continental Classroom
6:30—(13) Sunrise Semester
6:45—(4) Today on the Farm
6:50—(4) Look To This Day
6:55—(9) Morning Meditation
7:00—(2) Early Riser
(4-8-11) Today
(9) Morning Show
(13) Jack Wells Closeup
7:25—(9) News
7:30—(9) Morning Show
7:55—(7) Thoughts of God
(9) News
8:00—(2-9) Captain Kangaroo
(7) Pete and His Pals
8:45—(2) Happy Birthday Club
(9) Ranger Hal
(11) Today in Maryland
8:55—(5) Thought For Today
9:00—(2-7) Beulah Show
(4) Today With Inga
(5) Kartoon Klub
(8) College of the Air
(11) Patches & Friends
(13) Topper
9:05—(4) Montage
9:30—(2) News
(7) Topper
(8) Romper Room
(11) Margie
(13) Terrytoon Theater
9:40—(2) Dialing for Dollars
9:45—(13) Let's Tell A Story
9:50—(9) Mark Time
9:55—(4) Inga's Angle
9:57—(7) World News
10:00—(2-9) For Love & Money
(4-11) Dough-De-Mi
(5) TV Hour of Stars
(7) Trouble With Father
(8) Tie Tac Dough
(13) Romper Room
10:30—(2-9) Play Your Hunch
(4-8-11) Treasure Hunt
(7) My Little Margie
11:00—(2-9) Arthur Godfrey Time
(4-8-11) The Price Is Right
(5) Mr. and Mrs. North

CHRISTMAS TOYS

for LAY-AWAY NOW!

GILBERT'S HOBBY SHOP

230 Steinwehr Ave. Phone 1025

(4-8-11) Queen For A Day
(5) Pick Temple's Ranch
(7) American Bandstand
4:15—(2-9) Secret Storm
4:30—(2-9) The Edge of Night
(4-8-11) County Fair
(13) Popeye
EVENING
5:00—(2) TV Hour of Stars
(4) Susie
(5) Milt Grant Show
(8-13) Woody Woodpecker
(9) The Early Show
(11) Twilight Theater
5:30—(4) Burns & Allen
(7-13) Walt Disney's Adventure Time
(5) Cartoon Adventure
5:45—(8) Adv. in Sherwood Forest
6:00—(12) Amos & Andy
(4) Woody Woodpecker
(7) Soldiers of Fortune
(13) Early Show
6:15—(5) News & Sports
(8) World & Regional News
6:25—(5) Popeye
6:30—(2) Follow That Man
(4) News, Weather & Sports
(7) Amos & Andy
(8) Sports & Weather
(9) 6:30 Spotlight
(11) News, Weather
6:45—(4-8-11) News
(9) Douglas Edwards, News
6:55—(12) Sports Picture
7:00—(2) News & Weather
(4) You Asked For It
(5) Gangbusters
(7) 7 O'Clock Final
(8) Phil Silvers Show
(9) Film of the Week
(11) Zingo
7:15—(12) Douglas Edwards, News
7:20—(13) 7:20 Dateline
7:30—(2) How To Marry A Millionaire
(4-8-11) Dragnet
(5) Official Detective
(7-13) Cheyenne
8:00—(2) Man Without A Gun
(4-8-11) George Gobel Show
(5) Five-Star Theater
8:30—(2-9) To Tell The Truth
(7-13) Wyatt Earp
9:00—(2-9) Arthur Godfrey Show
(4-8-11) George Burns Show
(7-13) The Rifleman
(9) Red Skelton Show
(4-8-11) Bob Cummings Show
(5) How To Marry A Millionaire
(7-13) Naked City
10:00—(2-8-9) Garry Moore Show
(4-11) The Californians
(5) Mr. District Attorney
(7) Sea Hunt
(13) Wrestling
10:30—(4) Mickey Spillane
(5) Assignment Foreign Legion
(7) 10:30 Final
(11) Duckpins 'N' Dollars
(13) News
10:40—(13) The Late Show
11:00—(2) News, Weather, Sports
(4-8-11) News, Sports & Weather
(5) News
(7) City Detective
(9) 11 p.m. Report
(11:05—(5) Starlight Theater
11:15—(2) Channel 2 Theater
(9) Late Show
(11) Night File
11:25—(4) Sam & Friends
11:30—(4-8-11) Jack Paar Show
(7) Follow That Man
(13) Jungle
12:00—(13) Late News
12:05—(2) News & Bible Reading
1:00—(4) Inspiration
(8) News

POLICE QUELL NEGRO RIOT

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—A Sunday afternoon movie theater audience poured into the street and engaged in a free-for-all with the police.

The trouble was touched off by a Negro boy who slipped away during the fighting.

The theater manager, Irvin Timbers, 35, tried to eject the boy for using loud and obscene language. Patrolman Paul Rowlings, on duty nearby, was told of the trouble. He reached the theater just as Timbers was dragging the boy through the lobby.

Rowlings told Timbers it was against the law to strike the boy and arrested the Negro manager. Timbers objected and the two fought.

The audience heard the disturbance and came rushing out. Police reserves arrived, and, using riot sticks and blackjacks, broke up the brawl. It involved about 200 adults and teen-agers, most of them Negroes.

Empty Lot Fails As Practice Site

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — William Jackson, 61, wanted a safe place to practice driving a car so he picked an empty lot.

Jackson accelerated a bit too much. The car crashed through a fence and hit a building across the street.

Police said the building was damaged \$1,500. Jackson was charged with reckless driving and having no driver's permit.

"Scooter" Stolen But Scoots Home

NORFOLK, Va. (AP) — E. H. Bradberry didn't worry when someone took his dog "Scooter" from his car Saturday night. The dog was returned Sunday. "She's kind of easy to identify," Bradberry said. Scooter, a trained performing dog, walks on her hind legs, pushes a kiddie car and smokes cigars.

The oldest church in Illinois was built in 1799 at the village of Cahokia, population 465. It is Church of the Holy Family.

pected population boost.

An additional stimulus to sound prices will be a further reduction of milk cow numbers accompanied by an increase in per cow production. This means more efficient production and wider profit margins.

One of the big boosts to milk consumption on a per capita basis has been the school milk program, which accounts for millions of halfpint portions to youngsters in this state annually.

Feed Prices May Fall

Coupled with the reasonably sound outlook for the prices in the two industries is the prospect of declining feed prices. Since most of the feed used in the state's two major farm industries is purchased, the lower feed price outlook could mean a wider profit margin for the farmer.

The bumper feed grain crops of 1957 and 1958 have boosted supplies of feed grains and other concentrates sharply. Record supplies are now on hand, along with record supplies of hay and high-protein feeds.

Feed grain prices are expected to hold near 1958 levels during the winter before dropping next spring and summer.

GAS is FINE in The Furnace-not in Your Stomach

One Gettysburg lady said her stomach used to be like a "gas furnace" after meals. She got Systone and now says she enjoys every meal and feels like she never had stomach distress in her life. Systone is helping gas "victims" all over Gettysburg. This new medicine works WITH YOUR FOOD: expels gas quickly; contains iron to enrich pale, anemic blood; vitamin B-1 for nerves. Many gas-filled, rundown, nervous people soon feel like new. So get Systone—Peoples Drug Store. Also sold by all drug stores in Gettysburg and nearby towns.

USE DITZLER'S CHRISTMAS

Layaway Plan

DELIVERY BEFORE CHRISTMAS

START PAYMENTS NEXT YEAR

EASIEST TERMS AVAILABLE NOW

be confident with KROEHLER

chairs to please the most particular comfort-conscious and budget-wise loungers

Swivel Rocker
\$79
Sheer comfort! You'll love to rock in it, to turn in it! And you'll love the many colorful fabrics.

Ladies' Chair
\$59
Exquisite in form and in decorative covers. Full spring construction; with tuft backs; graceful arms.

Modern Recliner
\$69
No matter which position you recline to, you'll relax! Leather-like plastic in glowing color.

TV-Style Rocker
\$39
Makes TV more enjoyable! Durable with no-sag spring seat and back. Choice of light or dark wood frame.

Modern Occasional
\$39
Modified barrel back chair with low-cut arms and button-tufted shaped back. Ferrules are self-leveling.

DO YOUR CHRISTMAS SHOPPING EARLY... USE OUR LAYAWAY PLAN

glamorous 3 piece sectional sofa

BEST BUY *Certified...* **QUALITY STYLE COMFORT**

Either end or curved corner section only.

You buy with confidence when you select a Kroehler Plus-Built living room grouping. Lasting satisfaction is built in every piece... superb comfort, the best in styling are yours when you choose from our vast selection now. Don't wait and be disappointed... act now!

SUPERB DESIGN BEDROOM SUITES

DUST PROOF

TILT-BEVEL MIRRORS

PLAID FINISH

CENTER GUIDED DRAWERS

DOVETAIL WOOD FINISHED INTERIORS

BIG FULL SIZE CASES WITH FULL DEPTH DRAWERS

Designed By **EDMOND J. SPENCE**

exquisite 3 piece grouping

Now it can be yours... for immediate delivery or for Christmas delivery! Exquisite styling with a modern flare finished in lush Pearl Gray. Double dresser, chest and bookcase bed are yours at this one low price!

\$149.00

acres of smart dinettes to choose from

Now... right at the beginning of the Christmas shopping season... here's a suggestion for a family gift of a finely styled dinette. Choose from our large selection of chrome, bronzetone, black and the brand new pewter-tone. A set to suit your taste and your budget!

\$49 to \$199

OPEN MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY 8 A.M. to 9 P.M.

Ditzler's FURNITURE AND APPLIANCE STORE

York Springs, Pa.

Telephone 90

Put Your Selection In Layaway For Christmas Delivery

Carrier

WEATHER MAKER

For Complete Summer and Winter Comfort

J. R. WEAVER CO.

Phone 1106

Gettysburg, Pa.

You are invited to attend

Brand New, Modern

GRAND OPENING

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1958

OPEN LATE EVERY NIGHT DURING OUR GRAND OPENING

*Join Our Big Prize Jamboree At The
New Super Thrift Market In Littlestown!*

FREE!

41 GRAND PRIZES
Plus Hundreds of Other Prizes and
Samples to be Given Away During
the Next 5 Weeks!

1st Week Drawing
Nov. 22 at 8:00 P.M.
2nd Week Drawing
Nov. 29 at 8:00 P.M.
3rd Week Drawing
Dec. 6 at 8:00 P.M.
4th Week Drawing
Dec. 13 at 8:00 P.M.
5th Week Drawing
Dec. 20 at 8:00 P.M.
Grand Prize Drawing
Dec. 20 at 8:00 P.M.

G.E. CLOCK RADIO
ALUMINUM PATIO CHAIR
KODAK MOVIE CAMERA
G.E. TELECHRON VIDEOCLOCK
ALUMINUM PATIO CHAIR
21" ADMIRAL TV

— Plus —

35 Baskets of Food

7 Baskets to be given away each week for next 5 weeks!
You don't have to buy anything, you needn't be present to win.
Just fill out entry blank and drop into barrel at store.

FREE

CLIP AND DEPOSIT THIS COUPON
AT SUPER THRIFT MARKET
FOR YOUR FREE CHANCE ON ONE OF

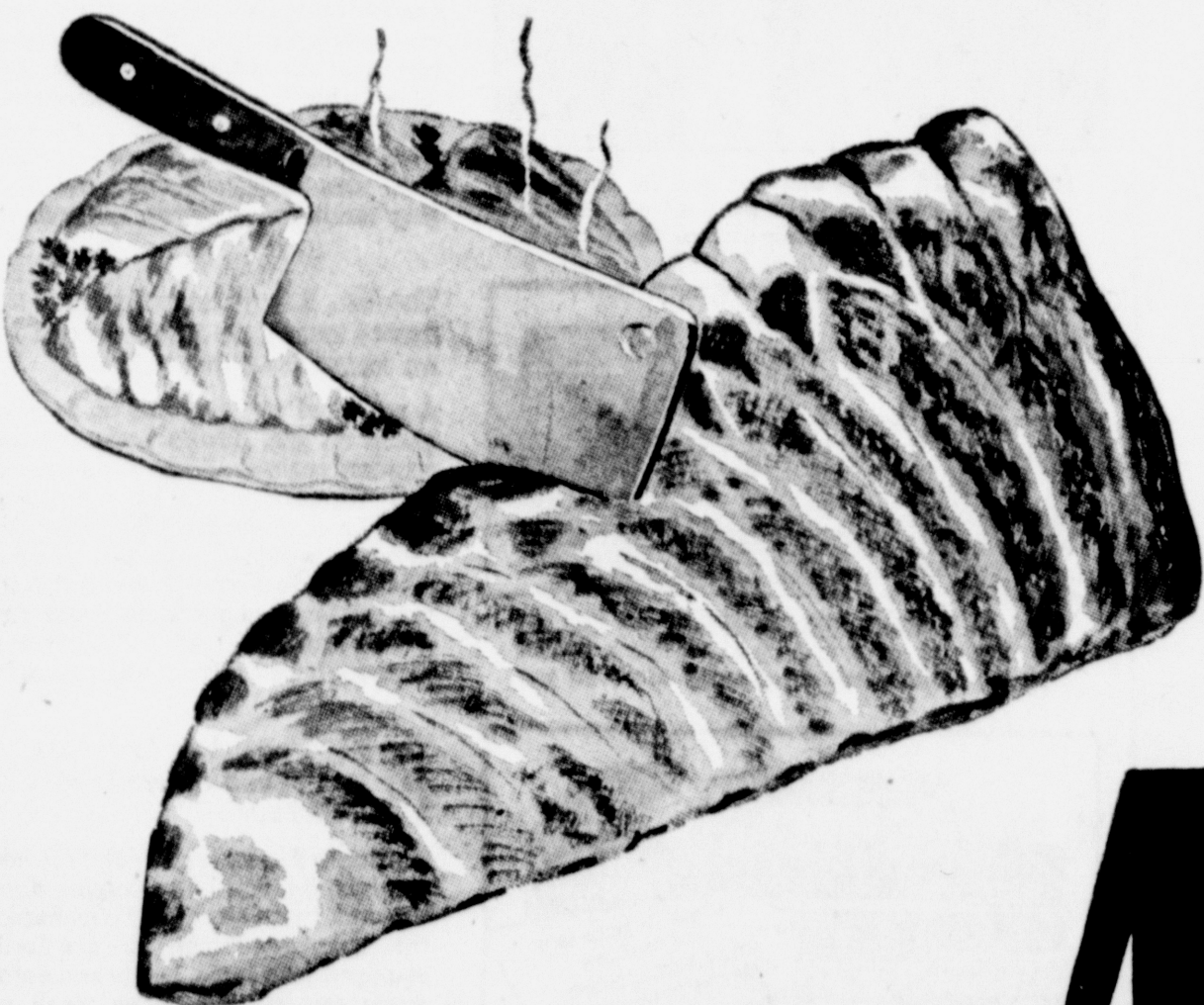
FREE

GRAND PRIZES

NAME

ADDRESS

No. T-1158-ST/REM



EXTRA LEAN, MEATY

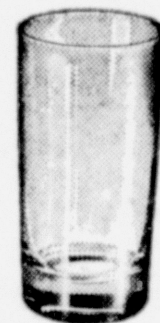
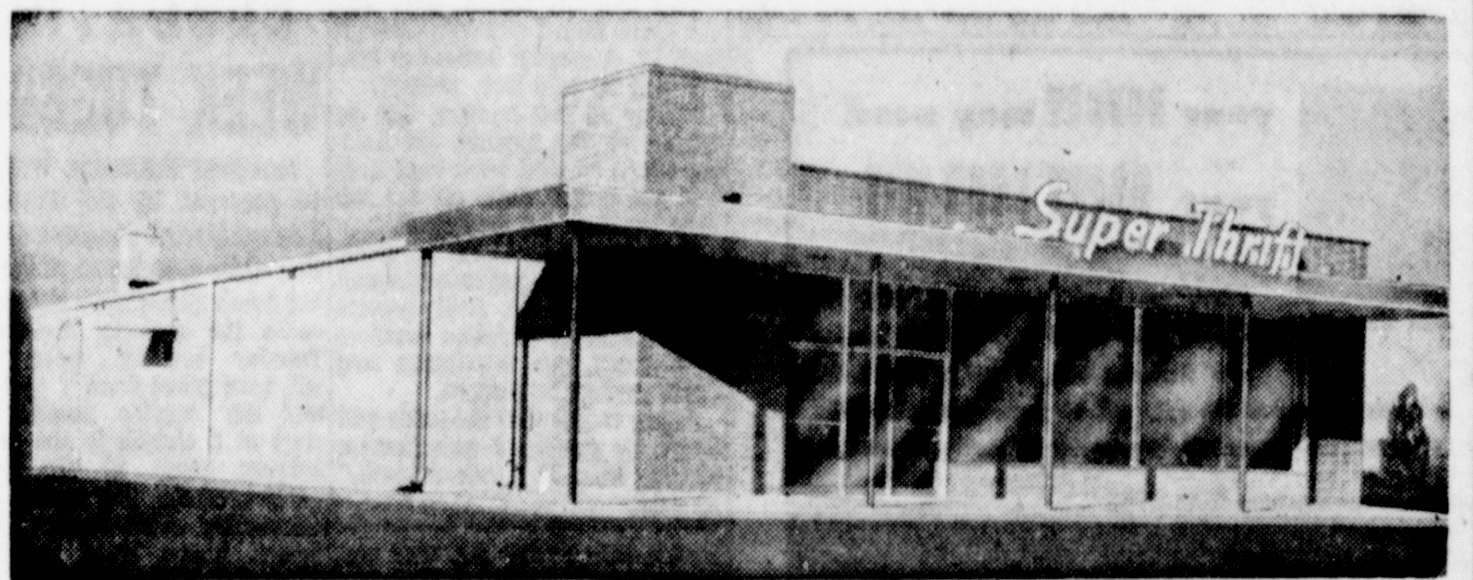
SPARE RIBS

**45^c
lb.**

**COMPLETE
ONE-STOP
FOOD-SHOPPING
CENTER**

NORTH QUEEN STREET

LITTLESTOWN, PENNA.



HEAVY BOTTOM

FREE

FANCY

DECORATED GLASS

EACH WEEK FOR FIVE WEEKS
WITH EACH \$5.00 OR MORE PURCHASE

Young, Tender and Green
DUTCH FARMS FROZEN

FORDHOOK LIMAS

2 10-oz. pkgs. **39^c**

The Perfect Casserole Partner for Spareribs
SILVER FLOSS

Sauer Kraut

2 2½ cans **27^c**



To Complete
Your Dinner . . .

WHITE, CREAMY,
DELICIOUS,
MASHED POTATOES

U. S. No. 1

Potatoes

10 lb. bag **29^c**

PRICES EFFECTIVE
NOVEMBER 18-19, 1958

POWER WAS TOP STAR TO END, SAYS THOMAS

By BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — Tyrone Power was a movie hero in the grand tradition.

Superbly handsome yet undeniably manly, he could play the most romantic and dashing of film roles. It became a question where his screen character left off and his personal life began.

When he burst on the movie scene in "Lloyds of London," he set the style for male beauty in Hollywood. This slim young man with the theatrical name became a star immediately. He also starred in the gossip columns with such beauties as Sonja Henie, Janet Gaynor, Arleen Whelan, Loretta Young, and Norma Shearer.

Surprised Hollywood

Hollywood was surprised in 1939 when he chose as his wife French actress Annabella. She was older than his 25 years and had a 9-year-old daughter. Ty explained: "This woman's helped me discover in myself more than I've ever been able to find alone."

When Power returned from his tenant in the war, he seemed changed. He was moody and restive under his long contract with 20th Century-Fox. He chafed at doing such costume pictures as "Captain From Castile" and "Prince of Foxes."

"Right now freedom is the greatest thing in the world to me," he said. Nothing else matters or counts except that I'm free."

Divorced By Linda

Soon he was free from Annabella. He used his freedom to visit all parts of the world. His romances were many and included a brief, wild fling with Lana Turner.

Tyrone surprised Hollywood again with his romance with beautiful, ambitious Linda Christian. They were married in Rome in the midst of a wild crowd scene. Italians shouted "Ty il Magifico!" and "Viva Linda!"

But Hollywood wondered how long it would last. It lasted through two children and many stormy scenes. Then she won a divorce and a million dollars by testifying that he was "distant and cool."

Turned To Stage

Linda headed off for a fling with Edmond Purdom, and Ty plunged unexpectedly into his acting career. Frustrated by forever playing the dashing hero in films, he turned to the realm of his famous father and grandfather.

He turned his back on Hollywood to play "Mr. Roberts" in London, where it was not well received. Undaunted, he toured the United States in a concert version of "John Brown's Body" and impressed critics that he was finally a fine actor. He also returned to Broadway with "The Dark Is Light Enough" and "Back To Methuselah."

Power returned to Hollywood occasionally for films like "The Long Gray Line" and "The Eddie"

SAY RECESSION CUT NUMBER OF P.A. HUNTERS

HARRISBURG (AP) — Many a rabbit or pheasant in Pennsylvania today might well owe his life to the recession.

The state Game Commission says fewer small game hunters took to the field this year than last and they felt sure the economic situation had a great deal to do with it.

Hayes Englert, assistant chief of law enforcement in the commission, had this to say:

"There is no getting around it, small game hunters are not coming out this season the way they did last year."

Changes With Times

"I am certain the recession had quite a bit to do with it because a man who has been out of work for several months and finally gets back on the wage earning list isn't going to take days off without pay to hunt."

He said the commission always found an increase in small game hunting during times of extreme prosperity.

"The fellow who would normally take a week or a few days off to hunt, this year wants to stay on the job to earn that extra money to take home," Englert said.

He blamed part of the drop in small game hunters to a trend toward deer hunting.

This year the regular deer season opens Dec. 1 and runs through Dec. 13. A special antlerless season will be held Dec. 15-16-17.

"Many of the hunters, for no reason we can explain, are holding off on leaving work until they can get a few days off for the deer season," he explained.

Englert said he based his statements about the decrease in small game hunters on field reports from game commission workers who roam the woodlands and fields during the seasons.

"They report that the fields just aren't as populated with hunters as they were on previous years," he said.

Duchin Story." His last visit was to introduce his bride, Debbie Ann Minardos, but the Hollywood that Ty had known was gone.



ONE FOR ROAD — Frank C. Wilcox toasts Munich maiden during outdoor festivity. Tall Denver student, on world tour, was passing by when invited to drink.

Littlestown

PTA TO MARK "EDUCATION" WEEK TUESDAY

American Education Week will be observed by the Littlestown Jointure Parent Teachers Association when open house at the Rolling Acres Elementary School precedes the monthly meeting on Tuesday evening. Open house will take place from 7 to 8 p.m. and the regular meeting will start at 8 o'clock in the general purpose room of the school.

The program will consist of an elementary class session and a typical lesson being taught on stage by Miss Mary Catherine Shildt, second grade teacher. A Thanksgiving playlet will also be

presented by the class. Musical entertainment will be vocal trio selections by Mrs. Harry Weisel, Mrs. Robert B. DeGroot and Mrs. Clinton O. Sentz. Miss Shildt is chairman of the evening's program. During the business, plans will be furthered for the Jabberwouk to be staged on January 29.

Mrs. Ray T. Harner, near town, along the Westminster Rd., will be hostess to the Eta Tau Chapter of the Beta Sigma Phi Sorority for the meeting at 8 p.m. tomorrow. Mrs. Harner will also present the program on the theme "Music and Poetry."

Rotary To Meet

A planning session will be held by the officials and den mothers of Cub Pack 84 this evening at the home of den mother, Mrs. Beaven F. Hanlon, N. Queen St., at 8 o'clock.

The Fellowship and Attendance committee, composed of A. W. Schott, chairman, Nevaeh A. Crouse, Paul E. King, Preston Myers, Charles Slusser and Paul R. Snyder, will be in charge of

the program at the weekly dinner meeting of the Littlestown Rotary Club on Tuesday at 6:15 p.m. at Schottie's.

All members of the Kingsdale Fire Company, of the Ladies Auxiliary and friends of the members who assisted with the annual firemen's carnival in August are invited to attend the annual carnival party to be held in the engine house on Saturday at 8 p.m.

Meet With Shut-In

The Starr Bible Class of St. Paul's Lutheran Church conducted Sunday school Sunday morning at the home of shut-in member, Miss Lillian Dutterer, S. Queen St. Mrs. Paul H. Scheivert was acting superintendent; Mrs. Maurice C. Wareheim was song leader; Mrs. Irvin R. Kindig read the Scripture and offered prayer; Luther W. Ritter, class teacher, taught the lesson. The class will conduct Sunday school on December 21 at 9:15 a.m. at the home of Mrs. Emma Aulthouse, Cemetery St.

The monthly meeting of the Starr Bible Class will be advanced one week, due to Thanksgiving, and will be held this Thursday, Nov. 20, 7:30 p.m. at the church. Mrs. Ruth Wareheim Elder will show colored slide pictures which she took recently in Europe, where she resided for three years with her family where her husband served with the army. The hostesses will be Mrs. George Basehoar, Mrs. William H. Dixon, Mrs. David S. Kammerer Sr., Mrs. Paul Scheivert and Mrs. Irvin Kindig.

Brownie Troop No. 72 conducted a penny hike at the meeting on Thursday after school from the engine house. The girls were divided into two groups, one group hiking from E. King St. and the other from N. Queen St. The hike was supervised by Mrs. Paul C. Mayers, Mrs. John A. Sentz and Mrs. John D. Basehoar, leaders, and Joyce Strevig and Susan Reaver, troop aides. The Brownies will make Thanksgiving favors at their meeting this Thursday at 3:30 p.m. at the engine house.

Aliens, other than diplomats, must report each change of address to the U. S. Department of Justice.

SEEKS REVENGE AGAINST UNION

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Edward McCormick, a truck driver who was beaten up after signing a complaint against officials of Teamsters Local 107, is challenging the leadership in a union election.

McCormick, 31, was nominated Sunday to oppose the incumbent secretary-treasurer, Raymond Cohen, in the voting Nov. 28-30. The local is the largest in the Philadelphia area and claims 14,000 members.

McCormick was nominated at a meeting of some 6,000 members in a North Philadelphia hall. Police on hand said the meeting was

quiet. Also nominated was Thomas J. Graham. He will oppose the present local president, Joseph E. Grace, for a five-year term.

Other groups also have nominated men to oppose the incumbent officers.

McCormick and six other members of the local signed a complaint against Cohen last June. The complaint went to the local's monitors. Shortly afterward, McCormick was attacked, reportedly by six men wielding lengths of pipe.

Both Cohen and Grace were subpoenaed to testify before the Senate Rackets Committee about alleged mishandling of union funds. Both invoked the Fifth Amendment repeatedly.

River deltas are so called because their triangular shape resembles the Greek letter, Delta.

Science Shrinks Piles New Way Without Surgery Stops Itch—Relieves Pain

New York, N. Y. (Special) — For the first time science has found a new healing substance with the astonishing ability to shrink hemorrhoids, stop itching, and relieve pain — without surgery.

In case after case, while gently relieving pain, actual reduction (shrinkage) took place.

Most amazing of all—results were so thorough that sufferers made

astounding statements like "Piles have ceased to be a problem!" The secret is a new healing substance (Bio-Dyne*)—discovery of a world-famous research institute. This substance is now available in suppository or ointment form under the name Preparation H.* At your druggist. Money back guarantee.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Special Tire Sale
Prior to Moving to Our
Warehouse
On Granite Lane, We Are
Offering
Our Entire Stock of
Tires
At Wholesale Prices
Mounting Service Free
J. C. Hartman & Sons
Cities Service Distributor
Wade Ave. Phone 1558 Gettysburg, Pa.

your BUDGET may need your HAPPY LOAN MAN

John Parr, Mgr.

"Sure we lend money, but with our Happy Loan Man's help you can have a well balanced budget. He is experienced in helping folks just like you. All his training is in the field he knows best — how to help you with the money you need."

Investors Loan

Beaver Building—Lincoln Square, Gettysburg—Loans up to \$600

A GREAT FAVORITE IN ALL POPULAR SIZES

KOEHLER

BEER & ALE!

NORTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA'S LARGEST SELLER

THE ERIE BREWING CO., ERIE, PA.

CLETUS MUMMERT, Distributor
West King Street, Rear Phone 2541 East Berlin, Pa.

Four big reasons why FORD IS OUTSELLING ALL OTHER '59 CARS



AT THE BRUSSELS WORLD'S FAIR, the '59 Fords were awarded the Gold Medal for handsome new styling elegance by the Comité Français de l'Élégance.



ANYONE CAN FIT IN A FORD: Our cars are built for people—full-size people who want space to stretch out. And all passengers ride in deep-cushion comfort.



YOU'LL BE THANKFUL EVERY TANKFUL if you buy the new Ford, for you'll save up to a dollar a tankful with new engines that run superbly on regular gas.



THE FAMOUS FORD LOW PRICES have already made a hit, because only in Fords will you find value and beauty coming together at down-to-earth prices!

The world's best-selling car is the car with Thunderbird elegance

In the greatest styling decision of the year, the American public has already shown a clear preference for the new Fords. Ford sales are way ahead of all competition. Why? One reason is the classic simplicity of their Thunderbird-inspired design—clean, crisp lines that are pure automobile! And Fords are built for people—to sit in, to drive, to ride in—with comfort.

The car in hottest demand across the land has greater roominess and comfort

Thousands of customers have bought the new Ford over all competition for another compelling reason—it's a true six-passenger car. (The only four-passenger car we recommend is the Thunderbird!) All six Ford passengers get plenty of every kind of room—from leg and head to elbow and hip. Rear seat passengers don't feel like they're riding with their feet in a bucket!

The No. 1 car in sales saves money on gas, on oil, on maintenance bills

A new Ford will save you up to 5¢ a gallon on gas. That's because both standard engines—Six or Thunderbird V-8—thrive on regular gas. And Ford saves on oil, too, with a Full-Flow Oil Filter as standard equipment. Drive 4000 miles between oil changes! And you can forget about waxing your car. Ford's Diamond Lustre Finish stays gleaming bright without waxing—ever!

The most popular American car is priced as much as \$102.75 lower

Ford costs you less right down the line than the competition. Compare price tags and you'll see that the manufacturer's suggested retail price of a Ford, equipped with radio, heater and automatic transmission, is as much as \$102.75 less than the major competition! And on an air-conditioned car, you can save up to \$219.85. So compare and save on a 1959 Ford!

ADAMS COUNTY MOTORS, INC.
YORK AND LIBERTY STS. PHONE 273 GETTYSBURG, PA.

November Is Hunting Month — Hunt Bargains In The Want Ads

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Card of Thanks 2
STEVENS: We wish to express our sincere thanks for the many expressions of sympathy, the floral tributes, the pallbearers, the lodges and especially the children of the neighborhood.
THE STEVENS FAMILY

NOTICES

Lost and Found 6

HEREFORD HEIFER, weighing about 900 lbs. In vicinity of Orrtanna. Call Fairfield 129-R-13.

LOST: EAR ring with blue sapphires setting Sunday morning between St. Francis Xavier Church and Hankey's Store. Reward. Call 751-Y.

LOST: YOUR girl's figure! Found: The way to regain it. Phone Biglerville 282.

LOST: MEDIUM size black and tan female hound, in vicinity of Two Taverns. Call 344-X.

Special Notices 9

BINGO, KNIGHTS of Columbus. Lincoln Square, every Monday night, 8 o'clock. Public invited and welcome. Best in variety and quality.

LAY-AWAY For Christmas now! Toys, trains, hobby kits, crafts, underground scenery and wheel goods. Gilbert's Hobby Shop, 230 Steinwehr Ave. Free parking. Open 9 to 10 p.m.

BINGO—EVERY Thursday night at 8:00. Greenwood Community Fire Hall. Cash jackpot.

M. E. KNOUSE furniture sale Friday evening at 6:30 p.m. on Nov. 28 at the Russell Grove Farm, located off Rt. 94 at Victory Church, 1½ miles north of York Springs; also off Route 34 at Goodyear 2 miles. Rain or shine.

FREE! RED canna roots to anyone who wants them. Call 159-R-13 or contact Belle Warren.

SPECTACULAR DOLL display, featuring 200 famous dolls. Every type and price. Lay-away plan. Thomas Brothers, Biglerville. Open evenings.

LAY-AWAY NOW! Toys, wheel goods. Open every evening. Jacoby's Gift Shop. Phone Biglerville 327-M.

BIG TURKEY party, Thursday evening, Nov. 20, at 8 p.m. VFW Post 15 Home, E. Middle St.

CHICKEN DINNERS, Aspers Fire Hall, Wed. & Thurs., Nov. 19 & 20, 11 a.m. to 7 p.m. Price \$1.00 including dessert of homemade pie or cake, coffee. Children 50c. By Friendly Circle Class Christ Lutheran Church, Aspers.

TOYS! TOYS! TOYS! For all ages, Gilbert's Hobby Shop, 230 Steinwehr Ave.

DON'T FORGET Roy Schriver's public sale of real estate and personal property at Mt. Tabor, Nov. 22. See sales list in this paper Nov. 14 & 20.

NO DEER Hunting, No Doe Hunting, Safety Zone and Trespassing Notices. 48c doz., \$3.64 hundred, plus tax. A Weaver Press, Gettysburg R. 4.

TAKING ORDERS for fruit cakes, cookies, fresh coconut cakes and other cakes for the holidays. Nina Kuntz, phone Biglerville 128-M.

LAY-AWAY For Christmas now! All makes "HO", Lionel, American Flyer trains and accessories and building kits. Gilbert's Hobby Shop, 230 Steinwehr Ave.

Where to Go— 11
What to Do

BIG PARTY every Tuesday night, 8 p.m. Eagles Home 1562. Open to the public.

EDUCATIONAL

Instruction 12

AIRLINE
Several young men and women will be selected immediately for training as Airline Secretary, Hostess, Reservations, Communicationist, Station Agent, Passenger Agent, Ticket Agent and Records. Must be 17 or over, have a high school education, pleasing personality. Includes special training in personal development for women. Learn how you can qualify quickly for one of these fine careers. All inquiries confidential.
NATIONAL SCHOOL OF AERONAUTICS
3101 Gillham Plaza
Kansas City, Missouri
Write giving address and phone number c/o P. O. Box 1912, Columbus, Ohio.

MEN
Ages 17 To 55 For Training As JET AIRCRAFT SPECIALISTS AUTO GAS TURBINE SPECIALISTS AUTO FUEL INJECTION SPECIALISTS
We help finance your training by arranging terms for this practical Gas Turbine Engine Training. For complete details fill out coupon and MAIL TODAY!
Write:
JET ENGINE TRAINING
Dept. JN-177
Northwest Schools
737 N. Michigan Ave.
Chicago, Ill.
NAME _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____
STATE _____
PHONE _____
HOURS I WORK: _____
From _____ To _____

EMPLOYMENT

Male Help Wanted 14

SALESMAN, SELLING to garages, new hot item. References. Commission. Write Box 54, c/o Gettysburg Times.

MAN WANTED:
Man between ages of 25 and 40 years. Must be aggressive and willing to go ahead. Good starting salary, many benefits such as hospitalization insurance, vacation with pay. Apply in your own handwriting to:
Box 61, c/o Gettysburg Times

CLAIMS ADJUSTER: With or without experience for local territory. One year college or business school required. Must be aggressive and willing to assume responsibility. Pleasing personality and appearance essential. Excellent salary and employee benefits. Car furnished if necessary. Write to Ray Fisher, Harleyville Mutual Casualty Company, 1300 Market St., Lemoine, Pa.

EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY for right man to supplement present income. Over 25, good character and appearance. Work several evenings each week and/or Saturdays. Write Box 62, c/o Gettysburg Times giving full resume.

\$33.00 PER week part time, evenings and Saturday half day. No experience necessary. Could qualify for full time car, no traveling. Write details to National Metal, 1844 West Philadelphia St., York, Pa.

MEN to work on farm tracts. Not over 45 years of age. House with all conveniences. Apply by letter to Box 56, c/o Gettysburg Times.

EMPLOYMENT

Male Help Wanted 14

MAN WANTED: (Lady might qualify). Customers need service. Full or part-time opening in Gettysburg and McSherrystown. Can earn \$3.50 and up hourly. Write Rawleigh's, Dept. PAL-623-600-A, Chester, Pa.

Male and Female Help 15

SALES: FULL or part time. Ambitious man or woman with car can earn \$60 or more weekly. Write Easterling, 1812 Eastridge Rd., Timonium, Md. No parties, deliveries or canvassing.

LABORATORY TECHNICIAN, experience necessary. Apply by letter, giving complete resume to Annie Warner Hospital, Gettysburg.

Female Help 16

WOMEN START now for big Christmas earnings as an Avon representative. Phone York 99-2701 between 7 and 9 p.m. or write Mrs. Nedra Kuhns, 1300 Lyngstone Rd., York, Pa.

PERMANENT POSITION for clerk-typist with PBX experience. Hours 12:30 to 9 p.m. Apply Warner Hospital in person, mornings only. Ask for Mrs. Jones.

WAITRESS 5 To 11 p.m. FABER'S
Wanted: WAITRESS
Apply DeLuxe Restaurant

WANTED: WOMEN to work part-time over Christmas season selling in local clothing store. Apply by letter stating age and experience if any to Box 57, c/o Gettysburg Times.

FOR SALE

Miscellaneous 18

LOWER'S COUNTRY STORE Table Rock, Pa. Phone Biglerville 291. Open 7 a.m. to 9 p.m. General Store Slaughterhouse Smokehouse Freezer Storage Cold Storage
OUR OWN ANGUS OR HERFORD
Cattle For Your Home Freezer Front Quarters Hind Quarters FRESH PORK, DUTCH SCRAPPLE, SAUSAGE Groceries
FRESH AND SMOKED MEATS, VEGETABLES, FRESH AND FROZEN
Plumbing, Pipe Fittings Electrical, Clothing, Guns Ammunition, Woolrich, Wolverine Crockery, Glass, Paint Shoes, Hardware, Fencing "WE HAVE IT"

LARGE 10' pies: pumpkin or mince. Order now for Thanksgiving. D. L. Wright Grocery, South and Washington Sts., call 1064.

2ND-HAND WARNER flute, \$50. Contact Charles Slonaker or call Biglerville 225-R-11 after 6 p.m.

BLUE RIBBON oleo—5 lbs., \$1.00. D. L. Wright Grocery, South and Washington Sts., phone 1064.

USED BICYCLES refinished, like new, very nice for Christmas. Apply Seymour's Bicycle Shop, Bonneauville. Phone 2141-Y-2.

500 LOCUST posts, Cali Emmitburg, Md., Hillcrest 7-5166 after 6 p.m. Leo P. Tremzlay.

6-IN. YELLOW pine roofers treated for stain, fir framing, saw-mill lumber, steel roofing, Flint Koc building materials. E. L. McClell, Iron Springs. Phone Fairfield 16-R-21.

MODEL 200 plastic laminating press and supplies. Call Biglerville 319-R-13.

FOR SALE

Miscellaneous 18

EVER SEE Lower's Egg Basket? 38-A Dozen Bring Your Own Container LOWER'S STORE, Table Rock

WHEELING GALVANIZED super channeledrain Cop-R-Loy roofing, all lengths available. Phone 4-J. Biglerville Warehouse Co.

1953 STUDEBAKER Landcruiser 4-dr. V-8, \$450; 2-wheel luggage trailer, \$40; also like new Remington 12-gauge automatic shotgun, \$100. William Sentz, Barlow, Gettysburg R. 1. Phone 2011-W.

Household Goods 19

YOURS to enjoy, if you employ Glaxo water-clear linoleum coating. Ends waxing. Redding's Supply Store, 30 York St.

CLEAN YOUR carpets with Blue Lustre. Leaves bright colors and fluffy texture. Redding's Supply Store, 30 York St.

USED COAL burning, hot air pipe furnace; used natural or bottle gas automatic room furnace. Bert West, Biglerville 48-M.

9-P. MODERN blonde-mahogany dining room suite, A-1 condition. Call Biglerville 25-R-11.

Clothing 20

BOY'S TWEED coat, size 6; lady's coat, size 12; 3-piece red snow suit, size 3. Phone 2076-X.

Farm and Garden 24

FERTILIZER, ANTIFREEZE, petroleum products. A d a m s County Farm Bureau, phone 390.

ORCHIDS—SPECIAL sale of plants in bloom. Priced from \$4 to \$8. Interesting house plants. Fairplay Nursery, call 2105-W.

FOR SALE: Stayman and Stark Delicious apples. E. L. McClell, near Fairfield. Phone Fairfield 16-R-21.

TURNIPS, KALE and popcorn, all organically grown. No poison chemical fertilizer or sprays used. Liberty Hall Organic Farm, Phone Fairfield 145-R-11 after 3:30 p.m.

Farm Equipment 25

IF YOU NEED A GOOD USED CHAIN SAW, LOOK THESE OVER:
2 McCulloch; 2 Malls; 2 Dison; 7 Homelite
Also new Homelite saws and pumps. See Homelite generators and electric saws for orchard pruning. Call us for a demonstration.

ADAMS COUNTY FRUIT PACKING & DIST. CO. Biglerville, Pa. Phone 135
Fat Hogs For Sale Call Clair Knouse Biglerville 374-R-14

Livestock 27

7 SMALL SHOATS, Yorkshire. George Goehner, Phone Biglerville 132-R-22.

Pets of All Kinds 29
SMALL TYPE puppies for Christmas, will hold, limited number. Call Fairfield 112-R-13.

SHEPHERD PONY colts, \$125. Breed your pony mares to reg. Shepherd show studs. Fee \$25. LeRoy Winebrenner Farm, Phone 306-X.

RABBITS & hutchies. Also Boxer puppies with papers. Telephone 2214-Y-2.

FOR SALE: Registered Boston Terrier Bull dog. Phone Biglerville 27-W.

Poultry and Chicks 30

EMDEN GEESSE alive or dressed. Get the best for Thanksgiving. Norman R. Beamer, Biglerville 315-R-3.

FOR SALE

Poultry and Chicks 30

FANTAIL PIGEONS, \$1 a pair. Forman's Motel, Gettysburg R. 4, phone 590-W.

TURKEYLAND, U.S.A. Fresh killed 18 to 25 lbs., 36½c a lb. Turkey. Also hen turkeys and caponettes. Lower's Country, Table Rock.

Wanted to Buy 32

WANTED
Leshorn Fowl
Call Biglerville 81-R

WANTED: LEGHORN fowl. High cash market prices paid. G. W. Brown, New Oxford phone 4-6516.

LEGHORN FOWL wanted! Call us before you sell. Top market prices paid! W. Archer Hess, call York Springs 54-R-21.

WANTED: COPY of book, "History of St. James Lutheran Church of Gettysburg" by Rev. Baker. Write Box 64, c/o Gettysburg Times.

RENTALS

Rooms for Rent 34

NEWLY DECORATED and furnished first-floor room and bath with garage. Phone 814-Z.

Apartments for Rent 35

FURNISHED APARTMENT: 3 rooms and bath, 1st floor at 24 W. Middle St. Available Dec. 1. Apply at Zentz Auto Sales, Carlisle St. Phone 1095.

APARTMENT: 4 rooms and porch, 3rd floor, second block of Carlisle St., \$45. Write Box 53, c/o Gettysburg Times.

FOR RENT: 1st-floor apartment, 115 Buford Ave. Apply Glenn L. Bream Garage.

Houses for Rent 36

FOR SALE OR RENT: Dwelling in McKnightstown, Pa. All conveniences, automatic oil heat.

JAY D. JOHNSON
167 Seminary Ave., Gettysburg
Phone 325-W

Garages for Rent 37

GARAGE 30x40, centrally located, accessible to large trucks. Call Gettysburg 107.

Miscellaneous Rentals 39

HOUSE TRAILER, suitable for working couple, 4 miles north on Route 15. Short distance past Diefelink on left. Theodore Osborn.

Houses for Sale 41
2-STORY BRICK, 2-apartment dwelling, centrally located. Apply Ramer Insurance & Real Estate, Phone 387.

BRICK HOUSE, 3 miles out, main highway, 4 bedrooms, bath, 2nd floor; dining room, living room, study and kitchen, first floor; all hardwood floors, full concrete basement, gas h.w. heat, lot 100x200; 2-car brick garage. This is a fine house for only \$15,000. Lee M. Hartman, 56 Hanover St. Phone 107.

For Real Estate
See WEST'S
J. C. Bream, Rep. Phone 68-Y

NEW RANCH-TYPE brick and frame house containing 3 bedrooms, large modern kitchen, large dining-living room area with bath, full basement, 2-car garage and breezeway. Fine location and priced for prompt sale. Write Box 59, c/o Gettysburg Times.

FOR SALE OR RENT: Modern ranch-type bungalow, 3 bedrooms, living room, dinette, kitchen, bath, open fireplace, electric stove, venetian blinds, Cool-vent awning, hardwood floors, breezeway, garage, beautiful landscape. Priced right for quick sale. Will rent for \$85 a month. Possession Dec. 1. Contact Hansford Sneed or phone 530-Z.

For Real Estate
See LEE M. HARTMAN
56 Hanover St. Phone 107
Real Estate and Insurance
W. M. BIGHAM
Fairfield Rd. Gettysburg 1329

7-ROOM FRAME house, kitchen and bath, located in Arendtsville. FHA approved, low down payment. Call Bigler. 131-R-22.

LARGE FRAME dwelling, fully insulated, 4 bedrooms and bath, gas heat, knotty pine recreation room and large lot. Apply Donald E. Miller, Locust St., East Berlin. Phone 2676.

RESIDENTIAL SECTION
6-room ranch home, tile bath, full concrete basement with shower, gas h.w. heat, storm windows and doors. Beautiful landscaped lot 72x150, \$1,000 down buys this fine home.

BIGLERVILLE, MAIN ST. Brick apartment house, two modern 5-room apartments, concrete basement, automatic heat, lot 65x170. Good business location. Price reduced.

168 YORK ST. Modern house, 2 apts. 8 rooms and bath, hot water heat, rental unit in rear with side entrance, 5 rooms and bath. Large lot, 3-car garage. Must sell to settle estate. Price reduced.

LEE M. HARTMAN, REALTOR
56 Hanover St. Phone 107

Miscellaneous 44

14-FT. HOUSE trailer, good condition, sleeps four, dinette, bottled gas, ice box, electricity, excellent for hunting, fishing, camping. Price \$350. Rev. O. D. Coble, Bendersville, Pa.

Automotive

ZENTZ AUTO SALES
Quality Used Cars Since 1945
We Do Our Own Financing
Bank Rates
Carlisle St. Phone 1095

AUTOMOTIVE

Miscellaneous 46

SEE E. L. Smith Garage for good used cars. Ten per cent off on all straight sales.

2 TRUCKS: 1952 Chevrolet van type, canvas top, 16 ft.; 1952 International van type, canvas top, 12 ft. Both with steel bodies. Call 362-R-14 in Biglerville.

Automobiles for Sale 50

SAVE MORE THAN 1ST YEAR'S DEPRECIATION ON NEW 1958 LEFTOVER
Dodge ½-ton pickup, below cost. ALSO 1ST CHOICE USED CARS 1948 Dodge 4-dr., hardtop 1957 Plymouth 2-dr. hardtop 1956 Dodge Royal Lancer 4-dr. 1956 Plymouth Custom Suburban, 1 owner, 19,000 miles

1953 Chrysler Windsor 4-dr. sdn. 1951 Plymouth Cranbrook 4-dr. 1950 Chevrolet 4-dr. sdn. McCASLIN AUTO SALES 334-36 York St. Gettysburg, Pa. Cloyd Shank, Sales Mgr. Phone 698

Services Offered

Miscellaneous 51

REGISTERED SURVEYOR, Wilbur V. Redding, Gettysburg R. 3. Phone 792-X.

WELL DRILLING, fast dependable service. York Drilling Co., Roosevelt Ave., Ext., York, Pa. write or call York 7-357, night 2-1860.

Excavating 57

FILL AND top soil, excavating, grading and heavy duty ditching. C. E. Williams and Sons, phone 843.

Home Repairing 60

SINCE 1924, new chimneys built or repaired, gutters, spouting, plastering, roofing. Phone 2202-Z. C. Stanley Hartman.

Paper Hanging 65

PAPER HANGING and painting. J. Folks, Phone Collect York Springs 31-R-14 after 6 p.m.

Piano Tuning 69

EXPERT PIANO tuning. Free estimates on repairs. C. A. Marthers, phone 939-R-24. Member Nat'l. Piano Tuners Guild.

Septic Tanks Cleaned 72

SEPTIC TANKS and cess pools cleaned. Sanitary Equipment, Max H. West, Fayetteville. Phone Flanders 2-2111.

SEPTIC SERVICE! Septic tanks cleaned and installed. Excavating and grading. E. G. Shealer & Son. Call 1231 or 263-Y. Gbg. R. 4.

SEPTIC TANKS and cess pools cleaned. M. Allen Wastler, Littlestown, Pa., phone 247-W or 261-J-3.

Upholstering 76

REUPHOLSTERING ALL the latest fabrics, for free estimates. Call L. Adair, 421 Baltimore St., Phone Gettysburg 711-W.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Business Opportunities 84

SERVICE STATION FOR LEASE Location, Gettysburg. Excellent opportunity for man interested in going into business for himself. Minimum amount of money needed. Training with pay. Call Chambersburg Colony 3-3710 between 6 p.m. and 9 p.m.

Today's Pattern

4563
SIZES 12-20

For Real Estate
See LEE M. HARTMAN
56 Hanover St. Phone 107
Real Estate and Insurance
W. M. BIGHAM
Fairfield Rd. Gettysburg 1329

7-ROOM FRAME house, kitchen and bath, located in Arendtsville. FHA approved, low down payment. Call Bigler. 131-R-22.

LARGE FRAME dwelling, fully insulated, 4 bedrooms and bath, gas heat, knotty pine recreation room and large lot. Apply Donald E. Miller, Locust St., East Berlin. Phone 2676.

RESIDENTIAL SECTION
6-room ranch home, tile bath, full concrete basement with shower, gas h.w. heat, storm windows and doors. Beautiful landscaped lot 72x150, \$1,000 down buys this fine home.

BIGLERVILLE, MAIN ST. Brick apartment house, two modern 5-room apartments, concrete basement, automatic heat, lot 65x170. Good business location. Price reduced.

168 YORK ST. Modern house, 2 apts. 8 rooms and bath, hot water heat, rental unit in rear with side entrance, 5 rooms and bath. Large lot, 3-car garage. Must sell to settle estate. Price reduced.

LEE M. HARTMAN, REALTOR
56 Hanover St. Phone 107

Miscellaneous 44

14-FT. HOUSE trailer, good condition, sleeps four, dinette, bottled gas, ice box, electricity, excellent for hunting, fishing, camping. Price \$350. Rev. O. D. Coble, Bendersville, Pa.

Automotive

ZENTZ AUTO SALES
Quality Used Cars Since 1945
We Do Our Own Financing
Bank Rates
Carlisle St. Phone 1095

Divine line for holiday prints, fluid crepe, or wool. You'll love the way this sheath is shaped to you, and to every facet of your day and night life. Note curving collar, back flare. Tomorrow's pattern: Girls' separates outfit.

BOOM FORCES GAIN IMPETUS IN LAST WEEK

By WALTER BREEDE JR.
AP Business News Writer

NEW YORK (AP)—Boom forces in the nation's economy gained fresh impetus last week.

Stock market averages roared to new record highs on a burst of buoyant buying; steel production touched its highest level in more than a year. Latest figures on home building showed housing starts proceeding at their fastest pace since 1955.

Industrial production in October continued its upward climb.

Renew Warnings

The forward momentum of the economy prompted some observers to renew their warnings of inflation. Declared the National Assn. of Credit Management: "The business revival is rapidly gathering a full head of steam but the prospects of control of inflation for the next couple of years are not bright... this continues to be the number one enemy of national stability."

At a forum sponsored by the National Industrial Conference Board, top business executives predicted a further speedup in the nation's economic tempo.

Ralph Lazarus, president of Federated Department Stores Inc., said American shoppers will make Christmas 1958 the biggest yet, with Yule business in department stores topping 1957 by at least two per cent. Store sales in the first six months of 1959 should exceed the year-ago rate by 4 to 5 per cent, said Lazarus, adding: "Consumers are in a better position to buy than they have been in some time."

New Look On Spending

Thomas F. Patton, president of Republic Steel Corp., told the forum that 1959 steel production should rise 20 to 30 per cent above this year's depressed levels to between 102 million and 110 million ingots tons. Behind the prospective increase: stepped up production of automobiles — from 4½ million

this year to 5½ million in 1959 — a rising rate of construction activity, and stronger demand for such steel-consuming items as industrial machinery and freight cars.

The pattern of the nation's defense spending may get a new look next year. Defense Secretary Neil McElroy announced that a major overhaul of military planning is in the works. There will be more emphasis on long-range, intercontinental rocket weapons and less on intermediate-range missiles, more money allocated to the Navy and Air Force and less to the infantry.

Stock sales in the latest week totaled 20,790,428 shares compared with 15,920,235 shares in the previous week and 11,671,330 in the corresponding week last year.

Strikes Raised Hob

Bond sales had a par value of \$39,806,000 for the week, up from \$29,466,000 the previous four-day week (interrupted by election day). A year ago the total was \$25,921,000.

Briefly over the business scene: Strikes are raising hob with the auto industry again. Production at Chrysler Corp. assembly plants has been halted by a walkout of office employees. A strike at Budd Co., which supplies American Motors Corp. with auto body parts, has hamstrung production of Ramblers... George Romney, head of American Motors, said the company may pay a dividend to its stockholders for the first time in more than four years... price cuts made news this week: Leading roasters trimmed wholesale prices of vacuum-packed coffee; Singer Sewing Machine Co. cut retail prices of two portable sewing machines... John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers Union, is hinting that his coal miners may walk out again next year. They haven't been on strike since 1950... The U.S. Navy gave four shipbuilding contracts worth a total of \$182½ million dollars for seven guided-missile ships... The U.S. Department of Agriculture says farmers' profits, now at a five-year high, may decline 5 to 10 per cent next year... Warm weather in many parts of the country is hurting sales of men's coats and suits... Sy Berkowitz, manager of industrial sales for

Dial 1450 For W-G-E-T Programs

THIS EVENING

6:00—World News—C. E. Williams & Sons
6:05—Take Five With Welk
6:10—Tonight and Tomorrow
6:15—Between The Lines
6:30—Early Evening Melodies
7:00—World News
7:15—State News
7:30—Weather
7:45—American Chemical Society Show
7:50—Music By Roth

8:00—World News
8:05—Interlude
8:15—Meet The Artist
8:30—Album Time
9:00—News
9:05—Music of the Masters
10:05—Dancing & Dreaming
10:15—News & Sports Roundup
11:05—Sleeping Serenade
11:55—Inspiration Time
12:00—Sign Off

TUESDAY'S PROGRAMS

6:00—World News
6:05—Reveille Roundup
7:00—News
7:05—Morning Show
7:25—Weather
7:30—World News—Tobey's
7:35—Morning Show
8:00—World News—Martin Optical Co.
8:05—Local News—First Na-

Schenley Distillers Co., says U. S. business will spend close to 300 million dollars this year on Christmas liquor gifts. Liquor, he asserts, "is the gift that no one ever exchanges."

Moose Bowling

League Standing

| Hoops | W | L |
|---------|----|----|
| Knees | 34 | 6 |
| Tails | 26 | 14 |
| Tongues | 25 | 15 |
| Hides | 24 | 16 |
| Blind | 23 | 17 |
| Hoops | 22 | 18 |
| Blind | 21 | 19 |
| Hoops | 20 | 20 |
| Blind | 19 | 21 |
| Hoops | 18 | 22 |
| Blind | 17 | 23 |
| Hoops | 16 | 24 |
| Blind | 15 | 25 |
| Hoops | 14 | 26 |
| Blind | 13 | 27 |
| Hoops | 12 | 28 |
| Blind | 11 | 29 |
| Hoops | 10 | 30 |

ANTLERS

| ANTLERS | | | | |
|------------|-----|-----|------|---|
| Johnson | 170 | 162 | 168— | 5 |
| Blind | 133 | 133 | 133— | 3 |
| Miller | 143 | 158 | 178— | 4 |
| Sterner | 130 | 157 | 138— | 4 |
| Holtzworth | 129 | 118 | 180— | 4 |

Totals 705 725 797-2250

HIDES

tional Bank of Gettysburg
—Reported from The Times
newsroom by G. Henry
Roth

Totals 674 764 740-2178

NOSES

8:30—Morning Show
8:55—World News
9:00—Morning Devotions —
Christian Science
9:15—Sacred Heart

Totals 784 727 849-2410

HEADS

| |
|-----------------------------|
| 0:15—Sammy Kaye Show |
| 0:30—Top Tunes Of Our Times |
| 0:55—News |
| 1:00—Guess Who—Guess What |

Totals 290 353 353-703

TAILS

| DeHaas | W | L |
|---------|-----|-----|
| DeHaas | 155 | 198 |
| Conover | 154 | 186 |
| Good | 149 | 149 |
| Blind | 149 | 149 |
| Hummer | 228 | 224 |

Totals 815 886 805-2506

TONGUES

2:45—Westward 10 Music
1:00—Siesta Time
1:30—Passport To Daydreams
2:00—Freddie Martin Show
2:15—Lawrence Welk Show

Totals 886 865 805-2506

EARS

3:15—Three Suns
3:30—Song & The Star

Totals 674 764 740-2178

NOSES

st Wholesale Catalog House
● 417 Verbeke St., Hbg.

Totals 784 727 849-2410

HEADS

ESALE

Totals 290 353 353-703

TAILS

Log Now Available
Modern Showrooms

Totals 815 886 805-2506

TONGUES

| |
|-----------------------|
| - Hoover - General |
| - Ideal Toys - Steel- |
| - Speidel - Emerson |

Totals 886 865 805-2506

EARS

| Woodward | W | L |
|-----------|-----|-----|
| Woodward | 125 | 134 |
| Johnson | 125 | 134 |
| Thomas | 125 | 134 |
| McKenrick | 125 | 134 |
| McKenrick | 125 | 134 |

Totals 674 764 740-2178

NOSES

SPECIALS

Totals 784 727 849-2410

HEADS

E
AVE



Totals 290 353 353-703

TAILS

FOR



Totals 815 886 805-2506

TONGUES

FOR

Totals 886 865 805-2506

EARS

UCED

Totals 674 764 740-2178

NOSES

| Payne | W | L |
|-----------|-----|-----|
| Payne | 170 | 167 |
| Myers | 155 | 171 |
| Murray | 142 | 137 |
| McKenrick | 139 | 171 |
| McKenrick | 121 | 119 |

Totals 784 727 849-2410

HEADS

| |
|------------------|
| ALIGNMENT |
| \$3.25 |

Totals 290 353 353-703

TAILS

| DeHaas | W | L |
|---------|-----|-----|
| DeHaas | 155 | 198 |
| Conover | 154 | 186 |
| Good | 149 | 149 |
| Blind | 149 | 149 |
| Hummer | 228 | 224 |

Totals 815 886 805-2506

TONGUES

| Maist | W | L |
|---------|-----|-----|
| Maist | 177 | 180 |
| Hart | 154 | 172 |
| Gilbert | 154 | 172 |
| Shorb | 192 | 177 |
| Hyers | 199 | 158 |

Totals 886 865 805-2506

EARS

| | |
|-------------|---------|
| Highville | 10 min. |
| Emmitsburg | 10 min. |
| Fairfield | 10 min. |
| Kendtsville | 10 min. |

Work Guaranteed

Totals 674 764 740-2178

NOSES

| Payne | W | L |
|-----------|-----|-----|
| Payne | 170 | 167 |
| Myers | 155 | 171 |
| Murray | 142 | 137 |
| McKenrick | 139 | 171 |
| McKenrick | 121 | 119 |

Totals 784 727 849-2410

HEADS

| Poulson | W | L |
|---------|-----|-----|
| Poulson | 145 | 159 |
| Neary | 145 | 194 |

Totals 290 353 353-703

TAILS

| DeHaas | W | L |
|---------|-----|-----|
| DeHaas | 155 | 198 |
| Conover | 154 | 186 |
| Good | 149 | 149 |
| Blind | 149 | 149 |
| Hummer | 228 | 224 |

Totals 815 886 805-2506

Thursdays, November 20

WRC 660k WOT 710k WABC 770k WNYC 830k WBS 850k WJMG 1050k

| WRC 660k | WOT 710k | WABC 770k | WNYC 830k | WBS 850k | WJMG 1050k |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 8:00 News, R. Banghart | 8:00 News, R. Banghart | 8:00 News, R. Banghart | 8:00 News, R. Banghart | 8:00 News, R. Banghart | 8:00 News, R. Banghart |
| 8:30 News, R. Banghart | 8:30 News, R. Banghart | 8:30 News, R. Banghart | 8:30 News, R. Banghart | 8:30 News, R. Banghart | 8:30 News, R. Banghart |
| 9:00 News, R. Banghart | 9:00 News, R. Banghart | 9:00 News, R. Banghart | 9:00 News, R. Banghart | 9:00 News, R. Banghart | 9:00 News, R. Banghart |
| 9:30 News, R. Banghart | 9:30 News, R. Banghart | 9:30 News, R. Banghart | 9:30 News, R. Banghart | 9:30 News, R. Banghart | 9:30 News, R. Banghart |
| 10:00 News, R. Banghart | 10:00 News, R. Banghart | 10:00 News, R. Banghart | 10:00 News, R. Banghart | 10:00 News, R. Banghart | 10:00 News, R. Banghart |
| 10:30 News, R. Banghart | 10:30 News, R. Banghart | 10:30 News, R. Banghart | 10:30 News, R. Banghart | 10:30 News, R. Banghart | 10:30 News, R. Banghart |
| 11:00 News, R. Banghart | 11:00 News, R. Banghart | 11:00 News, R. Banghart | 11:00 News, R. Banghart | 11:00 News, R. Banghart | 11:00 News, R. Banghart |
| 11:30 News, R. Banghart | 11:30 News, R. Banghart | 11:30 News, R. Banghart | 11:30 News, R. Banghart | 11:30 News, R. Banghart | 11:30 News, R. Banghart |
| 11:45 News, R. Banghart | 11:45 News, R. Banghart | 11:45 News, R. Banghart | 11:45 News, R. Banghart | 11:45 News, R. Banghart | 11:45 News, R. Banghart |

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS

| EARS | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Woodward | 177 | 155 | 134 | 4 |
| Jackson | 123 | 168 | 114 | 4 |
| Thomas | 68 | 116 | 149 | 3 |
| Hutter | 127 | 158 | 165 | 4 |
| McKenrick | 179 | 167 | 178 | 5 |
| Totals | 674 | 764 | 740 | 21 |
| HIDES | | | | |
| Sixes | 220 | 159 | 205 | 5 |
| Stoner | 185 | 182 | 159 | 5 |
| Topper | 194 | 169 | 182 | 5 |